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# TM 9-2200

## WAR DEPARTMENT TECHNICAL MANUAL

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# Small Arms, Light Field Mortars and 20-mm Aircraft Guns

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WAR DEPARTMENT, 11 OCTOBER 1943

★ RESTRICTED

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WAR DEPARTMENT TECHNICAL MANUAL

\*TM 9-2200

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WAR DEPARTMENT  
Washington 25, D. C. 4 October 1943

Small Arms, Light Field Mortars  
and  
20-mm Aircraft Guns

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR  
G. C. MARSHALL,  
Chief of Staff

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
WAR OFFICE

---



WAR DEPARTMENT, 11 OCTOBER 1943

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\* This manual supersedes TM 9-2200, dated 12 June 1942.

WAR DEPARTMENT TECHNICAL MANUAL

TM 9-2200

WAR DEPARTMENT  
Washington 25, D. C., 4 October 1943

TM 9-2200, Small Arms, Light Field Mortars and 20-mm Aircraft  
Guns, is published for the information and guidance of all concerned.

[ A.G. 300.7 (28 Aug 43)  
O.O. 461/2775 Raritan Arsenal (R) (11 Oct 43) ]

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

G. C. MARSHALL,  
*Chief of Staff.*

OFFICIAL:  
J. A. ULIO,  
*Major General,  
The Adjutant General.*



DISTRIBUTION: C and H 9(4).

WAR DEPARTMENT 11 OCTOBER 1943

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**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**Section I**

**INTRODUCTION**

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**1. PURPOSE.**

a. This Technical Manual is published for the information and guidance of all concerned.

**2. SCOPE.**

a. This manual is a compilation of the outstanding numerical data of the weapons, mounts, ammunition, and miscellaneous equipment which come under the jurisdiction of the Small Arms branches of the Ordnance Department.

(1) The essential averages of weights and measurements are given for each piece of equipment to the last significant figure. In addition, ballistic data and important characteristics are included in the tabulations. Types of ammunition used with each weapon are given in section II. The muzzle velocities of the ammunition are given in section VI.

(2) Detailed descriptions of the items of equipment or their functioning are not within the scope of this manual. In most instances such information is available in other War Department publications. Proper references are made in section VIII to sources, of such information.

b. This manual also contains engineering data considered to be of general interest. Explanations of the formulas used are provided where necessary.

c. Suggestions regarding changes or additional data should be forwarded through proper channels to the office of the Chief of Ordnance. Such action is encouraged in order that a succeeding edition may be as complete and accurate as possible.

**3. DEFINITION OF TECHNICAL TERMS.**

a. A few of the tabulated items may require a short definition to insure their proper meaning.

INTRODUCTION

(1) SEAR RELEASE. This refers to the pressure applied to the sear which is necessary to release the firing pin (machine guns only).

(2) COMMAND. This is the distance the bore of a weapon (zero elevation) is raised above the surrounding terrain.

(3) BASE OF BULLET TO ORIGIN OF RIFLING. This figure when added to the length of rifling gives total travel of the bullet in the bore.

Pistol, Cal. 45  
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 Revolvers, Cal. 45  
 Revolver, Colt, cal. 45, M1917  
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 Carbine, Cal. 30  
 Carbine, cal. 30, M1  
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 Rifle, Cal. 30  
 Rifle, U. S., cal. 30, M1  
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 Rifle, Stevens, cal. 30, model 410, target  
 Rifle, Winchester, cal. 30, model 52, target  
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 Shotgun, 12-gauge, model 37, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Remington, model 11A, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Remington, type 7, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Remington, model 8, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Stevens, model 730, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Stevens, model 830-A or model 830-30, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Wadsworth, model 12, 12 gauge  
 Shotgun, Winchester, model 97, 12 gauge

**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**Section II**

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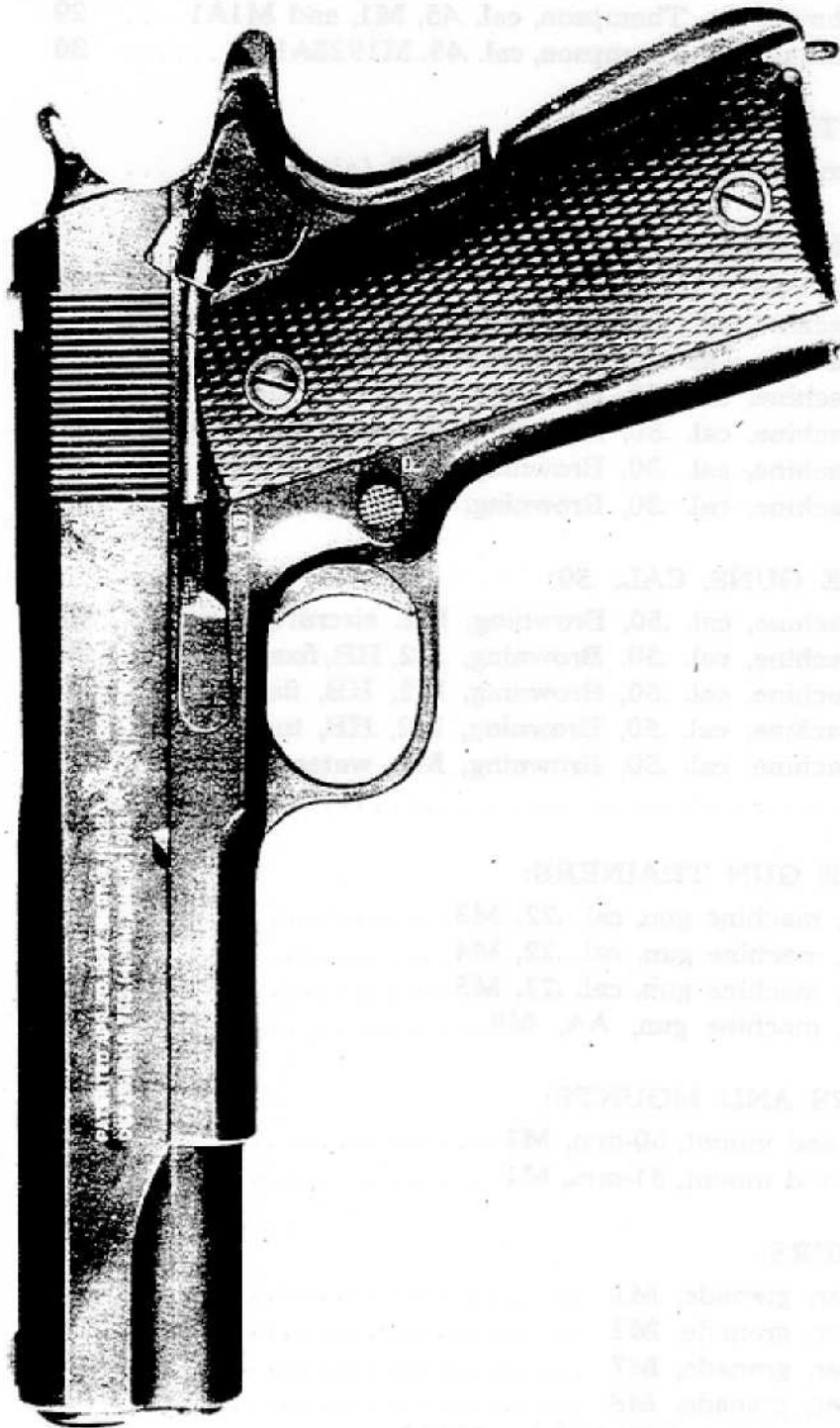
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SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69789

Figure 1—Pistol, Automatic, Cal. .45, M1911A1

## WEAPONS

## 4. PISTOL, AUTOMATIC, CAL. .45, M1911A1.

|                                    |                        |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 2.44 lb                |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 8.6 in.                |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 1.12 lb                |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 0.20 lb                |
| Length of barrel .....             | 5.03 in.               |
| Length of rifling .....            | 9.2 cal; 4.08 in.      |
| Rifling:                           |                        |
| Number of grooves .....            | 6                      |
| Left-hand twist: 1 turn in .....   | 36 cal; 16 in.         |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0039 in.             |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.1581 sq in.          |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil           |
| Feeding device .....               | Magazine               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 7 rounds               |
| Cooling system .....               | Air                    |
| Sight radius .....                 | 6.5 in.                |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 6.5 lb max; 5.5 lb min |
| Ammunition type .....              | Ball                   |

## References

SNL B-6  
Drawing No. 42-8  
Specification No. 52-3-1B  
FM 23-35  
TM 9-1295

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 10483

Figure 2—Revolver, Colt, Cal. .45, M1917

## WEAPONS

## 5. REVOLVER, COLT, CAL. .45, M1917.

|                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Weight .....                         | 2.5 lb                        |
| Length (over-all) .....              | 10.8 in.                      |
| Barrel:                              |                               |
| Length .....                         | 5.5 in.                       |
| Diameter of bore .....               | 0.445 in.                     |
| Diameter of rifling .....            | 0.452 in.                     |
| Rifling:                             |                               |
| Number of grooves .....              | 6                             |
| Width of grooves .....               | 0.156 in.                     |
| Depth of grooves .....               | 0.0035 in.                    |
| Twist: 1 turn in .....               | 16 in.                        |
| Lands, width .....                   | 0.073 in.                     |
| Cylinder                             |                               |
| Length .....                         | 1.595 in.                     |
| Diameter .....                       | 1.695 in.                     |
| Chambers .....                       | 6                             |
| Diameter of chambers .....           | 0.4795 in. max; 0.473 in. min |
| Front sight above axis of bore ..... | 0.732 in.                     |
| Trigger pull .....                   | 5 to 6.5 lb                   |
| Ammunition type .....                | Ball                          |

## References

SNL B-7  
Drawing No. 42-11-1  
Specification No. 52-3-10  
FM 23-36  
TM 9-1295



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 2512

Figure 3—Revolver, Smith & Wesson, Cal. .45, M1917—Left Side View

## WEAPONS

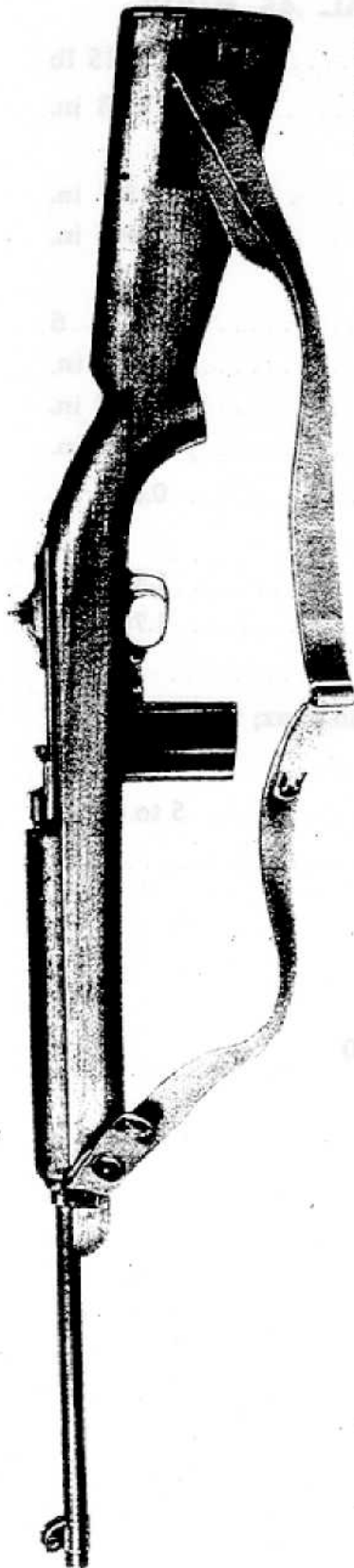
## 6. REVOLVER, SMITH AND WESSON, CAL. .45, M1917.

|                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Weight .....                         | 2.25 lb                       |
| Length (over-all) .....              | 10.8 in.                      |
| Barrel:                              |                               |
| Length .....                         | 5.5 in.                       |
| Diameter of bore .....               | 0.445 in.                     |
| Rifling:                             |                               |
| Number of grooves .....              | 6                             |
| Width of grooves .....               | 0.157 in.                     |
| Depth of grooves .....               | 0.003 in.                     |
| Twist: 1 turn in .....               | 14.66 in.                     |
| Lands, width .....                   | 0.075 in.                     |
| Cylinder                             |                               |
| Length .....                         | 1.537 in.                     |
| Diameter .....                       | 1.708 in.                     |
| Chambers .....                       | 6                             |
| Diameter of chambers .....           | 0.480 in. max; 0.4795 in. min |
| Front sight above axis of bore ..... | 0.794 in.                     |
| Trigger pull .....                   | 5 to 6.5 lb                   |
| Ammunition type .....                | Ball                          |

## References

SNL B-7  
Drawing No. 36-1-62  
Specification No. 52-3-10  
FM 23-36  
TM 9-1295

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 9886

Left Side View -- With Sling



RA PD 9885

Right Side View

Figure 4—Carbine, Cal. .30, M1

## WEAPONS

## 7. CARBINE, CAL. .30, M1.

|                                    |                                |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 5.2 lb                         |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 35.6 in.                       |
| Length of barrel .....             | 18 in.                         |
| Length of rifling .....            | 55.7 cal; 16.77 in.            |
| Rifling:                           |                                |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                              |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 66.6 cal; 20 in.               |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                     |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.                  |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Gas-operated; semiautomatic    |
| Feeding device .....               | Magazine                       |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 15 rounds                      |
| Rate of fire .....                 | Semiautomatic                  |
| Cooling .....                      | Air                            |
| Sight .....                        | L-type or adjustable rear type |
| Sight radius .....                 | 21.4 in.                       |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 6 lb max; 4 lb min             |
| Ammunition type .....              | Ball                           |

NOTE: The L-type sight has ranges of 100 and 300 yards only, and has no adjustments for windage. The adjustable rear sight has ranges from 100 to 300 yards in increments of 50 yards, and can be corrected for windage.

## References

SNL B-28  
 Drawing No. 42-36  
 Specification No. AXS-639  
 FM 23-7  
 TM 9-1276

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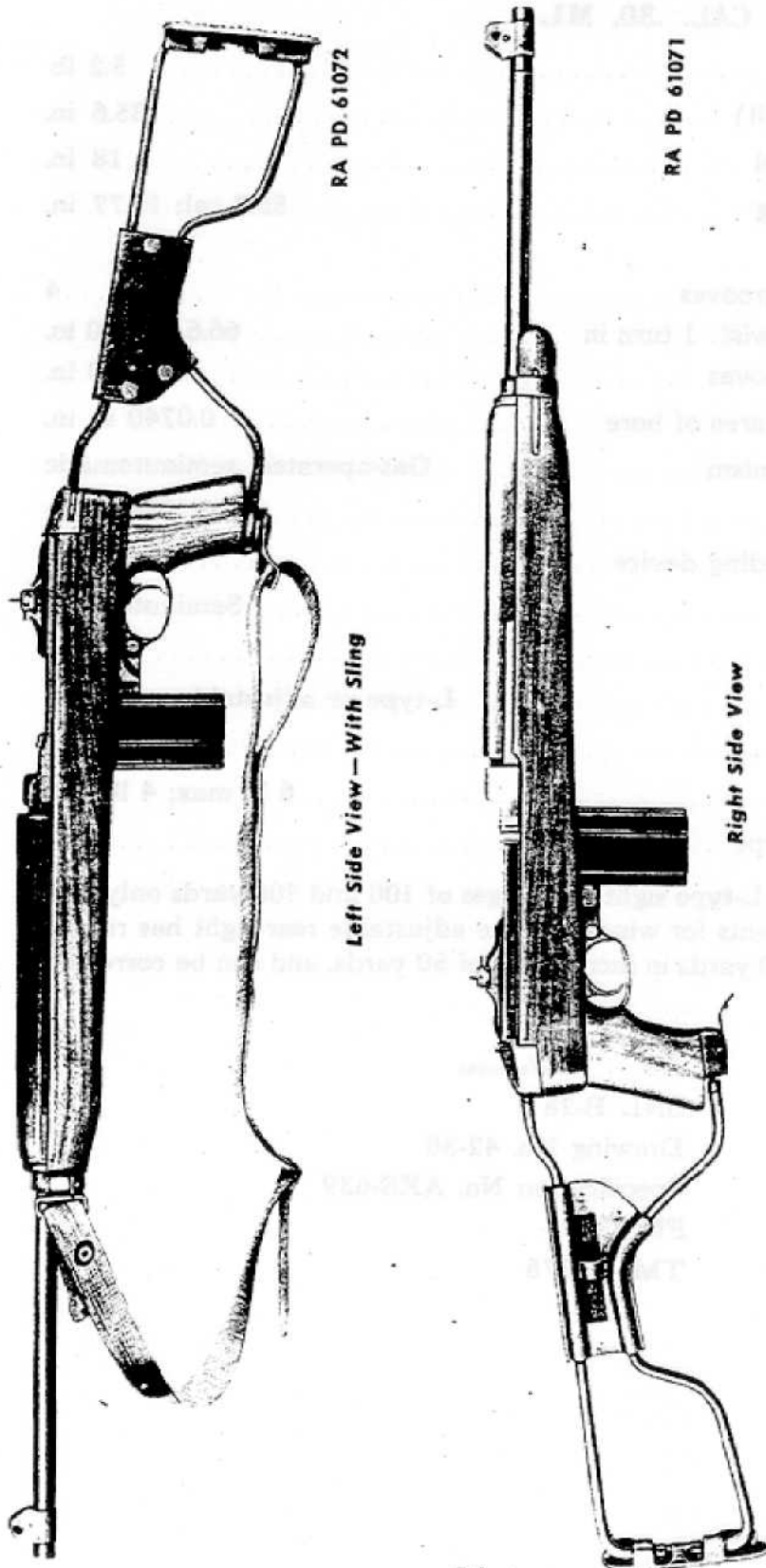


Figure 5—Carbine, Cal. .30, M1A1

## WEAPONS

## 8. CARBINE, CAL. .30, M1A1.

|                                    |                                |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Weight with sling .....            | 5.4 lb                         |
| Length (over-all)                  |                                |
| Stock extended .....               | 35.5 in.                       |
| Stock folded .....                 | 25.4 in.                       |
| Length of barrel .....             | 18 in.                         |
| Length of rifling .....            | 55.7 cal; 16.77 in.            |
| Rifling:                           |                                |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                              |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 66.6 cal; 20 in.               |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                     |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.                  |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Gas-operated; semiautomatic    |
| Feeding device .....               | Magazine                       |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 15 rounds                      |
| Rate of fire .....                 | Semiautomatic                  |
| Cooling system .....               | Air                            |
| Sight .....                        | L-type or adjustable rear type |
| Sight radius .....                 | 21.4 in.                       |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 6 lb max; 4 lb min             |
| Ammunition type .....              | Ball                           |

NOTE: The L-type sight has ranges of 100 and 300 yards only, and has no adjustments for windage. The adjustable rear sight has ranges from 100 to 300 yards in increments of 50 yards, and can be corrected for windage.

## References

SNL B-28

Drawing No. 42-41-1

Specification No. AXS-639 Rev. 6

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

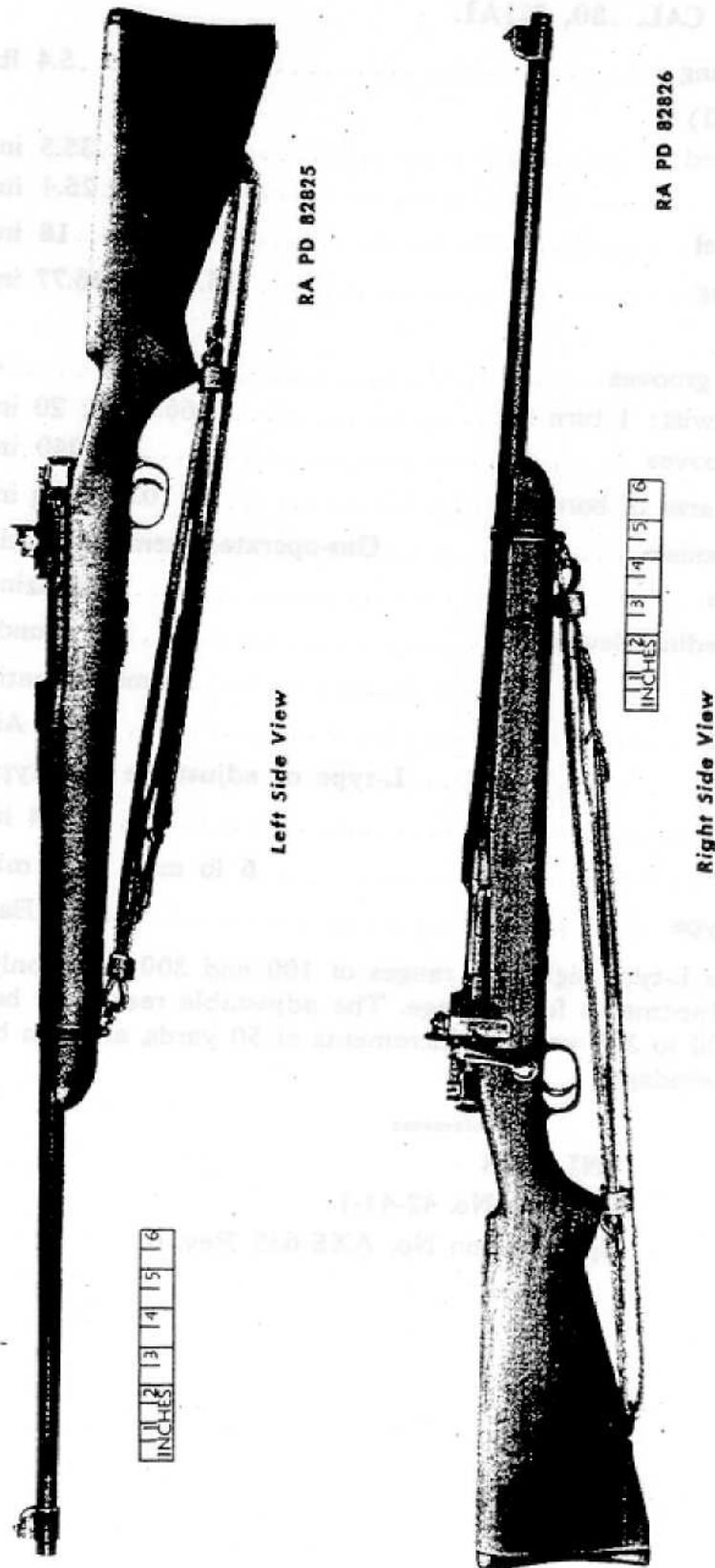


Figure 6—Rifle, U. S. Cal. .22, M2, With Sling M1907

WEAPONS

9. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .22, M2.

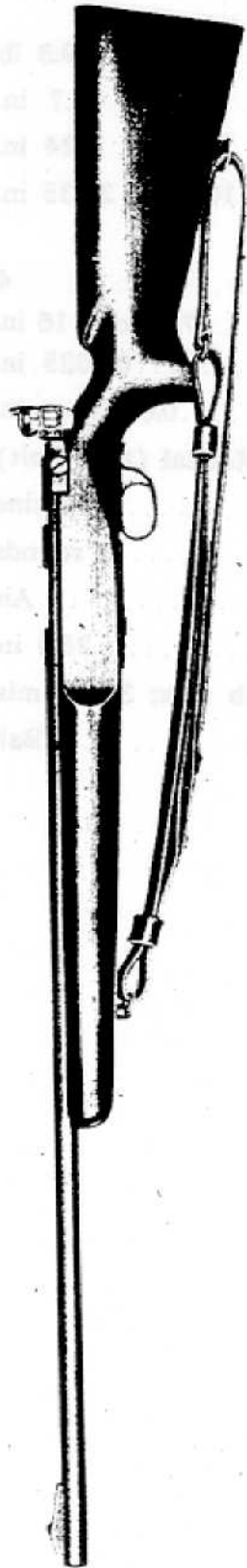
|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Weight with sling                                 | 9.3 lb               |
| Length (over-all)                                 | 43.7 in.             |
| Length of barrel                                  | 24 in.               |
| Length of rifling                                 | 107 cal; 23.35 in.   |
| Rifling:  |                      |
| Number of grooves                                 | 4                    |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in                       | 73.4 cal; 16 in.     |
| Depth of grooves                                  | 0.0025 in.           |
| Cross-sectional area of bore                      | 0.0383 sq in.        |
| Type of mechanism                                 | Manual (turn bolt)   |
| Feeding device                                    | Magazine             |
| Capacity of feeding device                        | 5 rounds             |
| Cooling system                                    | Air                  |
| Sight radius                                      | 28.4 in.             |
| Trigger pull                                      | 5 lb max; 3.5 lb min |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle (commercial) | Ball                 |

References

- SNL B-17
- Drawing No. 42-23
- Specification No. 52-1-22A
- TM 9-280
- TM 9-1280

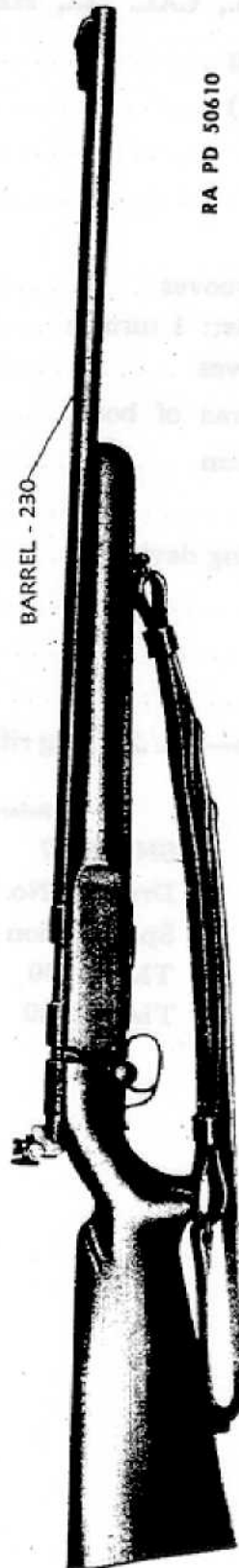


SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Left Side View

RA PD 50609



Right Side View

RA PD 50610

Figure 7—Rifle, Cal. .22, Remington, Model 513, Target

## WEAPONS

## 10. RIFLE, REMINGTON, CAL. .22, MODEL 513, TARGET.

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Weight .....   | 8.2 lb             |
| Length (over-all) .....                                | 45 in.             |
| Length of barrel .....                                 | 27 in.             |
| Rifling:   |                    |
| Number of grooves .....                                | 6                  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                      | 73.4 cal; 16 in.   |
| Depth of grooves .....                                 | 0.0025 in.         |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                     | 0.0383 sq in.      |
| Type of mechanism .....                                | Manual (turn bolt) |
| Feeding device .....                                   | Clip               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                       | 6 rounds           |
| Cooling system .....                                   | Air                |
| Sight radius .....                                     | 33.4 in.           |
| Trigger pull .....                                     | 6 lb max; 4 lb min |
| Ammunition type—cal. 22, long rifle (commercial) ..... | Ball               |

## References

SNL B-25

Drawing No. 42-30-1

Specification No. AXS-740

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

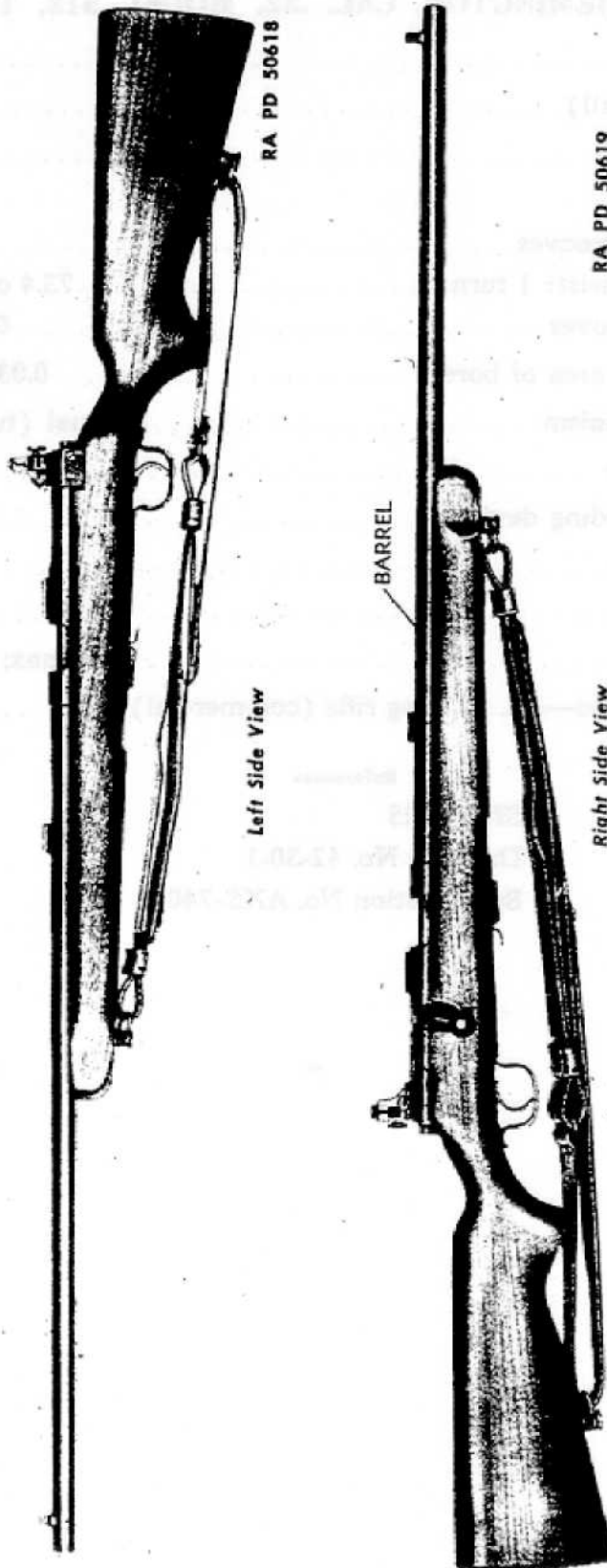


Figure 8—Rifle, Cal. .22, Stevens, Model 416-2, Target

## WEAPONS

## 11. RIFLE, STEVENS, CAL. .22, MODEL 416-2, TARGET.

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Weight .....  | 8.7 lb             |
| Length (over-all) .....                                 | 45.8 in.           |
| Length of barrel .....                                  | 26.12 in.          |
| Rifling:  |                    |
| Number of grooves .....                                 | 6                  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                       | 73.4 cal; 16 in.   |
| Depth of grooves .....                                  | 0.0025 in.         |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                      | 0.0383 sq in.      |
| Type of mechanism .....                                 | Manual (turn bolt) |
| Feeding device .....                                    | Clip               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                        | 5 rounds           |
| Cooling system .....                                    | Air                |
| Sight radius .....                                      | 32.8 in.           |
| Trigger pull .....                                      | 6 lb max; 4 lb min |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle (commercial) ..... | Ball               |

## References

SNL B-25

Drawing No. 42-28-1

Specification No. AXS-740

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

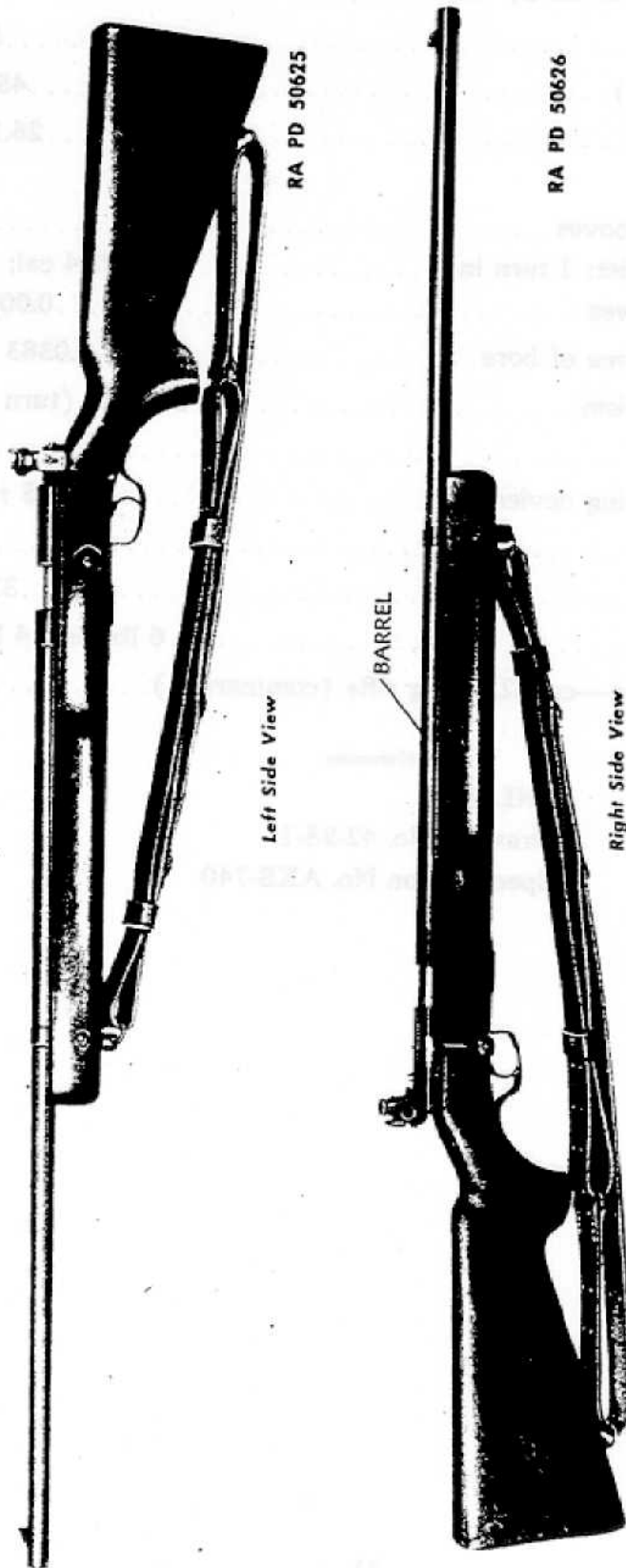


Figure 9 — Rifle, Cal. .22, Winchester, Model 75, Target

**WEAPONS**

**12. RIFLE, WINCHESTER, CAL. .22, MODEL 75, TARGET.**

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Weight .....  | 7.9 lb              |
| Length (over-all) .....                                 | 45 in.              |
| Length of barrel .....                                  | 28.12 in.           |
| Rifling:  |                     |
| Number of grooves .....                                 | 6                   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                       | 73.4 cal; 16 in.    |
| Depth of grooves .....                                  | 0.0025 in.          |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                      | 0.0383 sq in.       |
| Type of mechanism .....                                 | Manual (turn bolt)  |
| Feeding device .....                                    | Clip                |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                        | 5 rounds            |
| Cooling system .....                                    | Air                 |
| Sight radius .....                                      | 32.8 in.            |
| Trigger pull .....                                      | .6 lb max; 4 lb min |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle (commercial) ..... | Ball                |

**References**

- SNL B-25
- Drawing No. 42-29-1
- Specification No. AXS-740

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

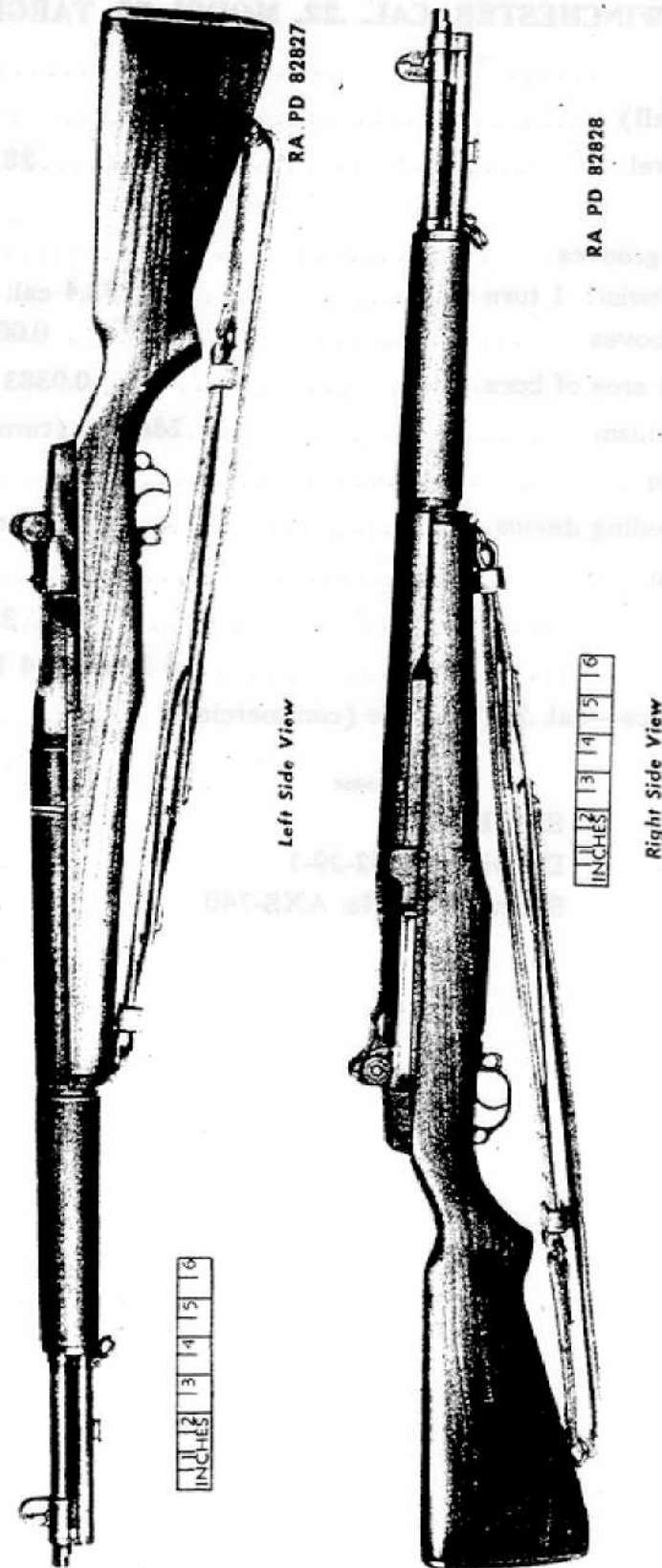


Figure 10—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1 With Sling M1907

## WEAPONS

## 13. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1.

|  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 (leather).....               | 10.3 lb                     |
| Weight complete with Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907..... | 11.2 lb                     |
| Length (over-all).....                               | 43.6 in.                    |
| Length (over-all) with Bayonet M1.....               | 53.4 in.                    |
| Length of barrel.....                                | 24 in.                      |
| Length of rifling.....                               | 70.8 cal; 21.30 in.         |
| Rifling:   |                             |
| Number of grooves.....                               | 2 or 4                      |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in.....                     | 33.3 cal; 10 in.            |
| Depth of grooves.....                                | 0.0040 in.                  |
| Cross-sectional area of bore.....                    | 0.0740 sq in.               |
| Type of mechanism.....                               | Gas-operated; semiautomatic |
| Feeding device.....                                  | Clip                        |
| Capacity of feeding device.....                      | 8 rounds                    |
| Rate of fire.....                                    | Semiautomatic               |
| Cooling system.....                                  | Air                         |
| Sight radius.....                                    | For 100-yd range, 27.9 in.  |
| Trigger pull.....                                    | 7.5 lb max; 4.5 lb min      |
| Ammunition types.....                                | Ball; AP; tracer            |

NOTE: Gun Sling M1 (web) may also be used with this rifle.

## References

SNL B-21  
 Drawing No. 42-24  
 Specification No. SXS-37  
 FM 23-5  
 TM 9-1275



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

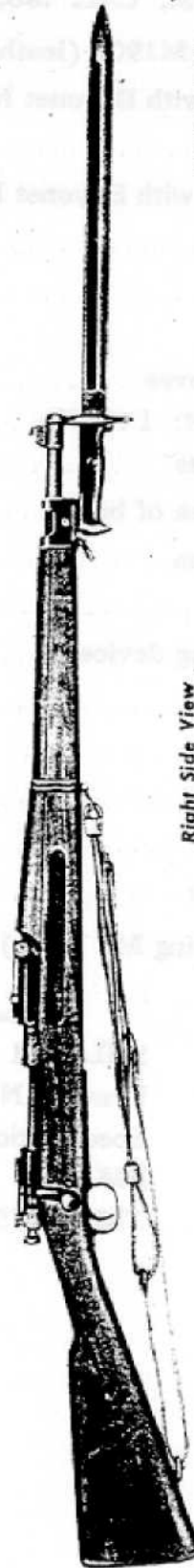
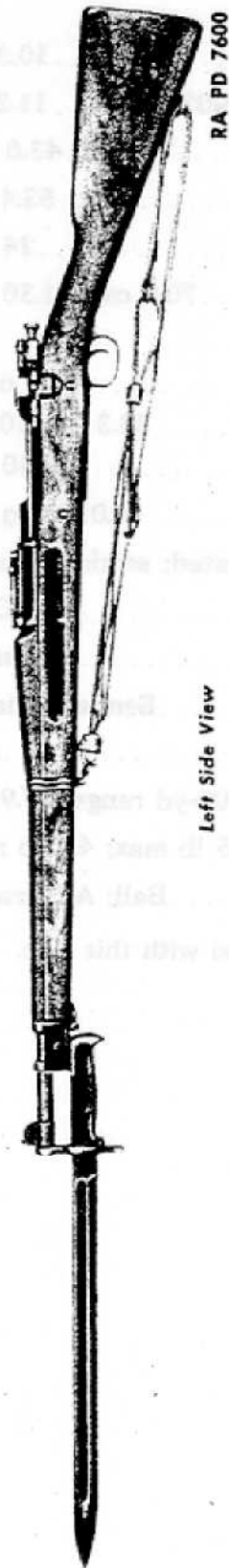


Figure 11—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1903 With Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907

## WEAPONS

## 14. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1903.

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 (leather) .....               | 9 lb                |
| Weight without sling .....                            | 8.4 lb              |
| Weight complete with Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907 ..... | 9.9 lb              |
| Length (over-all) .....                               | 43.5 in.            |
| Length (over-all) with Bayonet M1 .....               | 53.3 in.            |
| Length of barrel .....                                | 24 in.              |
| Length of rifling .....                               | 70.7 cal; 21.28 in. |
| Rifling:  |                     |
| Number of grooves .....                               | 2 or 4              |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                     | 33.3 cal; 10 in.    |
| Depth of grooves .....                                | 0.0040 in.          |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                    | 0.0740 sq in.       |
| Type of mechanism .....                               | Manual (turn bolt)  |
| Feeding device .....                                  | Clip                |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                      | 5 rounds            |
| Cooling system .....                                  | Air                 |
| Sight radius .....                                    | 21.1 in.            |
| Sight radius battle sight .....                       | 21.6 in.            |
| Trigger pull .....                                    | 5 lb max; 4 lb min  |
| Ammunition types .....                                | Ball; AP; tracer    |

NOTE: This rifle has a straight-type stock, which has been replaced with a pistol grip stock for the Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1903A1. Otherwise, the two rifles are identical. The Gun Sling M1 (web) may also be used with this rifle.

## References

SNL B-3  
 Drawing No. 42-2  
 Specification No. 52-1-1  
 FM 23-10  
 TM 9-1270

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

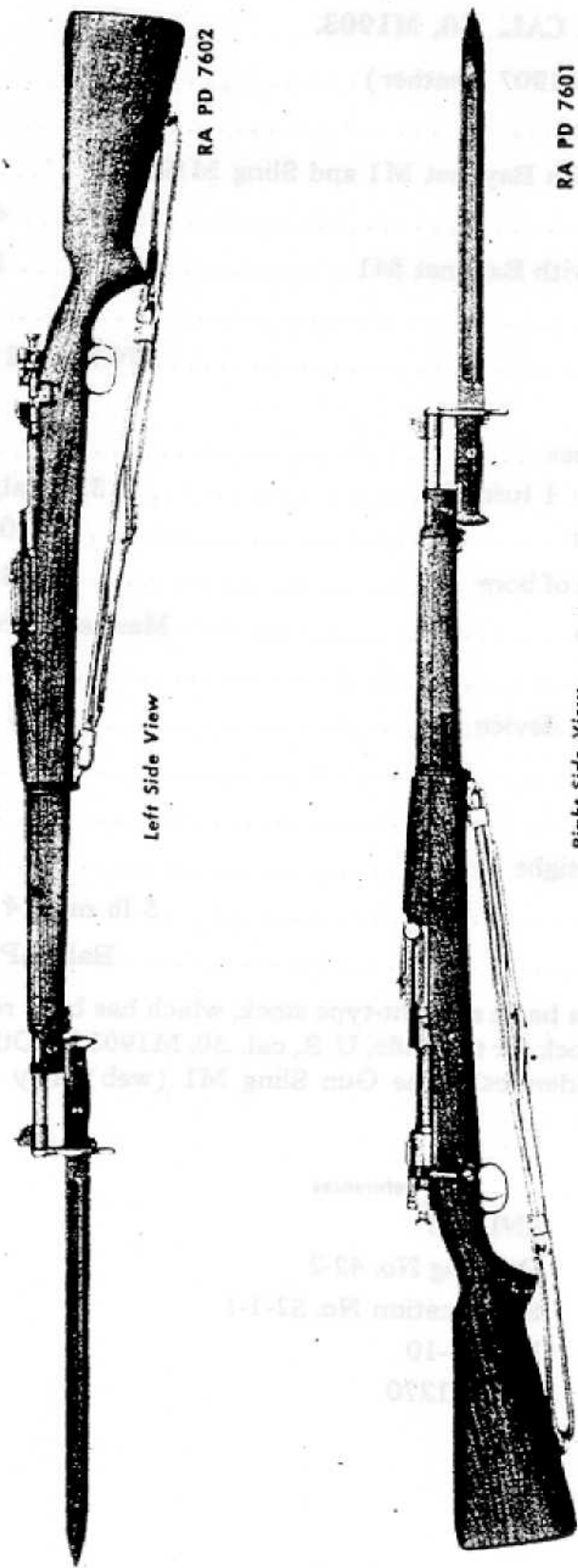


Figure 12—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1903A1 With Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907

## WEAPONS

## 15. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1903A1.

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 (leather) .....               | 9.0 lb              |
| Weight without sling .....                            | 8.4 lb              |
| Weight complete with Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907 ..... | 9.9 lb              |
| Length (over-all) .....                               | 43.5 in.            |
| Length (over-all) with Bayonet M1 .....               | 53.3 in.            |
| Length of barrel .....                                | 24 in.              |
| Length of rifling .....                               | 70.7 cal; 21.28 in. |
| Rifling:  |                     |
| Number of grooves .....                               | 2 or 4              |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                     | 33.3 cal; 10 in.    |
| Depth of grooves .....                                | 0.0040 in.          |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                    | 0.0740 sq in.       |
| Type of mechanism .....                               | Manual (turn bolt)  |
| Feeding device .....                                  | Clip                |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                      | 5 rounds            |
| Cooling system .....                                  | Air                 |
| Sight radius .....                                    | 21.1 in.            |
| Sight radius, battle sight .....                      | 21.6 in.            |
| Trigger pull .....                                    | 5 lb max; 4 lb min  |
| Ammunition types .....                                | Ball; AP; tracer    |

NOTE: This rifle has a pistol grip stock and a leaf-type sight; while the Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1903A3, has a ramp-type sight mounted on the bridge of the receiver, and no pistol grip. Otherwise, the two rifles are identical. The Gun Sling M1 (web) may also be used with this rifle.

## References

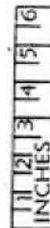
SNL B-3  
Drawing No. 42-2  
Specification No. 52-1-1  
FM 23-10  
TM 9-1270

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82829

Left Side View



RA PD 82830

Right Side View

Figure 13—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1903A3 With Sling M1907

## WEAPONS

## 16. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1903A3.

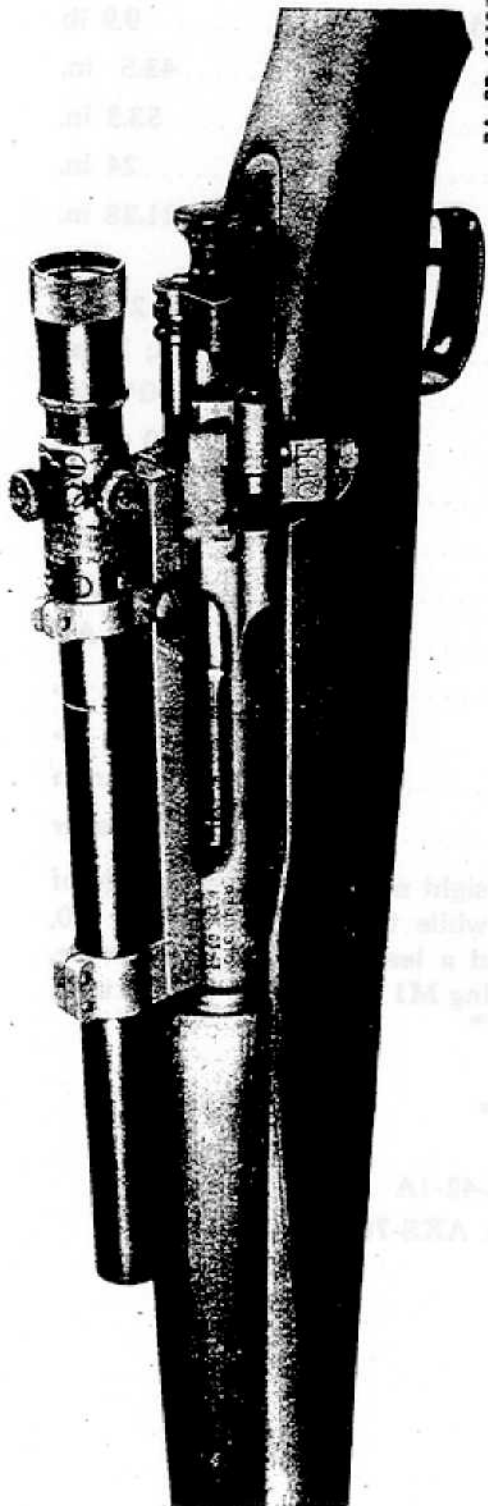
|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 (leather) .....               | 9.0 lb               |
| Weight complete with Bayonet M1 and Sling M1907 ..... | 9.9 lb               |
| Length (over-all) .....                               | 43.5 in.             |
| Length (over-all) with Bayonet M1 .....               | 53.3 in.             |
| Length of barrel .....                                | 24 in.               |
| Length of rifling .....                               | 70.7 cal; 21.28 in.  |
| Rifling:  |                      |
| Number of grooves .....                               | 2 or 4               |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                     | 33.3 cal; 10 in.     |
| Depth of grooves .....                                | 0.0040 in.           |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                    | 0.0740 sq in.        |
| Type of mechanism .....                               | Manual (turn bolt)   |
| Feeding device .....                                  | Clip                 |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                      | 5 rounds             |
| Cooling system .....                                  | Air                  |
| Sight radius .....                                    | For 200 yd, 27.8 in. |
|   | For 800 yd, 28.4 in. |
| Trigger pull .....                                    | 6 lb max; 4 lb min   |
| Ammunition types .....                                | Ball; AP; tracer     |

NOTE: This rifle has a ramp-type sight mounted on the bridge of the receiver and has no pistol grip; while the Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1903A1, has a pistol grip stock and a leaf-type sight. Otherwise, the two rifles are identical. The Gun Sling M1 (web) may also be used with this rifle.

## References

SNL B-3  
 Drawing No. 42-42-1A  
 Specification No. AXS-782  
 TM 9-1270

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69625

Figure 14—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1903A4 (Snipers) (with Weaver #330C Telescope Sight)—  
Left Side View



RA PD 82824

Figure 15—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1903A4 (Snipers) and Sling M1907 (with Lyman Alaskan (M738B1)  
Telescope Sight)—Right Side View

## WEAPONS

## 17. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1903A4 (SNIPERS).

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 (leather) (without sight) . . . . .      | 9.2 lb              |
| Weight with Sling M1907 (with Model 330C Weaver sight) . . . . . | 9.7 lb              |
| Weight with Sling M1907 (with Lyman Alaskan sight) . . . . .     | 9.9 lb              |
| Length (over-all) . . . . .                                      | 43.5 in.            |
| Length of barrel . . . . .                                       | 24 in.              |
| Length of rifling . . . . .                                      | 70.7 cal; 21.28 in. |
| Rifling:   |                     |
| Number of grooves . . . . .                                      | 2 or 4              |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in . . . . .                            | 33.3 cal; 10 in.    |
| Depth of grooves . . . . .                                       | 0.0040 in.          |
| Cross-sectional area of bore . . . . .                           | 0.0740 sq in.       |
| Type of mechanism . . . . .                                      | Manual (turn bolt)  |
| Feeding device . . . . .   | Clip                |
| Capacity of feeding device . . . . .                             | 5 rounds            |
| Cooling system . . . . .   | Air                 |
| Sight magnification . . . . .                                    | 2½ power            |
| Eye relief . . . . .   | 3 in. to 5 in.      |
| Length of sight:   |                     |
| Weaver sight . . . . .   | 11.0 in.            |
| Lyman Alaskan sight . . . . .                                    | 10.9 in.            |
| Ammunition types . . . . .                                       | Ball; AP; tracer    |

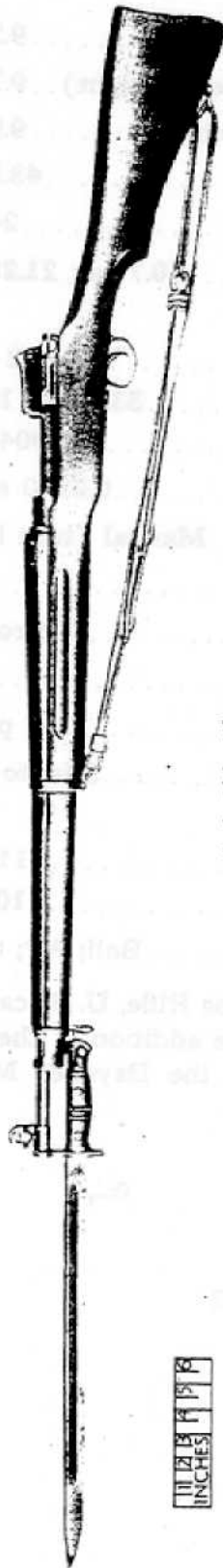
NOTE: This rifle has the characteristics of the Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1903A1, and M1903A3, modified only by the addition of the telescopic sight. The Gun Sling M1 (web) and the Bayonet M1 or M1905 may also be used with this rifle.

## References

SNL B-3  
 Drawing No. 42-49-1A  
 Specification No. AXS-782  
 TM 9-270  
 TM 9-1270



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82831

Left Side View



RA PD 82832

Right Side View

Figure 16—Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1917, with Bayonet M1917 and Sling M1907

## WEAPONS

## 18. RIFLE, U. S., CAL. .30, M1917.

|   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| Weight with Sling M1907 .....                   | 10.56 lb               |
| Weight with Bayonet M1917 and Sling M1907 ..... | 11.66 lb               |
| Length (over-all) .....                         | 46.3 in.               |
| Length (over-all) with Bayonet M1917 .....      | 63.4 in.               |
| Length of barrel .....                          | 26 in.                 |
| Length of rifling .....                         | 23.3 in.               |
| Rifling:  |                        |
| Number of grooves .....                         | 5                      |
| Left-hand twist: 1 turn in .....                | 10 in.                 |
| Depth of grooves .....                          | 0.0050 in.             |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....              | 0.0740 sq in.          |
| Type of mechanism .....                         | Manual (turn bolt)     |
| Feeding device .....                            | Clip                   |
| Capacity of feeding device .....                | 5                      |
| Cooling .....                                   | Air                    |
| Sight radius .....                              | 31.7 in.               |
| Trigger pull .....                              | 6.5 lb max; 4.5 lb min |
| Ammunition types .....                          | Ball; AP; tracer       |

## References

SNL B-4

Drawing No. 42-10

FM 23-6

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

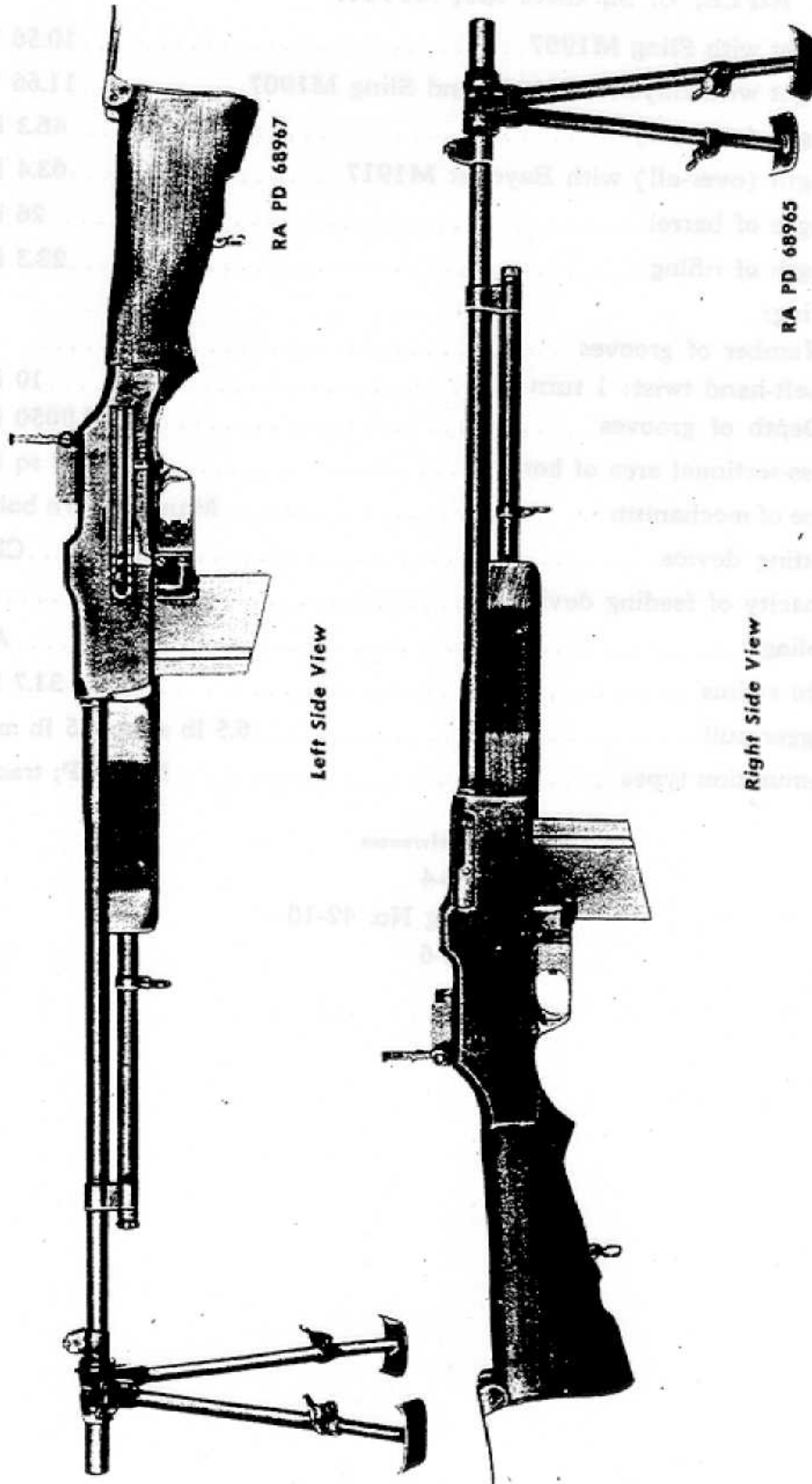


Figure 17—Rifle, Automatic, Cal. .30, Browning, M1918A2

**WEAPONS**

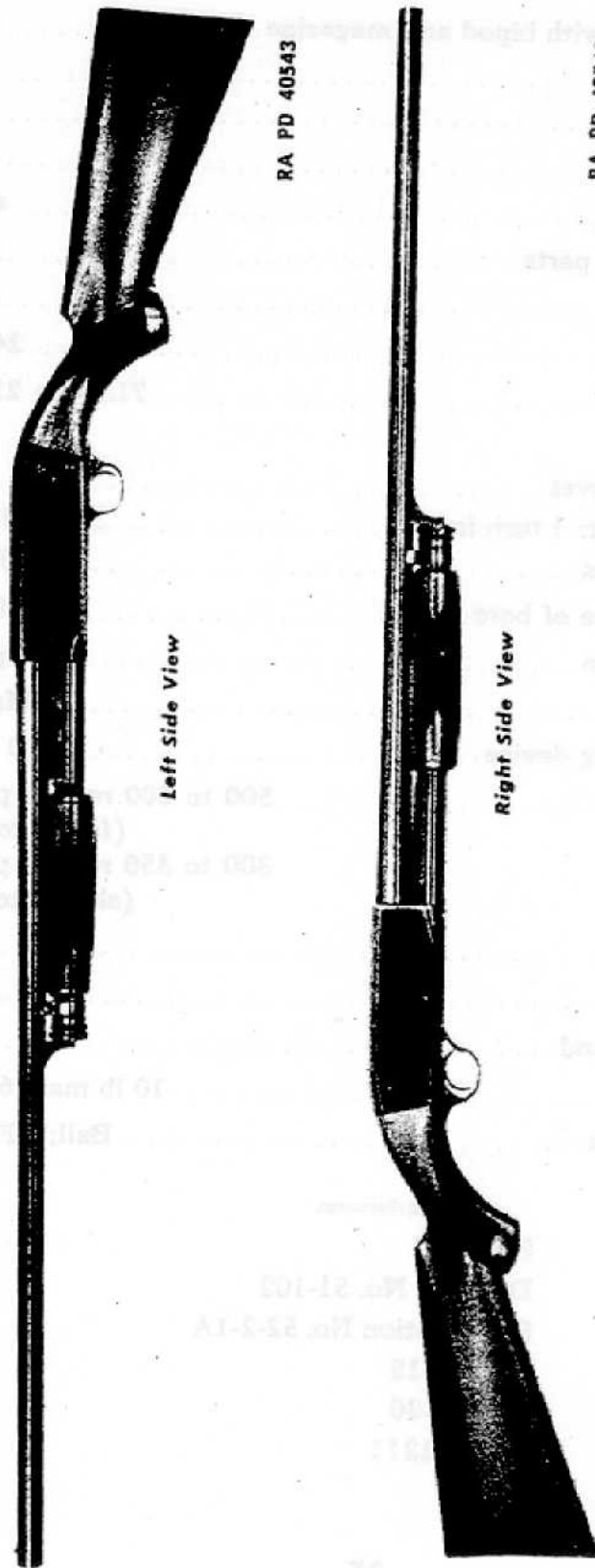
**19. RIFLE, AUTOMATIC, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1918A2.**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Weight, complete with bipod and magazine . . . . . | 19.4 lb                                       |
| Weight, less bipod . . . . .                       | 17 lb   |
| Weight, bipod . . . . .                            | 2.4 lb  |
| Weight, magazine . . . . .                         | 0.5 lb  |
| Length . . . . .                                   | 47.8 in.                                      |
| Weight of moving parts . . . . .                   | 2.25 lb                                       |
| Weight of barrel . . . . .                         | 3.65 lb                                       |
| Length of barrel . . . . .                         | 24.07 in.                                     |
| Length of rifling . . . . .                        | 71.1 cal; 21.41 in.                           |
| Rifling:   |   |
| Number of grooves . . . . .                        | 4   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in . . . . .              | 33.3 cal; 10 in.                              |
| Depth of grooves . . . . .                         | 0.0040 in.                                    |
| Cross-sectional area of bore . . . . .             | 0.0740 sq in.                                 |
| Type of mechanism . . . . .                        | Gas-operated                                  |
| Feeding device . . . . .                           | Magazine                                      |
| Capacity of feeding device . . . . .               | 20 rounds                                     |
| Rate of fire . . . . .                             | 500 to 600 rounds per min<br>(fast automatic) |
|  | 300 to 350 rounds per min<br>(slow automatic) |
| Cooling system . . . . .                           | Air   |
| Sight radius . . . . .                             | 31.1 in.                                      |
| Maximum command . . . . .                          | 14.5 in.                                      |
| Trigger pull . . . . .                             | 10 lb max; 6 lb min                           |
| Ammunition types . . . . .                         | Ball; AP; tracer                              |

**References**

- SNL A-4
- Drawing No. 51-102
- Specification No. 52-2-1A
- FM 23-15
- FM 23-20
- TM 9-1211

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 40543

RA PD 40542

Figure 18—Shotgun, Ithaca, Model 37, 12 Gage—Trap Type

## WEAPONS

## 20. SHOTGUN, ITHACA, MODEL 37, 12 GAGE.

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)  | 6 lb                                  |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)  | 6.2 lb                                |
| Weight with 30-in. barrel (approx.)  | 6.6 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel | 40 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel | 46 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 30-in. barrel | 50 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:       |                                       |
| Riot use                             | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use                            | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting                       | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting                        | 30 in.                                |
| Bore                                 | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore         | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism                    | Manual (pump)                         |
| Shell capacity                       | 4 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system                       | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull                         | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types                     | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

## References

SNL B-9

Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)

Specification No. 52-18-1

TM 9-285

TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

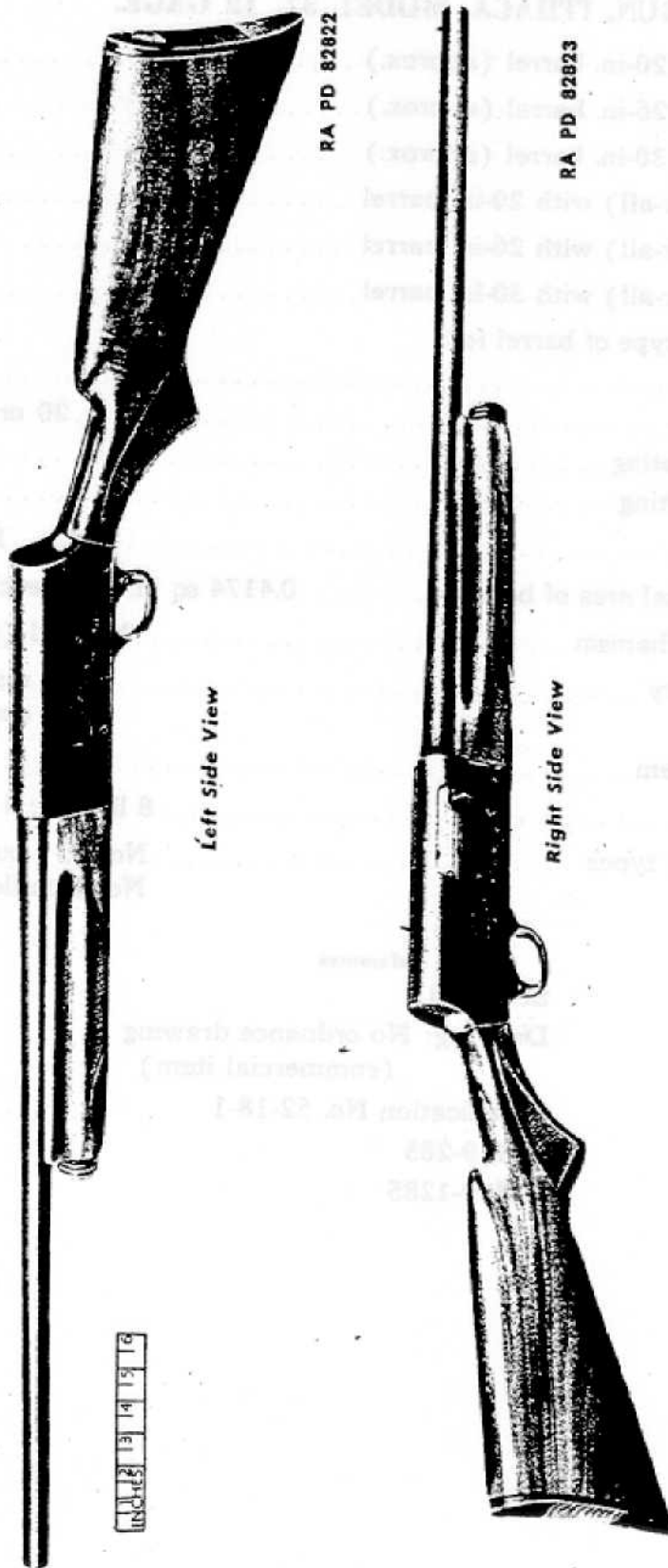


Figure 19—Shotgun, Remington, Model 11A, 12 Gage—Skeet Type

**WEAPONS**

**21. SHOTGUN, REMINGTON, MODEL 11A, 12 GAGE.**

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)  | 7.8 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)  | 8 lb                                  |
| Weight with 28-in. barrel (approx.)  | 8.2 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel | 41 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel | 47 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 28-in. barrel | 49 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:       |                                       |
| Riot use                             | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use                            | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting                       | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting                        | 28 in.                                |
| Bore                                 | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore         | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism                    | Auto-loading                          |
| Shell capacity                       | 4 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system                       | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull                         | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types                     | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

**References**

- SNL B-9
- Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)
- Specification No. 52-18-1
- TM 9-285
- TM 9-1285



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

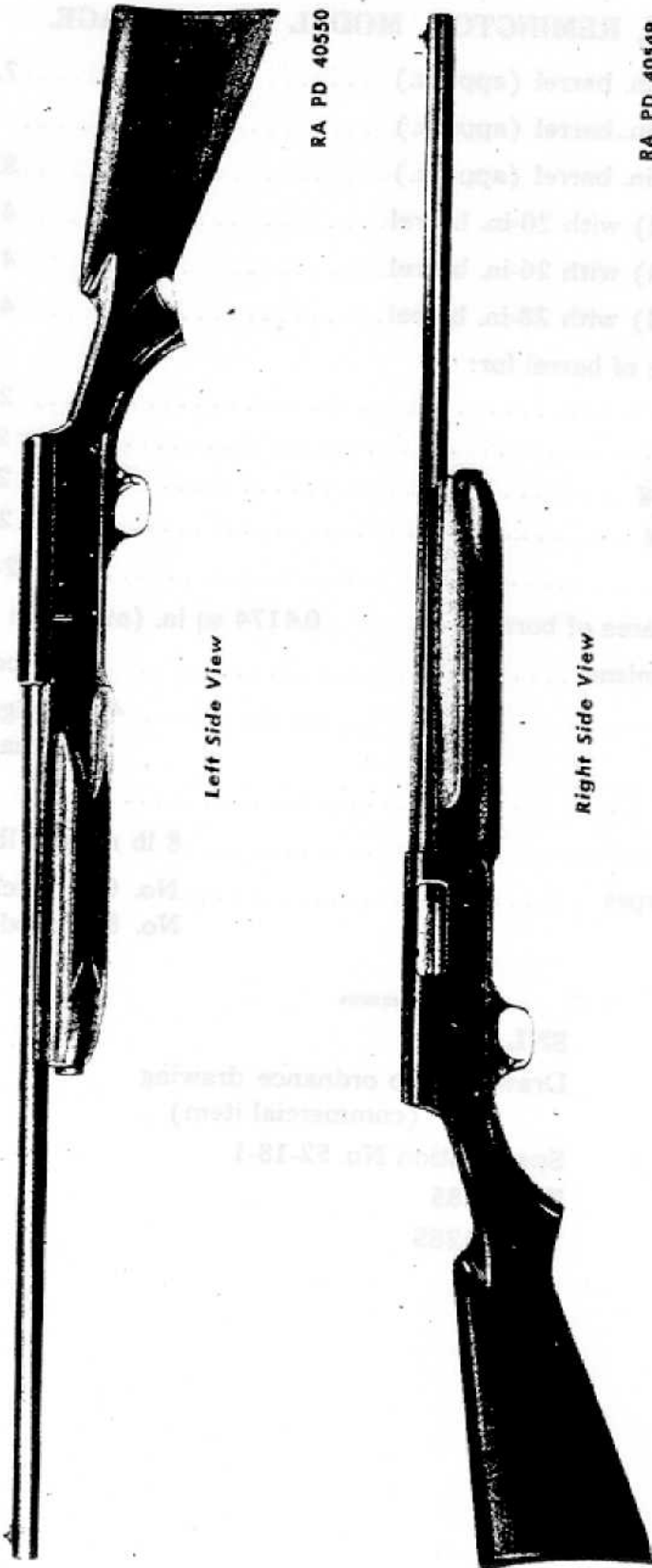


Figure 20—Shotgun, Remington, Sportsman, 12 Gage

**WEAPONS**

**22. SHOTGUN, REMINGTON, SPORTSMAN, 12 GAGE.**

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)  | 8.2 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)  | 8.5 lb                                |
| Weight with 28-in. barrel (approx.)  | 8.8 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel | 41 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel | 47 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 28-in. barrel | 51 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:       |                                       |
| Riot use                             | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use                            | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting                       | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting                        | 28 in.                                |
| Bore                                 | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore         | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism                    | Auto-loading                          |
| Shell capacity                       | 2 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system                       | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull                         | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types                     | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

**References**

SNL B-9

Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)

Specification No. 52-18-1

TM 9-285

TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

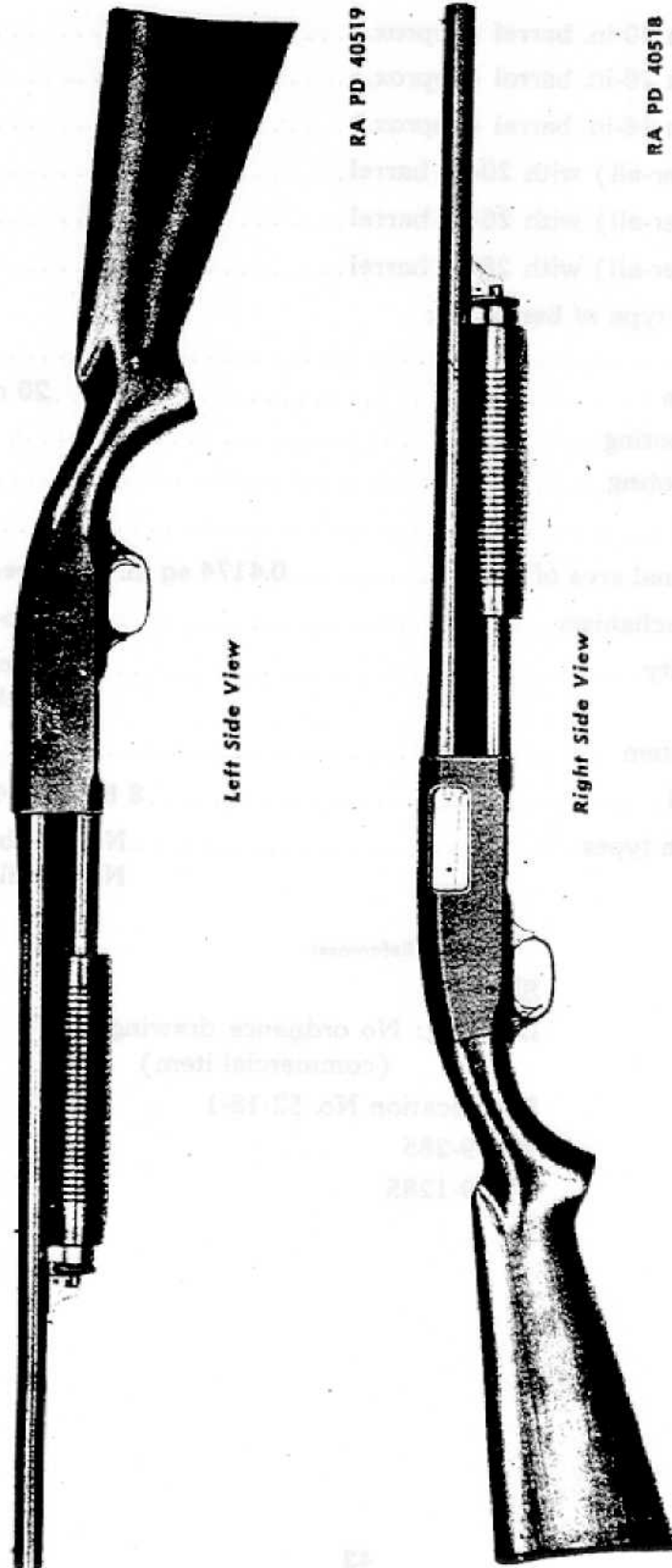


Figure 21—Shotgun, Remington, Model 31, 12 Gage—Riot Type

## WEAPONS

## 23. SHOTGUN, REMINGTON, MODEL 31, 12 GAGE.

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)  | 6.9 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)  | 7.6 lb                                |
| Weight with 30-in. barrel (approx.)  | 7.8 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel | 40 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel | 46 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 30-in. barrel | 50 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:       |                                       |
| Riot use                             | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use                            | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting                       | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting                        | 30 in.                                |
| Bore                                 | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore         | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism                    | Manual (pump)                         |
| Shell capacity                       | 4 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system                       | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull                         | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types                     | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

## References

SNL B-9

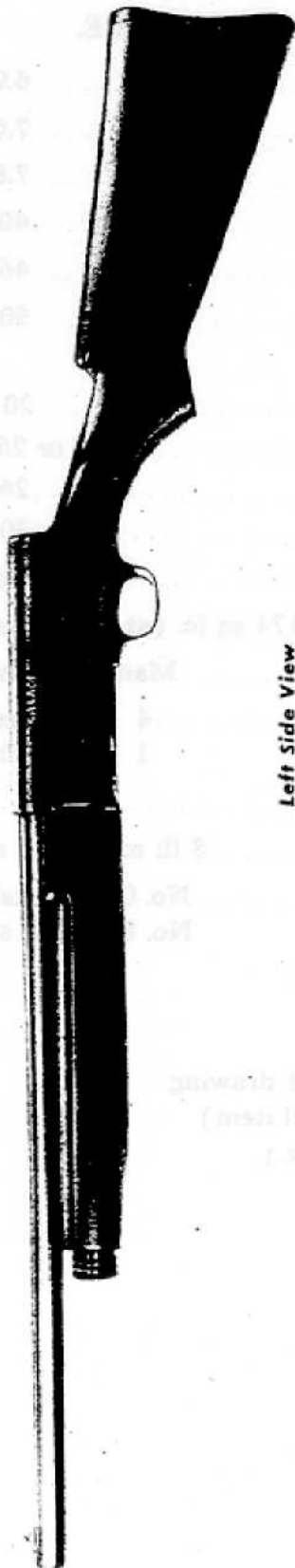
Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)

Specification No. 52-18-1

TM 9-285

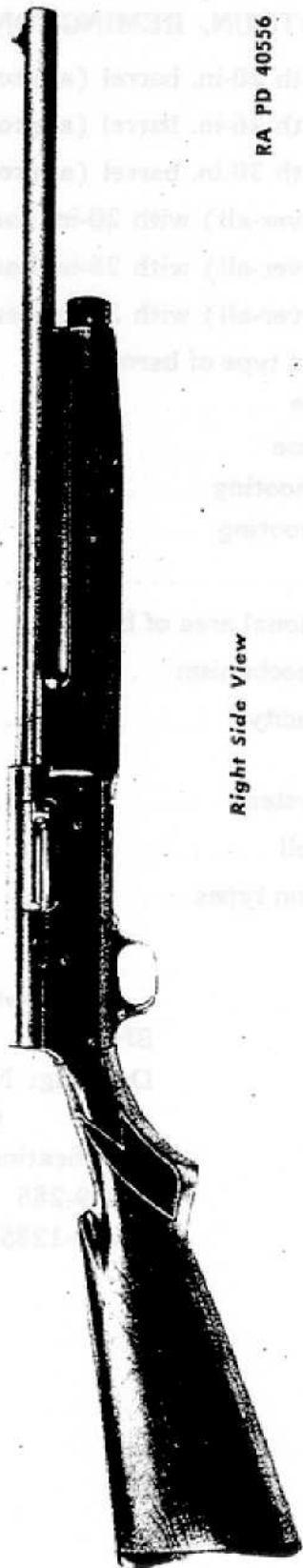
TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Left Side View

RA PD 40555



Right Side View

RA PD 40556

Figure 22—Shotgun, Savage, Model 720, 12 Gage—Riot Type

## WEAPONS

## 24. SHOTGUN, SAVAGE, MODEL 720, 12 GAGE.

|                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-inch barrel (approx.)  | 7.8 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-inch barrel (approx.)  | 8 lb                                  |
| Weight with 28-inch barrel (approx.)  | 8.2 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-inch barrel | 41 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-inch barrel | 47 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 28-inch barrel | 49 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:        |                                       |
| Riot use                              | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use                             | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting                        | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting                         | 28 in.                                |
| Bore                                  | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore          | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism                     | Auto-loading                          |
| Shell capacity                        | 4 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system                        | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull                          | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types                      | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

## References

SNL B-9

Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)

Specification No. 52-18-1

TM 9-285

TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

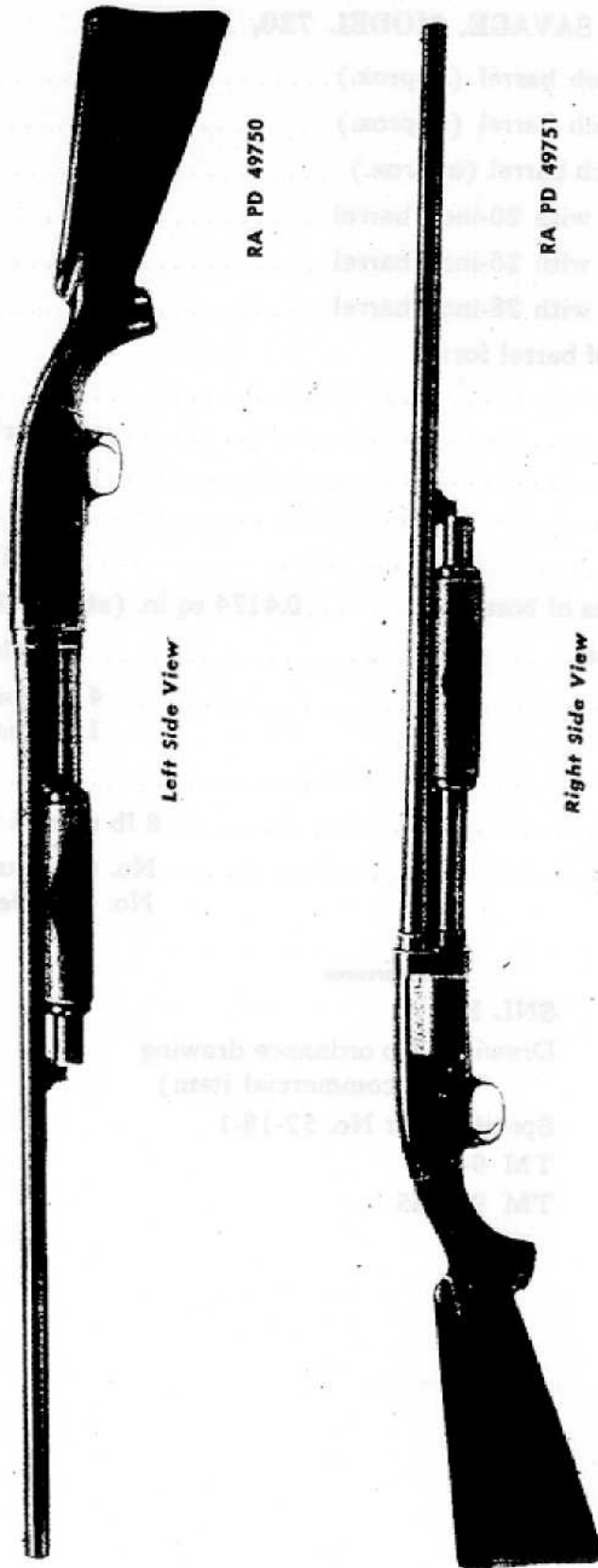


Figure 23—Shotgun, Stevens, Model 620A, 12 Gauge—Trap Type

**WEAPONS**

**25. SHOTGUN, STEVENS, MODEL 620-A OR MODEL 520-30, 12 GAGE.**

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 7 lb                                  |
| Weight of riot-type gun (20-in. barrel) with Bayonet M1917 | 8.1 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 7.6 lb                                |
| Weight with 30-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 8.2 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel                       | 40 in.                                |
| Length of riot-type gun (20-in. barrel) with Bayonet M1917 | 57 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel                       | 46 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 30-in. barrel                       | 50 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:                             |                                       |
| Riot use   | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use  | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting   | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting  | 30 in.                                |
| Bore   | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore                               | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism  | Manual (pump)                         |
| Shell capacity   | 5 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system   | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull   | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types   | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

NOTE: Bayonet M1917 can be used on riot-type shotgun.

**References**

- SNL B-9
- Drawing: No ordance drawing  
(commercial item)
- Specification No. 52-18-1
- TM 9-285
- TM 9-1285



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

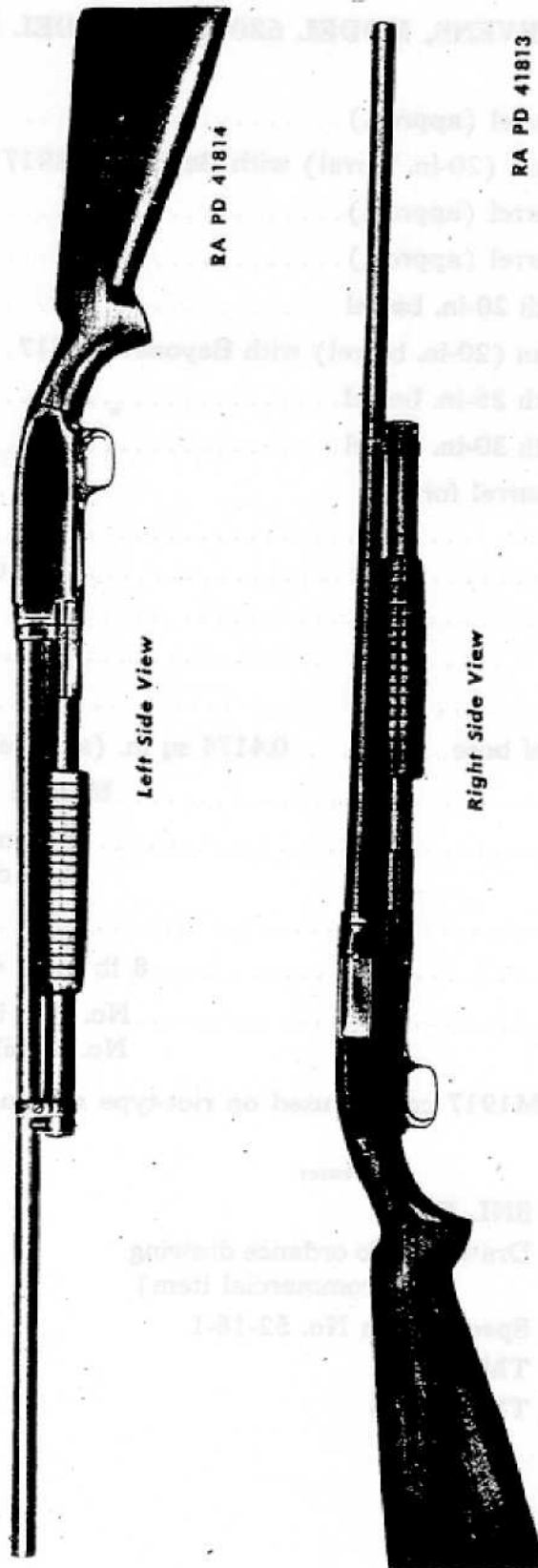


Figure 24—Shotgun, Winchester, Model 12, 12 Gage—Sporting Trap Type

## WEAPONS

## 26. SHOTGUN, WINCHESTER, MODEL 12, 12 GAGE.

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 6.5 lb                                |
| Weight of riot-type gun (20-in. barrel) with Bayonet M1917 | 7.6 lb                                |
| Weight with 26-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 7 lb                                  |
| Weight with 30-in. barrel (approx.)                        | 7.4 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel                       | 40 in.                                |
| Length of riot-type gun (20-in. barrel) with Bayonet M1917 | 57 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 26-in. barrel                       | 46 in.                                |
| Length (over-all) with 30-in. barrel                       | 50 in.                                |
| Length and type of barrel for:                             |                                       |
| Riot use   | 20 in.                                |
| Guard use  | 20 or 26 in.                          |
| Skeet shooting   | 26 in.                                |
| Trap shooting  | 30 in.                                |
| Bore   | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore                               | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism  | Manual (pump)                         |
| Shell capacity   | 5 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system   | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull   | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types   | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

NOTE: Bayonet M1917 can be used on riot-type shotgun.

## References

SNL B-9

Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)

Specification No. 52-18-1

TM 9-285

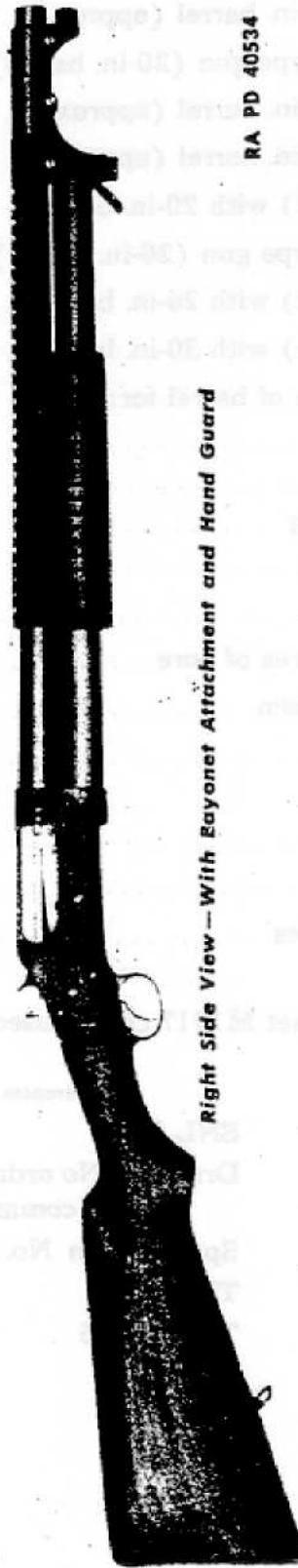
TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Left Side View — With Bayonet M1917 Hand Guard and Sling

RA PD 40535



Right Side View — With Bayonet Attachment and Hand Guard

RA PD 40534

Figure 25—Shotgun, Winchester, Model 97, 12 Gage—Riot Type

WEAPONS

27. SHOTGUN, WINCHESTER, MODEL 97, 12 GAGE.

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Weight with 20-in. barrel (approx.) without bayonet .....        | 7.2 lb                                |
| Weight with Bayonet M1917 .....                                  | 8.3 lb                                |
| Length (over-all) with 20-in. barrel (approx.) .....             | 39 in.                                |
| Length of riot-type gun (20-in. barrel) with Bayonet M1917 ..... | 56 in.                                |
| Length of barrel, riot-type only .....                           | Cylinder bore 20 in.                  |
| Bore .....   | 12-gage                               |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....                               | 0.4174 sq in. (at breech end)         |
| Type of mechanism .....  | Manual (pump)                         |
| Shell capacity .....   | 5 in magazine<br>1 in chamber         |
| Cooling system .....   | Air                                   |
| Trigger pull .....   | 8 lb max; 4 lb min                    |
| Ammunition types .....   | No. 00 buckshot<br>No. 8 chilled shot |

References

- SNL B-9
- Drawing: No ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)
- Specification No. 52-18-1
- TM 9-285
- TM 9-1285

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 66765

Left Side View



RA PD 66764

Right Side View

Figure 26—Gun, Submachine, Cal. .45, M3

## WEAPONS

## 28. GUN, SUBMACHINE, CAL. .45, M3.

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Weight less magazine, oiler, and sling . . . . .           | 8.1 lb                             |
| Weight, complete with magazine, oiler, and sling . . . . . | 8.9 lb                             |
| Weight of magazine (empty) . . . . .                       | 0.8 lb                             |
| Length (over-all):   |                                    |
| Stock extended . . . . .                                   | 29.8 in.                           |
| Stock closed . . . . .                                     | 22.8 in.                           |
| Weight of recoiling parts . . . . .                        | 2.0 lb                             |
| Weight of barrel . . . . .                                 | 0.62 lb                            |
| Weight of barrel assembly . . . . .                        | 1.43 lb                            |
| Length of barrel . . . . .                                 | 8 in.                              |
| Length of rifling . . . . .                                | 7.2 in.                            |
| Rifling:   |                                    |
| Number of grooves . . . . .                                | 4                                  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in . . . . .                      | 16 in. (15 in. alternate)          |
| Depth of grooves . . . . .                                 | 0.0035 in.                         |
| Cross-sectional area of bore . . . . .                     | 0.1581 sq in.                      |
| Type of mechanism . . . . .                                | Straight blowback, fully automatic |
| Feeding device . . . . .                                   | Magazine                           |
| Capacity of feeding device . . . . .                       | 30 rounds                          |
| Rate of fire . . . . .                                     | 350 to 450 rounds per min          |
| Cooling system . . . . .                                   | Air                                |
| Mean sight radius . . . . .                                | 10.8 in.                           |
| Type of sights . . . . .                                   | Fixed peep, 100-yd                 |
| Trigger pull . . . . .                                     | 5 to 7 lb                          |
| • Pull required to retract bolt . . . . .                  | 18 to 23 lb                        |
| Ammunition type . . . . .                                  | Ball                               |

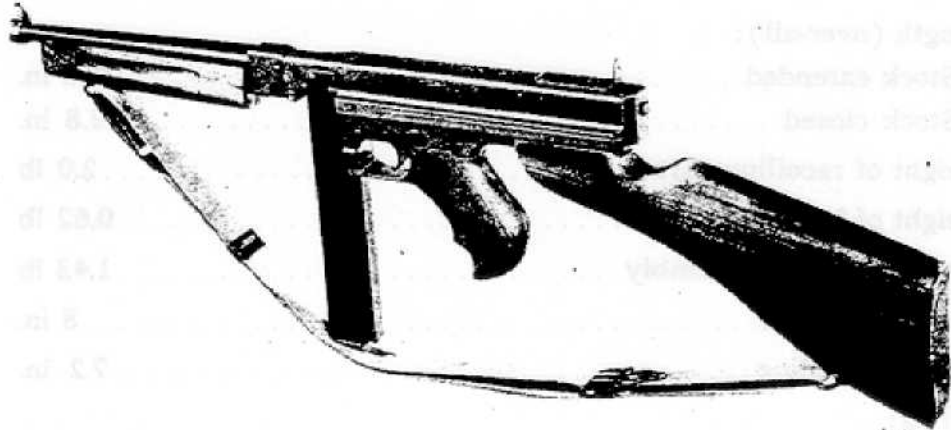
## References

SNL A-58

Drawing No. 51-123-1A

Specification No. AXS-872

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82770

*Left Side View—With 30-Round Magazine Attached*



RA PD 82771

*Right Side View—With 20-Round Magazine Attached*

**Figure 27—Gun, Submachine, Thompson, Cal. .45, M1A1**

## WEAPONS

## 29. GUN, SUBMACHINE, THOMPSON, CAL. .45, M1 AND M1A1.

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight (approx.)             | Without magazine, 10 lb   |
| Weight, 20-round magazine    | 0.4 lb                    |
| Weight, 30-round magazine    | 0.5 lb                    |
| Length (over-all)            | 31.9 in.                  |
| Weight of barrel             | 0.95 lb                   |
| Length of barrel             | 10.52 in.                 |
| Length of rifling            | 21.6 cal; 9.74 in.        |
| Rifling:                     |                           |
| Number of grooves            | 6                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in  | 36 cal; 16 in.            |
| Depth of grooves             | 0.004 in.                 |
| Cross-sectional area of bore | 0.1581 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism            | Blowback                  |
| Feeding device               | Magazine                  |
| Capacity of feeding device   | 20 or 30 rounds           |
| Rate of fire                 | 700 to 800 rounds per min |
| Cooling system               | Air                       |
| Sight radius                 | 21.2 in.                  |
| Trigger pull                 | 14 lb max; 10 lb min      |
| Ammunition type              | Ball                      |

NOTE: Gun, submachine, Thompson, cal. .45, M1A1, differs from Submachine Gun M1 only in having a fixed firing pin in place of a movable firing pin and hammer. The above data for the Submachine Gun M1A1 also applies to the Submachine Gun M1.

## References

SNL A-32

Drawing No. 51-116-1

51-116-1A

51-116-2

Specification No. AXS-725

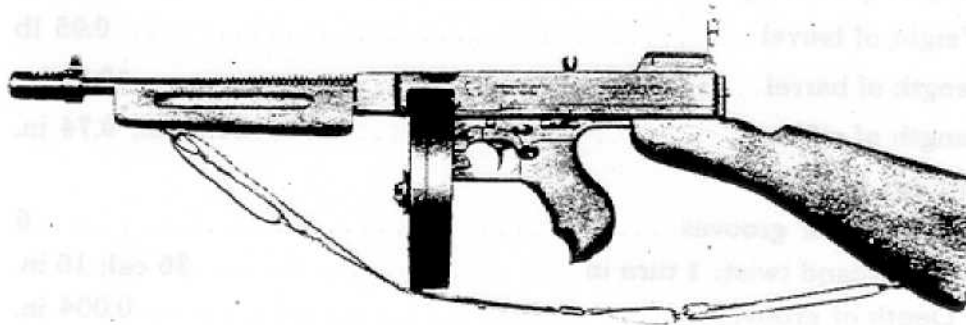
FM 23-41

TM 9-215

TM 9-1215



**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**



RA PD 4105

*Left Side View—With 50-Round Magazine*



RA PD 4106

*Right Side View—With 20-Round Magazine*

**Figure 28—Gun, Submachine, Thompson, Cal. .45, M1928A1**

WEAPONS

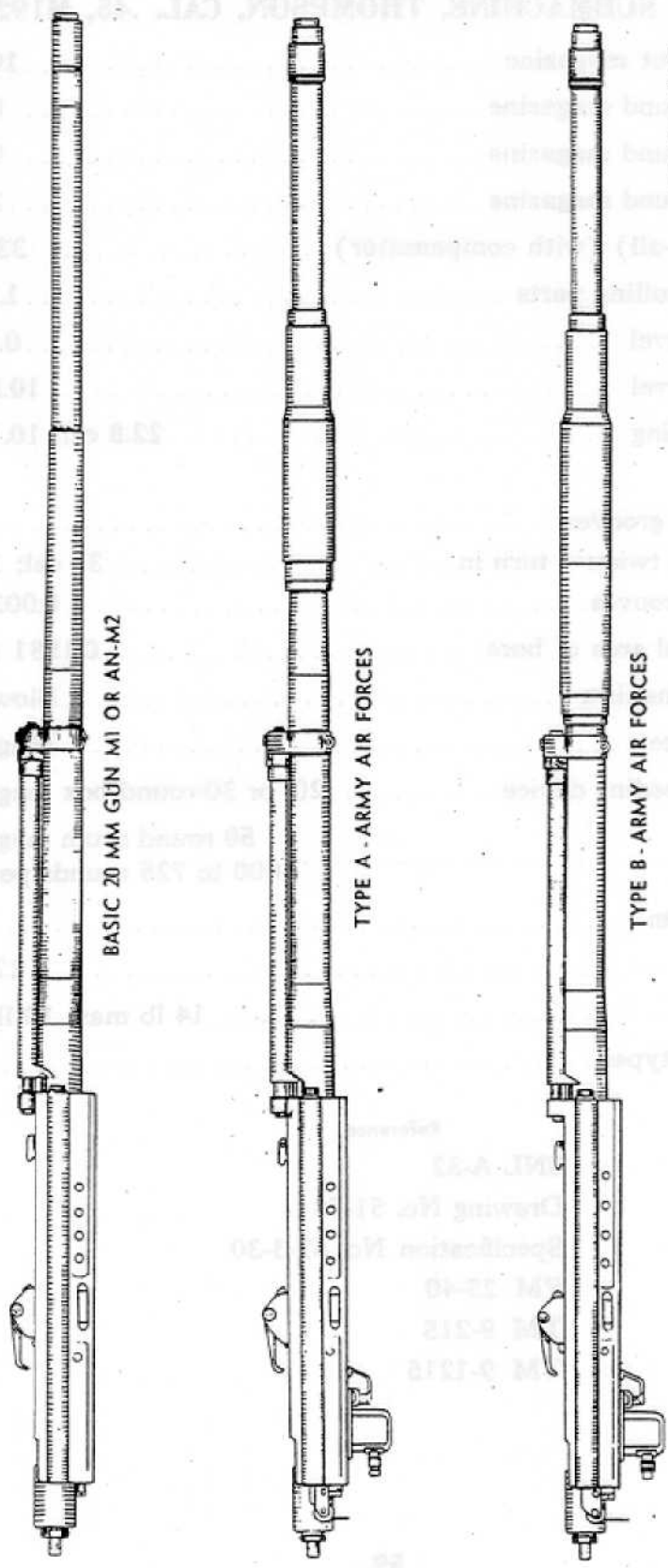
30. GUN, SUBMACHINE, THOMPSON, CAL. .45, M1928A1.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Weight without magazine .....              | 10.8 lb   |
| Weight, 20-round magazine .....            | 0.4 lb  |
| Weight, 30-round magazine .....            | 0.5 lb  |
| Weight, 50-round magazine .....            | 2.6 lb  |
| Length (over-all) (with compensator) ..... | 33.7 in.  |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....            | 1.62 lb   |
| Weight of barrel .....                     | 0.75 lb   |
| Length of barrel .....                     | 10.52 in.   |
| Length of rifling .....                    | 22.8 cal; 10.12 in.                                   |
| Rifling:                                   |   |
| Number of grooves .....                    | 6   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....          | 36 cal; 16 in.  |
| Depth of grooves .....                     | 0.0035 in.  |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....         | 0.1581 sq in.   |
| Type of mechanism .....                    | Blowback  |
| Feeding device .....                       | Magazine  |
| Capacity of feeding device .....           | 20- or 30-round box magazine                          |
| Rate of fire .....                         | { 50 round drum magazine<br>600 to 725 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....                       | Air   |
| Sight radius .....                         | 22.3 in.  |
| Trigger pull .....                         | 14 lb. max; 10 lb min                                 |
| Ammunition types .....                     | Ball  |

References

- SNL A-32
- Drawing No. 51-63
- Specification No. 52-3-30
- FM 23-40
- TM 9-215
- TM 9-1215

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 66713

Figure 29A—Gun, Automatic, 20-mm, M1, and AN-M2 (Aircraft) Gun Type Designation Chart  
—Basic, Type A, and Type B Guns

## WEAPONS

## 31. GUN, AUTOMATIC, 20-MM, M1 AND AN-M2 (AIRCRAFT).

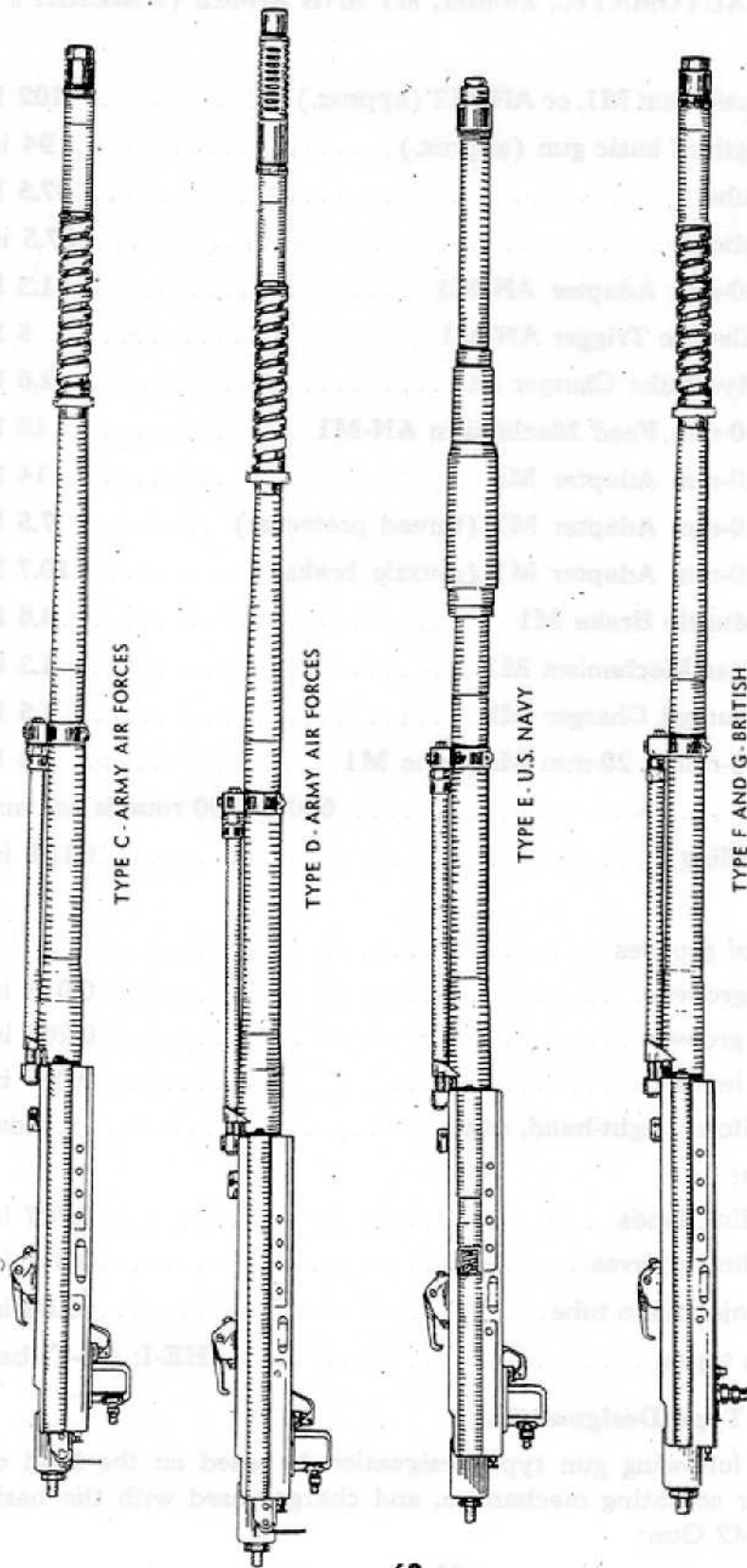
## a. Data.

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Weight of basic Gun M1, or AN-M2 (approx.)    | 102 lb                    |
| Over-all length of basic gun (approx.)        | 94 in.                    |
| Weight of tube                                | 47.5 lb                   |
| Length of tube                                | 67.5 in.                  |
| Weight of 20-mm Adapter AN-M1                 | 11.3 lb                   |
| Weight of Electric Trigger AN-M1              | 5 lb                      |
| Weight of Hydraulic Charger M1                | 2.6 lb                    |
| Weight of 20-mm Feed Mechanism AN-M1          | 18 lb                     |
| Weight of 20-mm Adapter M6                    | 14 lb                     |
| Weight of 20-mm Adapter M7 (thread protector) | 7.5 lb                    |
| Weight of 20-mm Adapter M7 (muzzle brake)     | 10.7 lb                   |
| Weight of Muzzle Brake M1                     | 4.6 lb                    |
| Weight of Sear Mechanism M1                   | 1.3 lb                    |
| Weight of Manual Charger M2                   | 1.5 lb                    |
| Weight of 60-round 20-mm Magazine M1          | 22 lb                     |
| Rate of fire                                  | 600 to 700 rounds per min |
| Length of rifling                             | 63.08 in.                 |
| Rifling:                                      |                           |
| Number of grooves                             | 9                         |
| Depth of grooves                              | 0.015 in.                 |
| Width of grooves                              | 0.205 in.                 |
| Width of lands                                | 0.068 in.                 |
| Twist, uniform, right-hand, slope             | 7 deg                     |
| Bore of tube:                                 |                           |
| Across rifling lands                          | 0.787 in.                 |
| Across rifling grooves                        | 0.817 in.                 |
| Travel of projectile in tube                  | 63.68 in.                 |
| Ammunition types                              | HE-I; AP-T; ball          |

## b. Gun Type Designation.

(1) The following gun type designation is based on the kind of adapter, sear actuating mechanism, and charger used with the basic M1 or AN-M2 Gun:

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 66714

Figure 298—Gun, Automatic, 20-mm, M1, and AN-M2 (Aircraft) Gun Type Designation Chart  
—Types C, D, E, F, and G Guns

## WEAPONS

(a) Type A is used by the U. S. Army Air Forces. It consists of the basic M1 or AN-M2 Gun with AN-M1 Adapter, AN-M1 Electric Trigger, and M2 Manual Charger.

(b) Type B is used by the U. S. Army Air Forces. It consists of the basic M1 or AN-M2 Gun with M6 Adapter, AN-M1 Electric Trigger, and M2 Manual Charger.

(c) Type C is used by the U. S. Army Air Forces. It consists of the basic M1 or AN-M2 Gun with the M7 Adapter (with thread protector), AN-M1 Electric Trigger and M2 Manual Charger.

(d) Type D is used by the U. S. Army Air Forces. It consists of the basic M1 or AN-M2 Gun with the M7 Adapter (with M1 Muzzle Brake), AN-M1 Electric Trigger, and M2 Manual Charger.

(e) Type E is used by the U. S. Navy. It consists of the basic AN-M2 Gun with the AN-M1 Adapter, AN-M1 Electric Trigger, and M1 Hydraulic Charger.

(f) Type F is used by the British. It consists of the basic M1 Gun with the M7 Adapter (with thread protector), and M1 Sear Mechanism.

(g) Type G is used by the British. It consists of the basic AN-M2 Gun with M7 Adapter (with thread protector), and M1 Sear Mechanism.

## References

SNL A-47

Drawing No. 51-105

TM 9-227

TM 9-1227

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

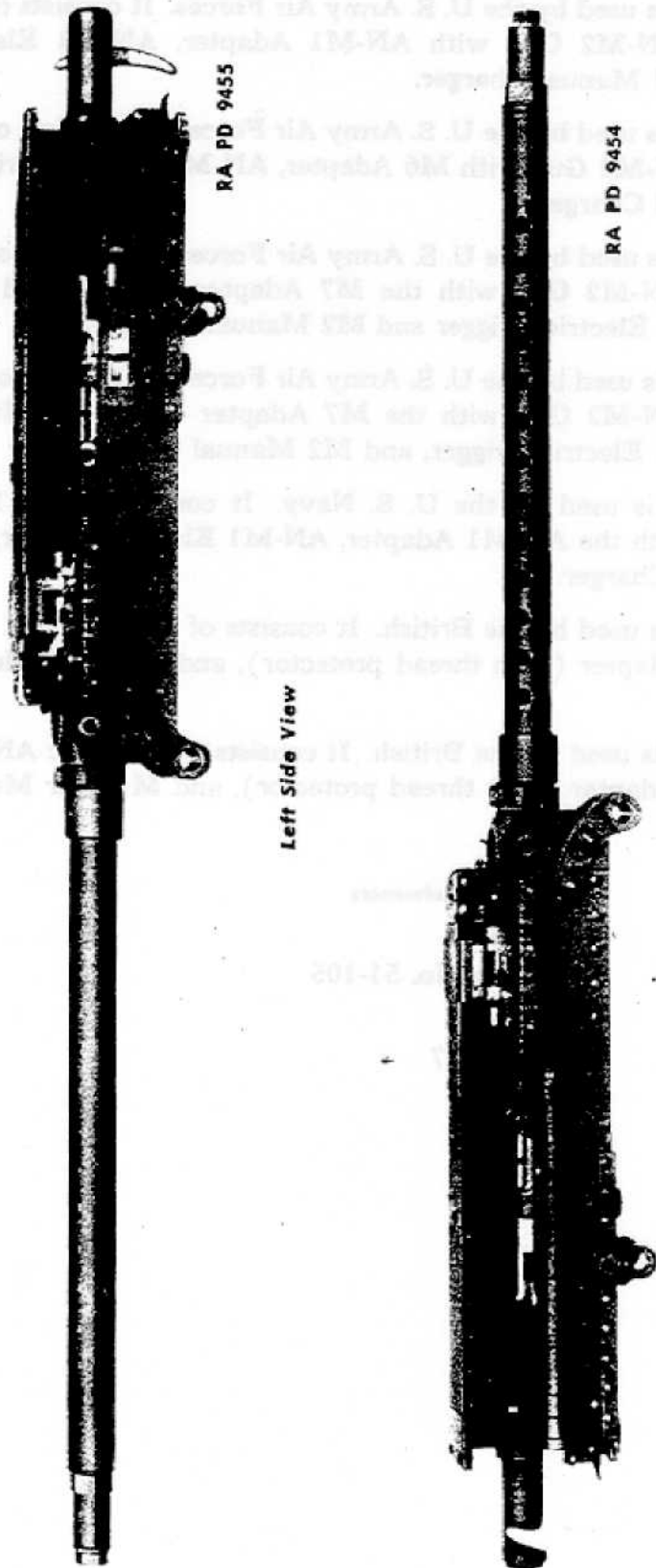


Figure 30—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, Aircraft, M2, Fixed

**WEAPONS**

**32. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, AIRCRAFT, M2, FIXED.**

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Weight .....                       | 21.5 lb   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 39.8 in.  |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 6.56 lb   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 3.81 lb   |
| Length of barrel .....             | 23.9 in.  |
| Length of rifling .....            | 70.9 cal; 21.35 in.   |
| Rifling:                           |   |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.  |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.  |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.   |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil  |
| Feeding device .....               | Metallic link belt  |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | As desired  |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 1000 to 1350 rounds per min   |
| Cooling system .....               | Air   |
| Sight radius .....                 | Sights not furnished by the Ordnance Department                                       |
| Firing pin release .....           | Pressure applied to sear: 12 to 17 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear holder: 25 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary  |

**References**

- SNL A-28
- Drawing No. 51-57
- Specification No. 52-7-10
- TM 9-205
- TM 9-1205

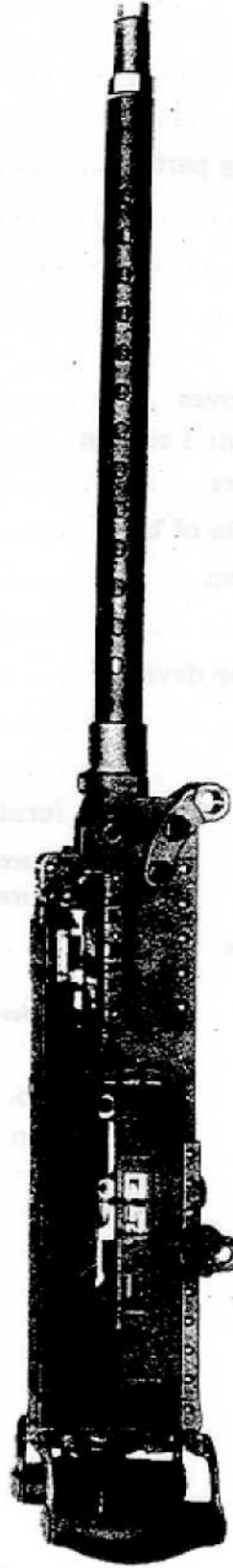


SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 9453

Left Side View



RA PD 9452

Right Side View

Figure 31—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, Aircraft, M2, Flexible

**WEAPONS**

**33. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, AIRCRAFT, M2, FLEXIBLE.**

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Weight .....                       | 23 lb   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 39.8 in.  |
| Weight of recoil parts .....       | 6.56 lb   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 3.81 lb   |
| Length of barrel .....             | 23.9 in.  |
| Length of rifling .....            | 70.9 cal; 21.35 in.   |
| Rifling:                           |   |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.  |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.  |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.   |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil  |
| Feeding device .....               | Metallic link belt  |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | As desired  |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 1000 to 1350 rounds per min   |
| Cooling system .....               | Air   |
| Sight radius .....                 | Sights not furnished by the Ordnance Department                                       |
| Firing pin release .....           | Pressure applied to sear: 12 to 17 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear holder: 25 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary  |

**References**

- SNL A-28
- Drawing No. 51-76
- Specification No. 52-7-10
- TM 9-205
- TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 4164

Figure 32—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1917A1

## WEAPONS

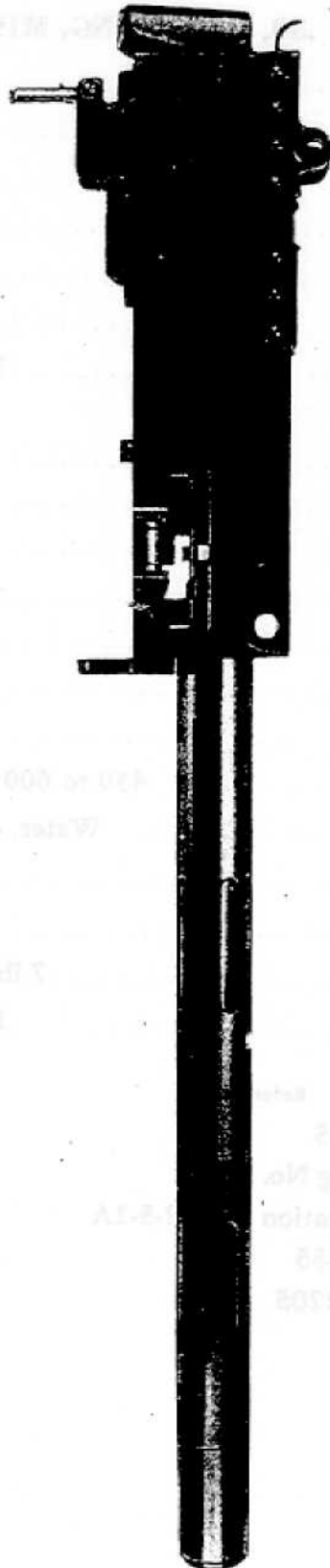
## 34. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1917A1.

|                                    |                           |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 41 lb                     |
| Weight less water .....            | 32.6 lb                   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 38.64 in.                 |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 7.35 lb                   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 3 lb                      |
| Length of barrel .....             | 23.9 in.                  |
| Length of rifling .....            | 71 cal; 21.28 in.         |
| Rifling:                           |                           |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.          |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil              |
| Feeding device .....               | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 450 to 600 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....               | Water, capacity 8 pints   |
| Sight radius .....                 | 26.3 in.                  |
| Sear release .....                 | 9 lb                      |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 7 lb min; 12 lb max       |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer          |

## References

SNL A-5  
Drawing No. 51-10  
Specification No. 52-5-1A  
FM 23-55  
TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 3970

Figure 33—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1919A4, Fixed

## WEAPONS

## 35. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1919A4, FIXED.

|                                    |                           |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 30.5 lb                   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 37.94 in.                 |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 11.7 lb                   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 7.35 lb                   |
| Length of barrel .....             | 24 in.                    |
| Length of rifling .....            | 71 cal; 21.38 in.         |
| Rifling:                           |                           |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.          |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil              |
| Feeding device .....               | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 400 to 550 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....               | Air                       |
| Sight radius .....                 | 13.9 in.                  |
| Sear release .....                 | 9 lb                      |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 7 lb min; 12 lb max       |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer          |

## References

SNL A-6

Drawing No. 51-83

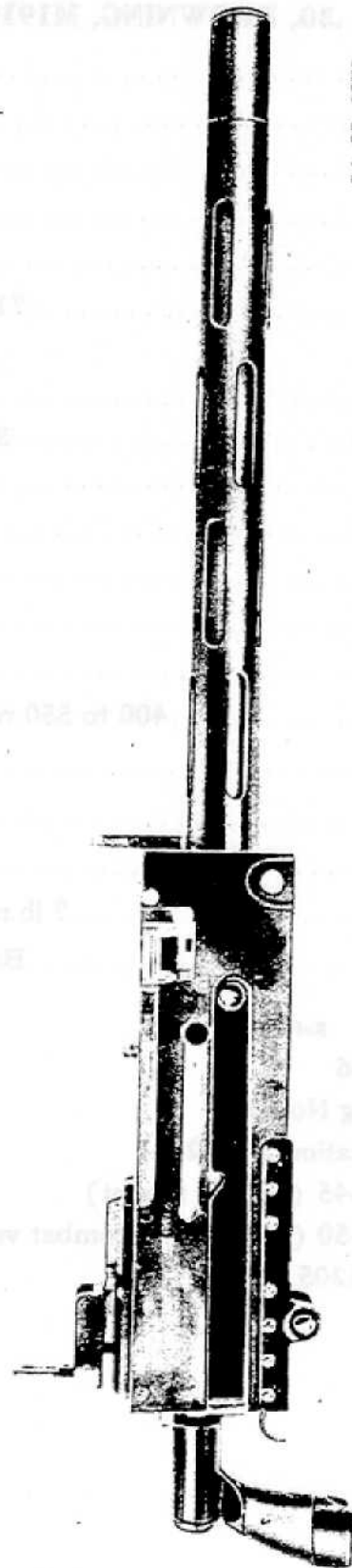
Specification No. 52-6-1

FM 23-45 (ground mount)

FM 23-50 (mounted in combat vehicles)

TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 3971

Figure 34—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1919A4, Flexible

## WEAPONS

36. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1919A4,  
FLEXIBLE.

|                                    |                           |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 31 lb                     |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 41.11 in.                 |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 11.7 lb                   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 7.35 lb                   |
| Length of barrel .....             | 24 in.                    |
| Length of rifling .....            | 71 cal; 21.38 in.         |
| Rifling:                           |                           |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.          |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil              |
| Feeding device .....               | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 400 to 550 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....               | Air                       |
| Sight radius .....                 | 13.94 in.                 |
| Sear release .....                 | 9 lb                      |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 7 lb min; 12 lb max       |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer          |

## References

SNL A-6

Drawing No. 51-84

Specification No. 52-6-1

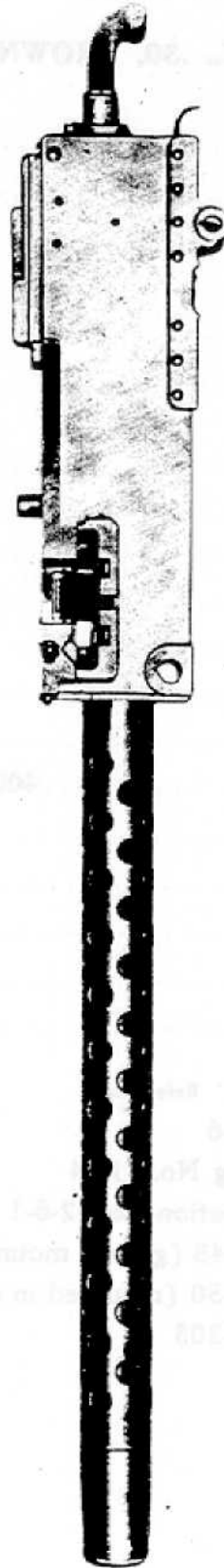
FM 23-45 (ground mount)

FM 23-50 (mounted in combat vehicles)

TM 9-1205



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 71152

Figure 35—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1919A5, Fixed

## WEAPONS

## 37. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1919A5, FIXED.

|                                    |                           |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Weight .....                       | 31 lb                     |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 40.8 in.                  |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 11.7 lb                   |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 7.35 lb                   |
| Length of barrel .....             | 24 in.                    |
| Length of rifling .....            | 71 cal; 21.38 in.         |
| Rifling:                           |                           |
| Number of grooves .....            | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 33.3 cal; 10 in.          |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0040 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.0740 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil              |
| Feeding device .....               | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 400 to 550 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....               | Air                       |
| Sear release .....                 | 9 lb                      |
| Trigger pull .....                 | 7 lb min; 12 lb max       |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer          |

## References

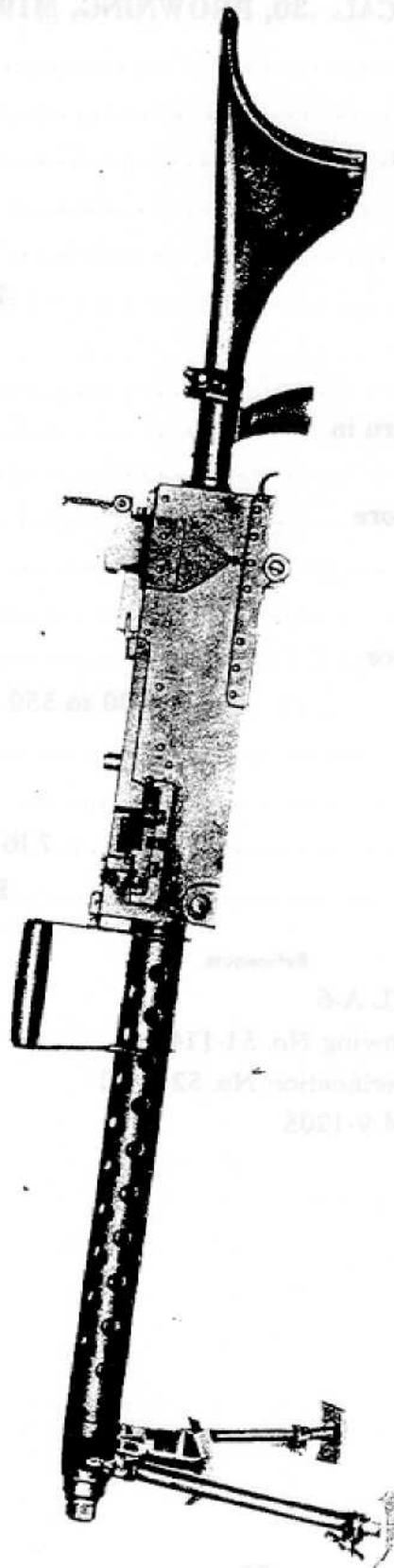
SNL A-6

Drawing No. 51-114-1

Specification No. 52-6-1C

TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82821

Figure 36—Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1919A6

## WEAPONS

## 38. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .30, BROWNING, M1919A6.

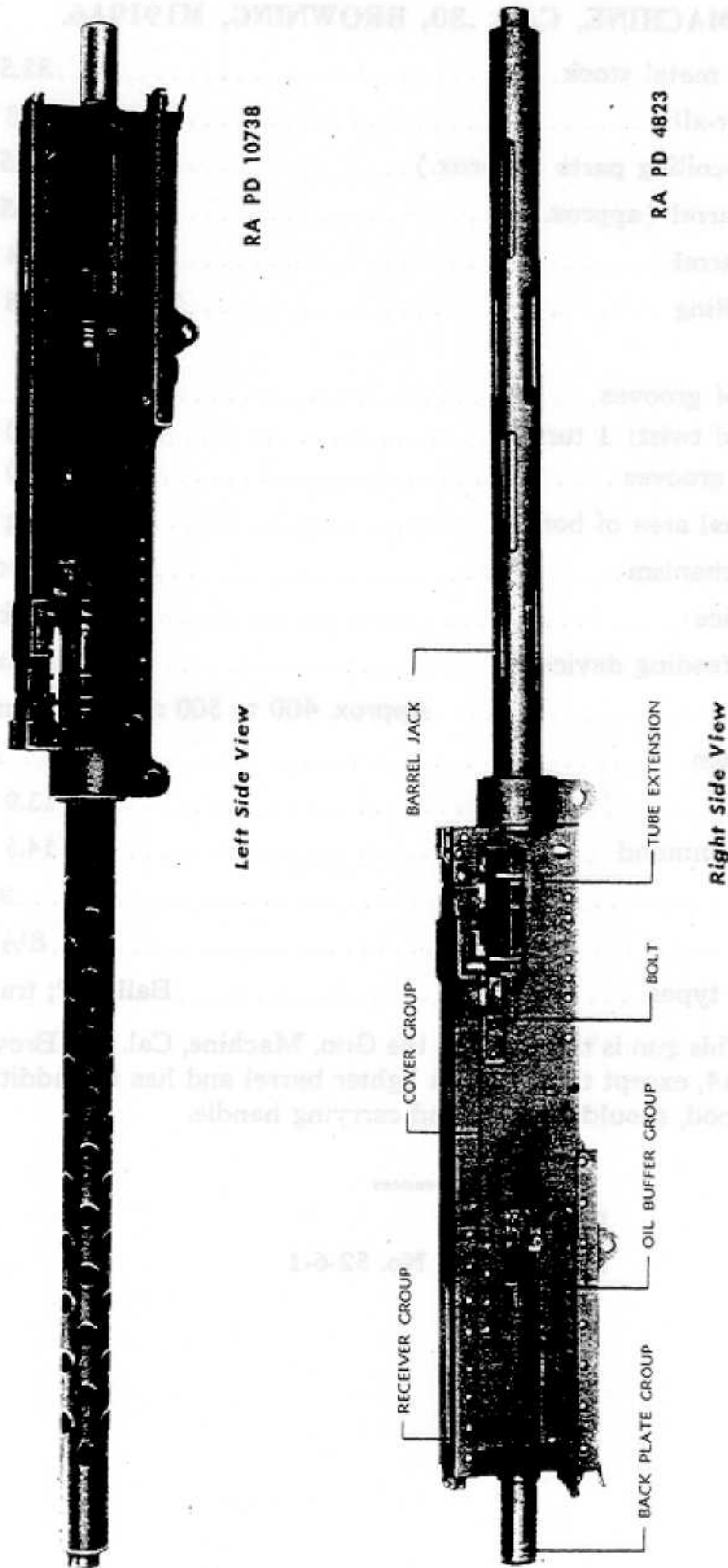
|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Weight with metal stock .....             | 32.5 lb                           |
| Length (over-all) .....                   | 53 in.                            |
| Weight of recoiling parts (approx.) ..... | 7.5 lb                            |
| Weight of barrel (approx.) .....          | 4.65 lb                           |
| Length of barrel .....                    | 24 in.                            |
| Length of rifling .....                   | 71 cal; 21.38 in.                 |
| Rifling:                                  |                                   |
| Number of grooves .....                   | 4                                 |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....         | 33.3 cal; 10 in.                  |
| Depth of grooves .....                    | 0.0040 in.                        |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....        | 0.0740 sq in.                     |
| Type of mechanism .....                   | Short recoil                      |
| Feeding device .....                      | Link and belt                     |
| Capacity of feeding device .....          | 250 rounds                        |
| Rate of fire .....                        | Approx. 400 to 500 rounds per min |
| Cooling system .....                      | Air                               |
| Sight radius .....                        | 13.9 in.                          |
| Maximum command .....                     | 14.5 in.                          |
| Sear release .....                        | 9 lb                              |
| Trigger pull .....                        | 8½ lb                             |
| Ammunition types .....                    | Ball; AP; tracer                  |

NOTE: This gun is the same as the Gun, Machine, Cal. .30, Browning, M1919A4, except that it has a lighter barrel and has the addition of a front bipod, shoulder stock, and carrying handle.

## References

SNL A-6  
Specification No. 52-6-1

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 10738

RA PD 4823

Figure 37—Gun, Machine, Cal. .50, Browning, M2, Aircraft, Basic

WEAPONS

39. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .50, BROWNING, M2, AIRCRAFT, BASIC.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Weight with back plate with horizontal buffer, assembly . . . . . | 61 lb  |
| Length (over-all) . . . . .                                       | 57 in.   |
| Weight of recoiling parts . . . . .                               | 19.2 lb  |
| Weight of barrel . . . . .  | 9.8 lb   |
| Length of barrel . . . . .  | 36 in.   |
| Length of rifling . . . . .                                       | 63.8 cal; 31.91 in.  |
| Rifling:  |  |
| Number of grooves . . . . .                                       | 8  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in . . . . .                             | 30 cal; 15 in.   |
| Depth of grooves . . . . .  | 0.0050 in.   |
| Cross-sectional area of bore . . . . .                            | 0.2021 sq in.  |
| Type of mechanism . . . . .                                       | Short recoil   |
| Feeding device . . . . .  | Metallic link belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device . . . . .                              | As desired   |
| Rate of fire . . . . .  | 750 to 850 rounds per min  |
| Cooling system . . . . .  | Air  |
| Sight radius . . . . .  | Sights not furnished by the Ordnance Department                                      |
| Firing pin release . . . . .                                      | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear slide: 30 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types . . . . .  | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary   |

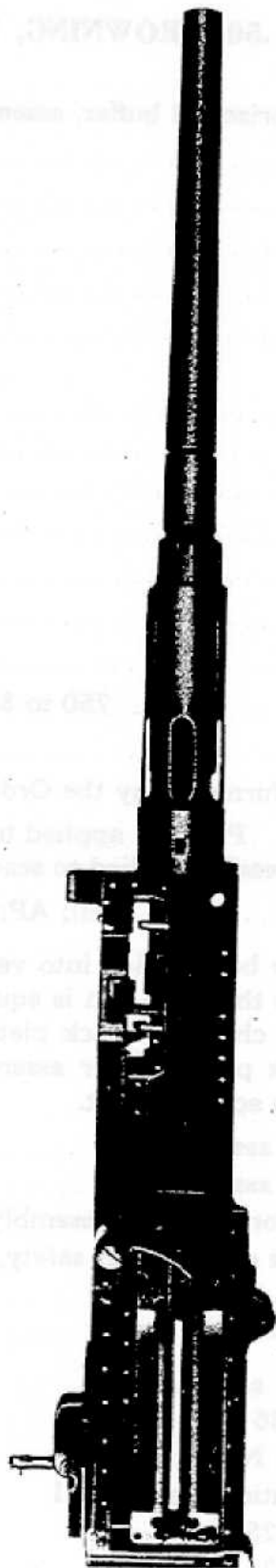
NOTE: This basic gun may be modified into various types by use of additional assemblies. Since the basic gun is equipped with a back plate with horizontal buffer, a change in back plate involves the difference in weights of the back plates. Other assemblies increase the weight of the gun by their own actual weight.

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Weight, retracting slide group assembly . . . . .                               | 3.00 lb |
| Weight, operating slide group assembly . . . . .                                | 1.62 lb |
| Weight, back plate with horizontal buffer assembly . . . . .                    | 2.68 lb |
| Weight, back plate with spade grips, trigger safety, trigger assembly . . . . . | 4.01 lb |
| Weight, side plate trigger assembly . . . . .                                   | 0.44 lb |

References

- SNL A-36
- Drawing No. 51-72
- Specification No. 52-11-1
- TM 9-225
- TM 9-1225

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 4707

Figure 38—Gun, Machine, Cal. .50, Browning, M2, HB, Fixed

WEAPONS

40. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .50, BROWNING, M2, HB, FIXED.

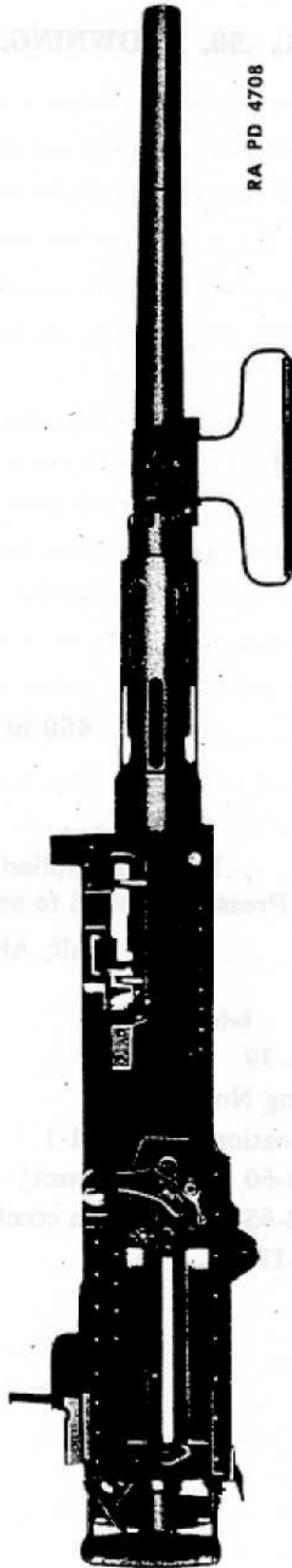
|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Weight .....                       | 82 lb.   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 65 in.   |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 38.8 lb  |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 27 lb  |
| Length of barrel .....             | 45 in.   |
| Length of rifling .....            | 81.8 cal; 40.91 in.  |
| Rifling:                           |  |
| Number of grooves .....            | 8  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 30 cal; 15 in.   |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0050 in.   |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.2021 sq in.  |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil   |
| Feeding device .....               | Metallic link belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 110 rounds   |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 450 to 575 rounds per min  |
| Cooling system .....               | Air  |
| Sight radius .....                 | 20 in.   |
| Firing pin release .....           | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear slide: 30 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary   |

References

- SNL A-39
- Drawing No. 51-74
- Specification No. 52-11-1
- FM 23-60 (ground mount)
- FM 23-65 (mounted in combat vehicles)
- TM 9-1225



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 4708

Figure 39 — Gun, Machine, Cal. .50, Browning, M2, HB, Flexible

## WEAPONS

41. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .50, BROWNING, M2, HB,  
FLEXIBLE.

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Weight                       | 84 lb  |
| Length (over-all)            | 65 in.   |
| Weight of recoiling parts    | 38.8 lb  |
| Weight of barrel             | 27 lb  |
| Length of barrel             | 45 in.   |
| Length of rifling            | 81.8 cal; 40.91 in.  |
| Rifling:                     |  |
| Number of grooves            | 8  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in  | 30 cal; 15 in.   |
| Depth of grooves             | 0.0050 in.   |
| Cross-sectional area of bore | 0.2021 sq in.  |
| Type of mechanism            | Short recoil   |
| Feeding device               | Metallic link belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device   | 110 rounds   |
| Rate of fire                 | 450 to 575 rounds per min  |
| Cooling system               | Air  |
| Sight radius                 | 20 in.   |
| Firing pin release           | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear slide: 30 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary   |

## References

SNL A-39  
Drawing No. 51-70  
Specification No. 52-11-1  
FM 23-60 (ground mount)  
FM 23-65 (mounted in combat vehicles)  
TM 9-1225

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69802

Figure 40—Gun, Machine, Cal. .50, Browning, M2, HB, Turret Type

**WEAPONS**

**42. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .50, BROWNING, M2, HB, TURRET TYPE.**

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Weight .....                       | 81 lb  |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 65 in.   |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 38.8 lb  |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 27 lb  |
| Length of barrel .....             | 45 in.   |
| Length of rifling .....            | 81.8 cal; 40.91 in.  |
| Rifling:                           |  |
| Number of grooves .....            | 8  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 30 cal; 15 in.   |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0050 in.   |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.2021 sq in.  |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil   |
| Feeding device .....               | Metallic link belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 110 rounds   |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 450 to 575 rounds per min  |
| Cooling system .....               | Air  |
| Firing pin release .....           | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear slide: 30 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary   |

**References**

- SNL A-59
- Drawing No. 51-119
- Specification No. 52-11-1
- TM 9-1225

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

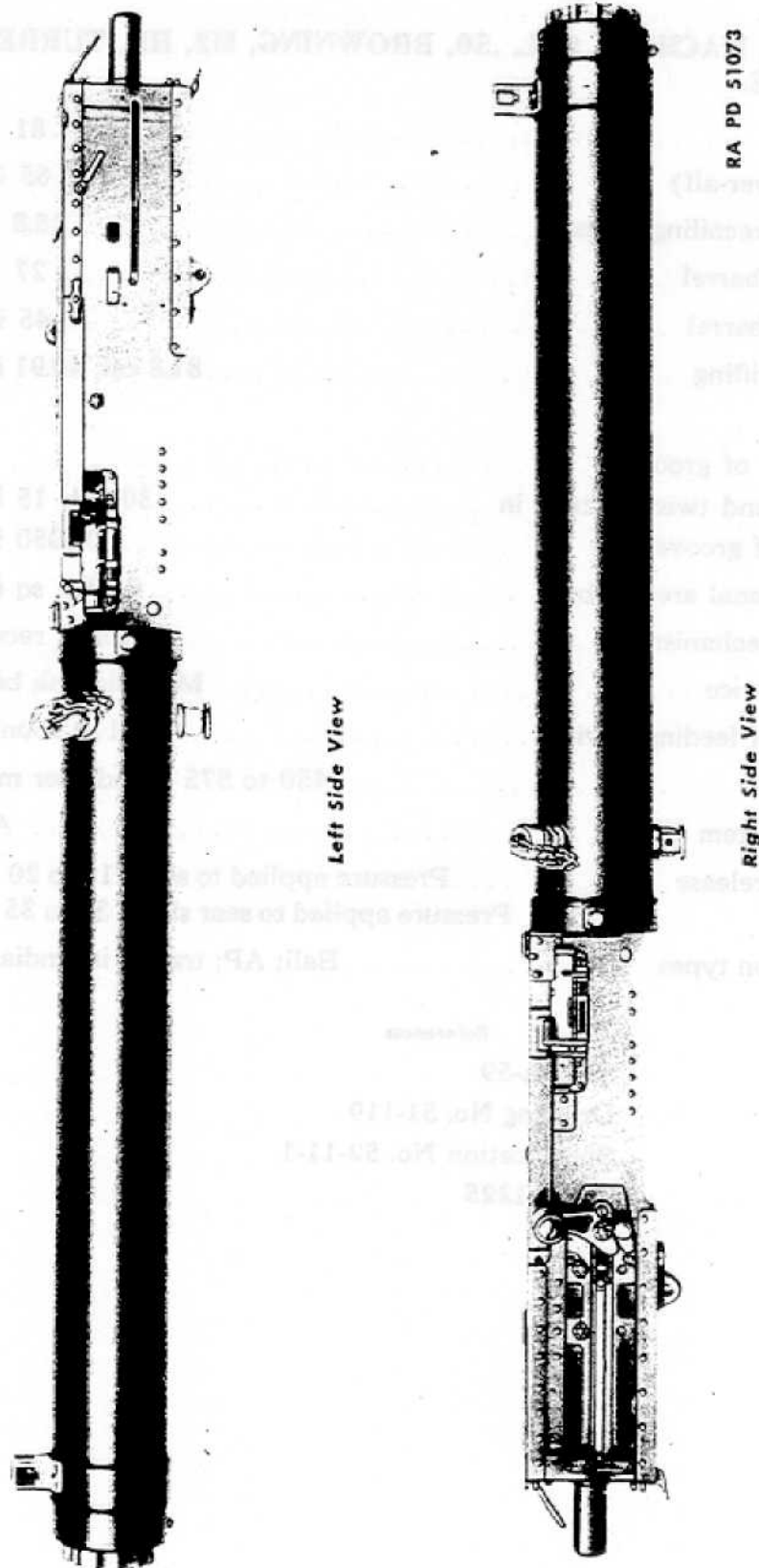


Figure 41—Gun, Machine, Cal. .50, Browning, M2, Water-Cooled, Flexible

## WEAPONS

## 43. GUN, MACHINE, CAL. .50, BROWNING, M2, WATER-COOLED, FLEXIBLE.

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Weight .....                       | 121 lb   |
| Weight less water .....            | 100 lb   |
| Length (over-all) .....            | 66 in.   |
| Weight of recoiling parts .....    | 24.5 lb  |
| Weight of barrel .....             | 15.2 lb  |
| Length of barrel .....             | 45 in.   |
| Length of rifling .....            | 81.8 cal; 40.91 in.  |
| Rifling:                           |  |
| Number of grooves .....            | 8  |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....  | 30 cal; 15 in.   |
| Depth of grooves .....             | 0.0050 in.   |
| Cross-sectional area of bore ..... | 0.2021 sq in.  |
| Type of mechanism .....            | Short recoil   |
| Feeding device .....               | Metallic link belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device .....   | 110 rounds   |
| Rate of fire .....                 | 500 to 650 rounds per min  |
| Cooling system .....               | Water (capacity 10 qt)   |
| Firing pin release .....           | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear slide: 30 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition types .....             | Ball; AP; tracer; incendiary   |

## References

SNL A-37  
Drawing No. 51-68  
Specification No. 52-11-1  
FM 4-135  
TM 9-226  
TM 9-1225



## WEAPONS

## 44. TRAINER, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .22, M3.

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Weight, M3 conversion parts.....          | 6.5 lb                    |
| Length, complete assembly (over-all)..... | 38.6 in.                  |
| Weight of barrel.....                     | 3.01 lb                   |
| Length of barrel.....                     | 22.75 in.                 |
| Length of rifling.....                    | 101 cal; 22.25 in.        |
| Rifling:                                  |                           |
| Number of grooves.....                    | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in.....          | 73.4 cal; 16 in.          |
| Depth of grooves.....                     | 0.0025 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore.....         | 0.0383 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism.....                    | Floating recoil           |
| Feeding device.....                       | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device.....           | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire.....                         | 550 to 650 rounds per min |
| Cooling system.....                       | Water                     |
| Sight radius.....                         | 26.3 in.                  |
| Sear release.....                         | .9 lb                     |
| Trigger pull.....                         | 7.7 lb                    |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle..... | Ball                      |

NOTE: This item constitutes a group of substitute parts for the BMG, cal. .30, M1917A1, and when used in lieu of regular cal. .30 parts in this gun gives data listed below.

## References

SNL A-48

Drawing No. D35485

Specification No. SXS-128

TM 9-1205



**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

44. TRAINER, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .22, M4.

Weight, M1 conversion parts

Length, complete assembly (over all)

Weight of barrel

Length of barrel

Length of tubing

Serials:

Number of grooves

Right-hand twist, 1 turn in

Depth of grooves

Cross-sectional area of bore

Type of mechanism

Feeding device

Capacity of feeding device

Rate of fire

Cooling system

Sight radius

Sight release

Target pull

Ammunition type—cal. .22

NOTE: This gun is a group of substitute parts for the M1917A4 M1917A4 and when used in bar of M1917A4, the parts of this gun are fixed below.

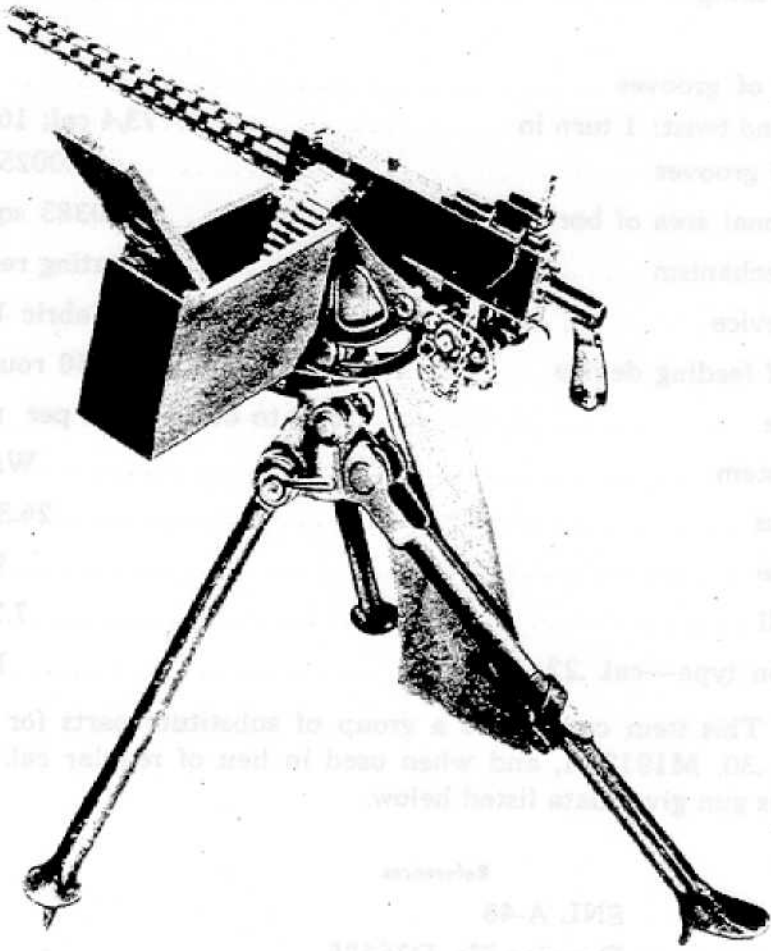
Between

ENL A-48

Drawing No. D3842

Specification No. 8X8-128

TM 9-1202



RA PD 2611

**Figure 43—Trainer, Machine Gun, Cal. .22, M4, Assembled to Machine Gun, Cal. .30, Browning, M1917A4**

WEAPONS

45. TRAINER, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .22, M4.

|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| Weight, M4 conversion parts . . . . .          | 7 lb                      |
| Length, complete assembly (over-all) . . . . . | 41.1 in.                  |
| Weight of barrel . . . . .                     | 3.01 lb                   |
| Length of barrel . . . . .                     | 22.75 in                  |
| Length of rifling . . . . .                    | 101 cal; 22.25 in.        |
| Rifling:                                       |                           |
| Number of grooves . . . . .                    | 4                         |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in . . . . .          | 73.4 cal; 16 in.          |
| Depth of grooves . . . . .                     | 0.0025 in.                |
| Cross-sectional area of bore . . . . .         | 0.0383 sq in.             |
| Type of mechanism . . . . .                    | Floating chamber          |
| Feeding device . . . . .                       | Fabric belt               |
| Capacity of feeding device . . . . .           | 250 rounds                |
| Rate of fire . . . . .                         | 550 to 650 rounds per min |
| Cooling system . . . . .                       | Air                       |
| Sight radius . . . . .                         | 26.3 in.                  |
| Sear release . . . . .                         | 9 lb                      |
| Trigger pull . . . . .                         | 7.7 lb                    |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle . . . . . | Ball                      |

NOTE: This item constitutes a group of substitute parts for the BMG, Cal. .30, M1919A4, and when used in lieu of regular cal. .30 parts in this gun gives data listed above.

References

- SNL A-48
- Drawing No. D35495
- Specification No. SXS-128
- TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

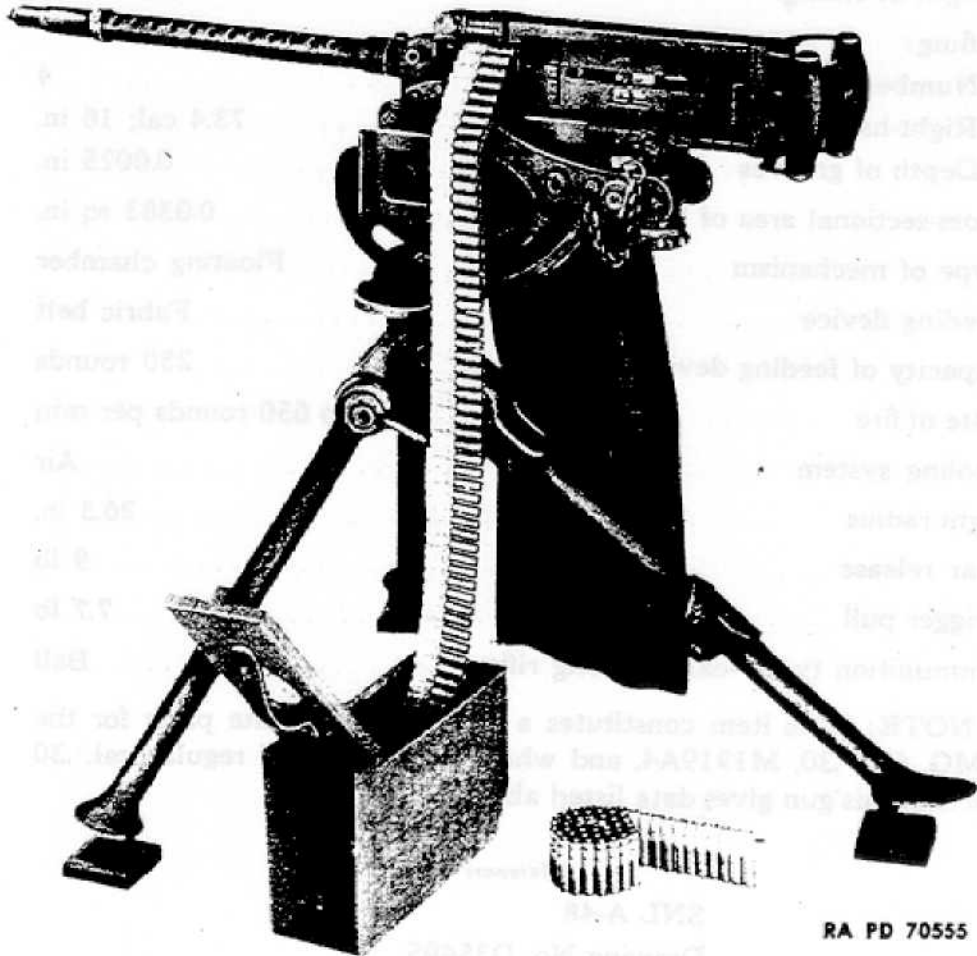


Figure 44—Trainer, Machine Gun, Cal. .22, M5, Assembled to Machine Gun, Cal. .30, Browning, Aircraft, M2

**WEAPONS**

**46. TRAINER, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .22, M5.**

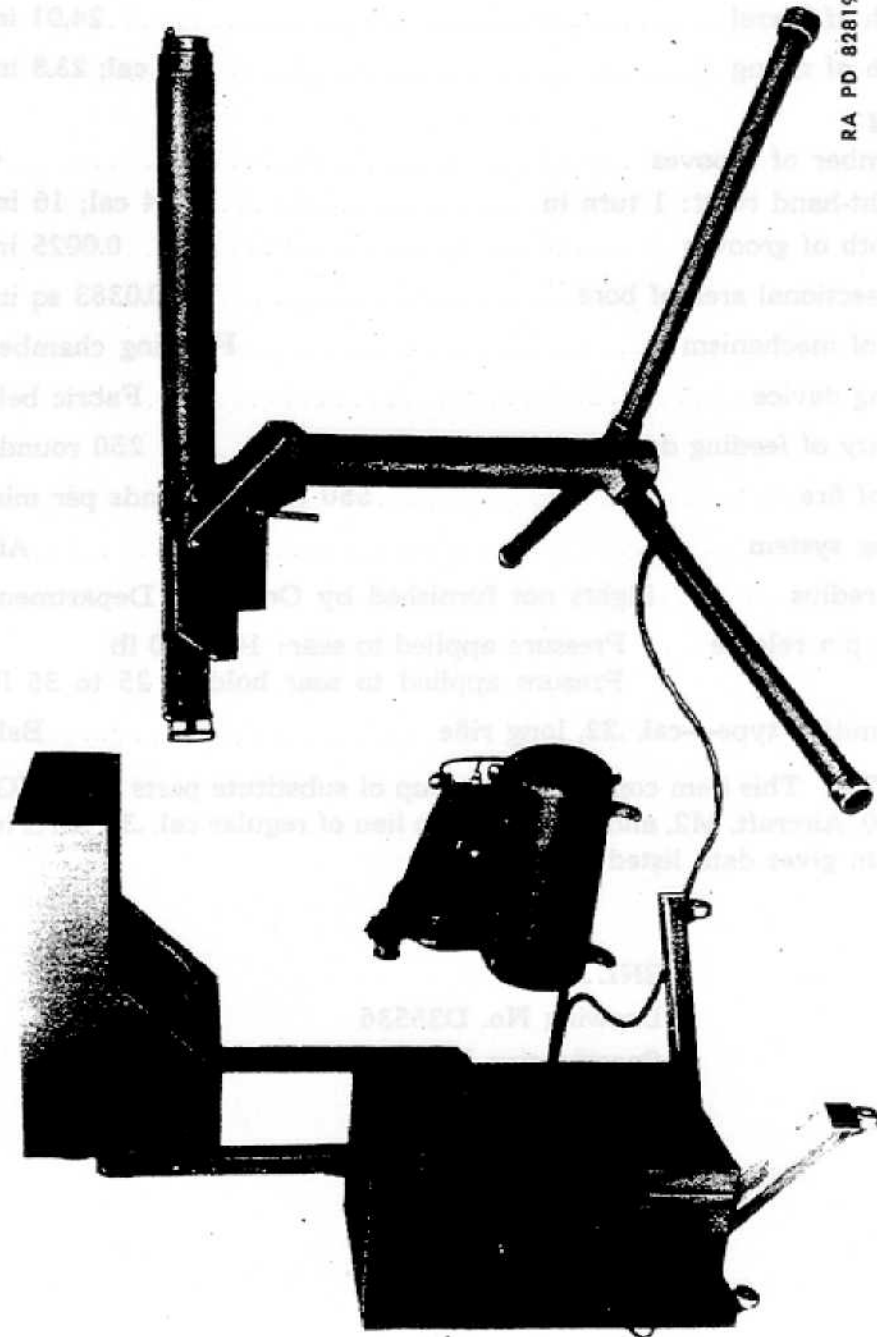
|  |   |
|--|---|
| Weight, M5 conversion parts .....          | 7 lb  |
| Length, complete assembly (over-all) ..... | 39.8 in.  |
| Weight of barrel .....                     | 3.06 lb   |
| Length of barrel .....                     | 24.01 in.   |
| Length of rifling .....                    | 107 cal; 23.5 in.   |
| Rifling:                                   |   |
| Number of grooves .....                    | 4   |
| Right-hand twist: 1 turn in .....          | 73.4 cal; 16 in.  |
| Depth of grooves .....                     | 0.0025 in.  |
| Cross-sectional area of bore .....         | 0.0383 sq in.   |
| Type of mechanism .....                    | Floating chamber  |
| Feeding device .....                       | Fabric belt   |
| Capacity of feeding device .....           | 250 rounds  |
| Rate of fire .....                         | 550 to 650 rounds per min   |
| Cooling system .....                       | Air   |
| Sight radius .....                         | Sights not furnished by Ordnance Department   |
| Firing pin release .....                   | Pressure applied to sear: 10 to 20 lb<br>Pressure applied to sear holder: 25 to 35 lb |
| Ammunition type—cal. .22, long rifle ..... | Ball  |

NOTE: This item constitutes a group of substitute parts for BMG, Cal. .30, Aircraft, M2, and when used in lieu of regular cal. .30 parts in this gun gives data listed above.

**References**

SNL A-48  
Drawing No. D35536  
Specification No. SXS-128  
TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82819

Figure 45--Trainer, Machine Gun, AA, M9

## WEAPONS

## 47. TRAINER, MACHINE GUN, AA, M9.

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Weight, total                        | 1,004 lb   |
| Weight, compressor                   | 320 lb   |
| Weight, gun assembly, complete       | 196 lb   |
| Weight, light equipment, ultraviolet | 57 lb  |
| Weight, sound equipment              | 355 lb   |
| Weight, target assembly              | 76 lb  |
| Length of gun barrel                 | 25.2 in.   |
| Command                              | 49 in.   |
| Size, pellet                         | 0.375 in.  |
| Type, pellet                         | Plastic ball (red for night firing, and white for day firing)                          |
| Type, mechanism                      | Electrical, mechanical, and pneumatic  |
| Feeding mechanism                    | Spring   |
| Capacity of feeding device           | 125 pellets  |
| Rate of fire                         | 120 rounds per min   |
| Sight radius                         | No sight provided  |
| Cooling system                       | Air  |
| Trigger push                         | 3 lb   |
| Floor space required                 | 100 by 80 ft   |
| Principle of operation               | Pneumatic  |
| Power requirements                   | 1,860 watts, 115 volts, 60 cycles  |
| Personnel required to operate        | 1  |
| Length of range                      | 50 ft midpoint   |
| Targets used                         | Moving models of airplanes, and airplanes printed on paper target which pellets pierce |

NOTE: The general principle of operation is as follows: Visible, reusable, plastic pellets are pneumatically projected, 120 per minute, at small airplanes manually towed on wires at 50-foot midpoint range. Spade grips which are full-size facsimiles of the spade grips on the Browning Machine Gun, cal. .30, M2, water-cooled, are provided, and these recoil 600 times per minute when the gun is under operation. Loud speakers furnish gun blast sound at 600 blasts per minute, and general battle noise. Ultraviolet light with fluorescent pellets are used for training in darkness. Time of flight at 50 feet is similar to that of .50 cal. bullet at 500 yards. Training is for tracer control.

## References

SNL A-56  
 Drawing No.  
 Specification No. AXS-1010  
 TM 9-221

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

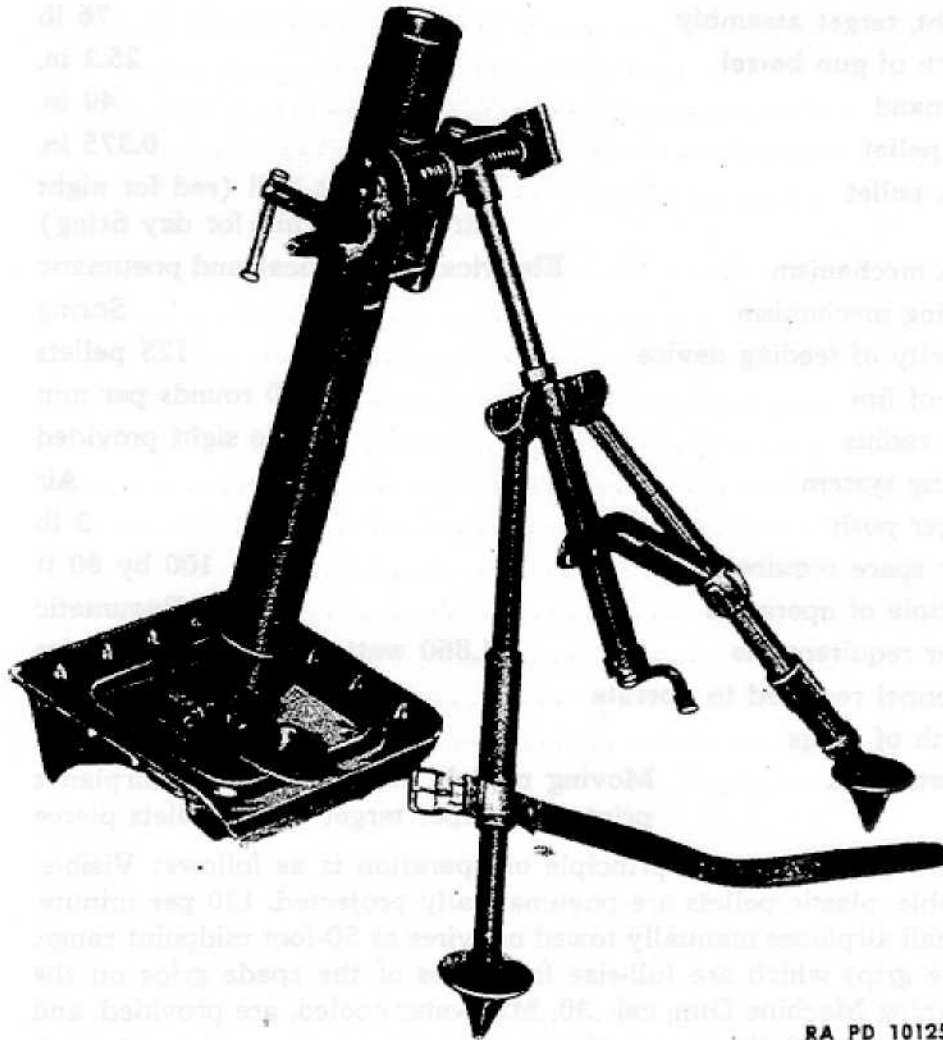


Figure 46—Mortar and Mount, 60-mm, M2

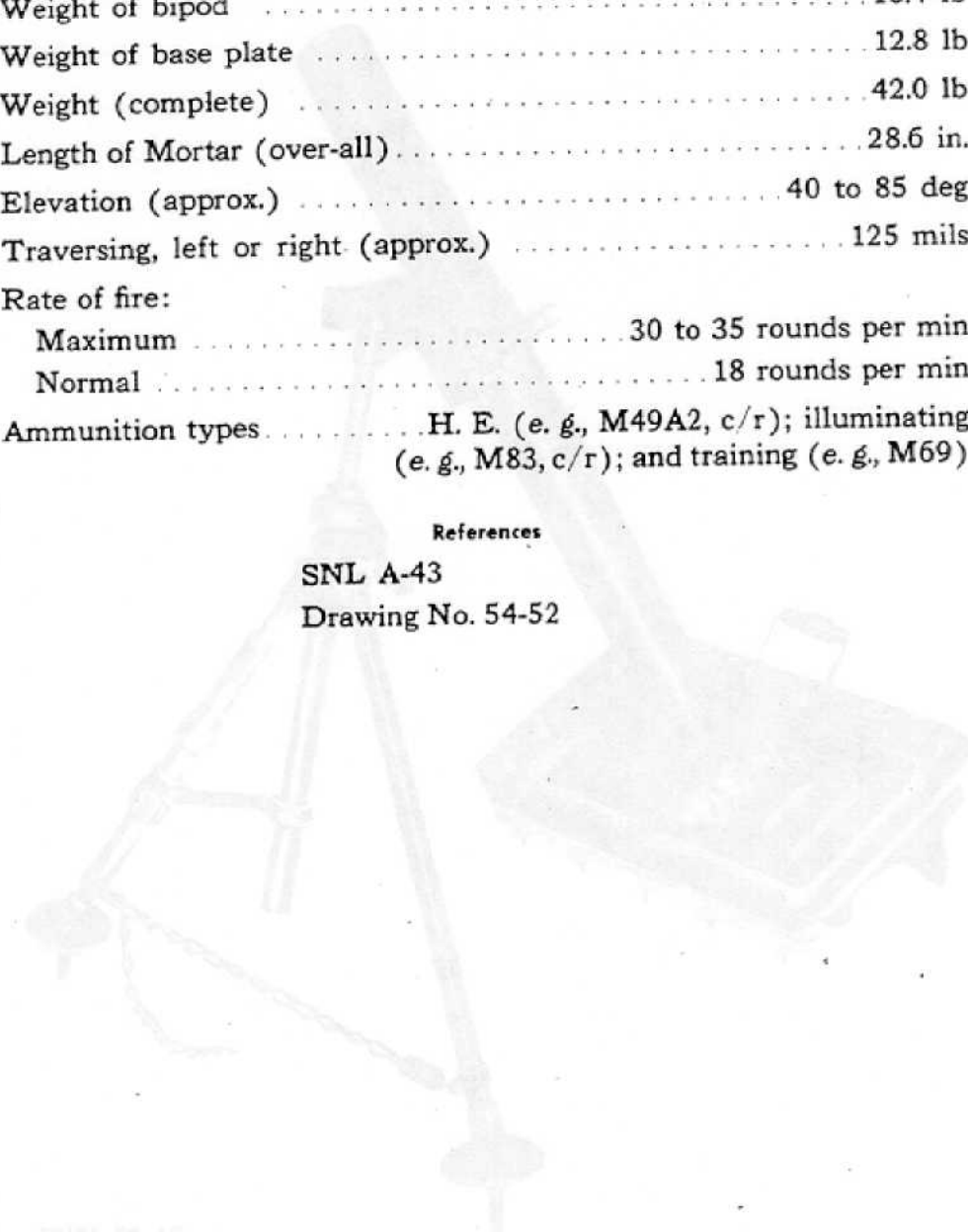
WEAPONS

48. MORTAR AND MOUNT, 60-MM, M2.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Weight of mortar .....                    | 12.8 lb   |
| Weight of bipod .....                     | 16.4 lb   |
| Weight of base plate .....                | 12.8 lb   |
| Weight (complete) .....                   | 42.0 lb   |
| Length of Mortar (over-all) .....         | 28.6 in.  |
| Elevation (approx.) .....                 | 40 to 85 deg  |
| Traversing, left or right (approx.) ..... | 125 mils  |
| Rate of fire:                             |   |
| Maximum .....                             | 30 to 35 rounds per min   |
| Normal .....                              | 18 rounds per min   |
| Ammunition types .....                    | H. E. (e. g., M49A2, c/r); illuminating<br>(e. g., M83, c/r); and training (e. g., M69) |

References

SNL A-43  
Drawing No. 54-52





SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 10122

Figure 47—Mortar and Mount, 81-mm, M1

**WEAPONS**

**49. MORTAR AND MOUNT, 81-MM, M1.**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Weight of mortar .....                    | 44.5 lb   |
| Weight of bipod .....                     | 46.5 lb   |
| Weight of base plate .....                | 45.0 lb   |
| Weight (complete) .....                   | 136.0 lb  |
| Length of mortar (over-all) .....         | 44.5 in.  |
| Elevation (approx.) .....                 | 40 to 85 deg  |
| Traversing, left or right (approx.) ..... | 90 mils   |
| Rate of fire:                             |   |
| Maximum .....                             | 30 to 35 rounds per min   |
| Normal .....                              | 18 rounds per min   |
| Ammunition types .....                    | Light H. E. (e.g., M43A1, c/r); light practice (e.g., M43A1, c/r and M44, c/r); heavy gas, H (e.g., M57, c/r); heavy H. E. (e.g., M45B1, c/r and M56, c/r); heavy smoke, FS or WP (e.g., M57, c/r); and heavy training (e.g., M68). |

NOTE: The 3-inch Trench Mortar Mk. I, IA1, and IA2, and Mount Mk. II, are classified as Limited Standard and use the same ammunition as the 81-mm M1, Mortar and Mount. The outer zone propelling changes however **must** be reduced for certain shells (par. 126).

**References**

- SNL A-33
- Drawing No. 54-48

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

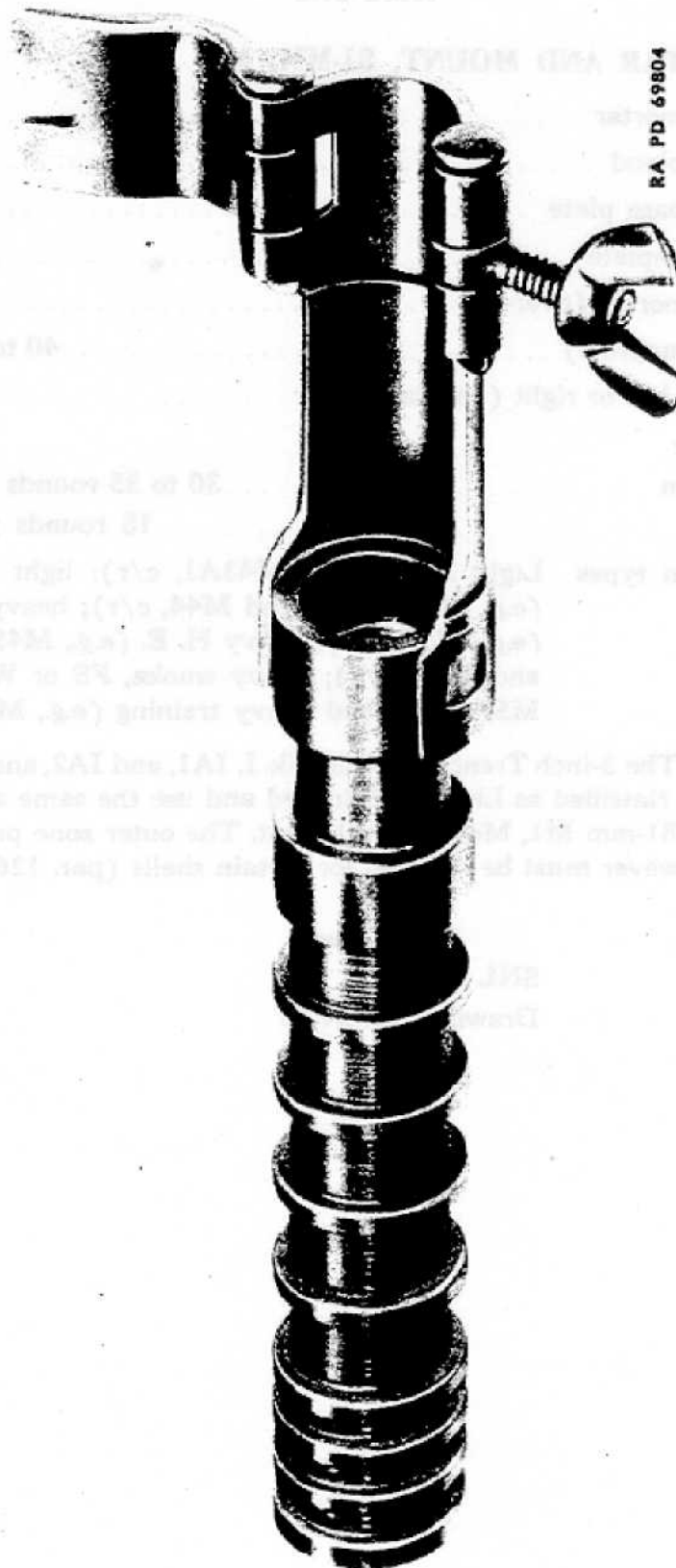


Figure 48—Launcher, Grenade, M1

**WEAPONS**

**50. LAUNCHER, GRENADE, M1.**

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Weight .....              | 0.53 lb   |
| Length .....              | 7.1 in.   |
| Outside diameter .....    | 0.86 in.  |
| Diameter of bracket ..... | 0.68 in.  |
| Diameter of bore .....    | 0.50 in.  |
| Ammunition types .....    | GRENADE, AT; GRENADE, AT, practise; GRENADE, rifle, fragmentation; ADAPTER, grenade projection with hand grenade; SIGNAL, ground (A1 models only) |

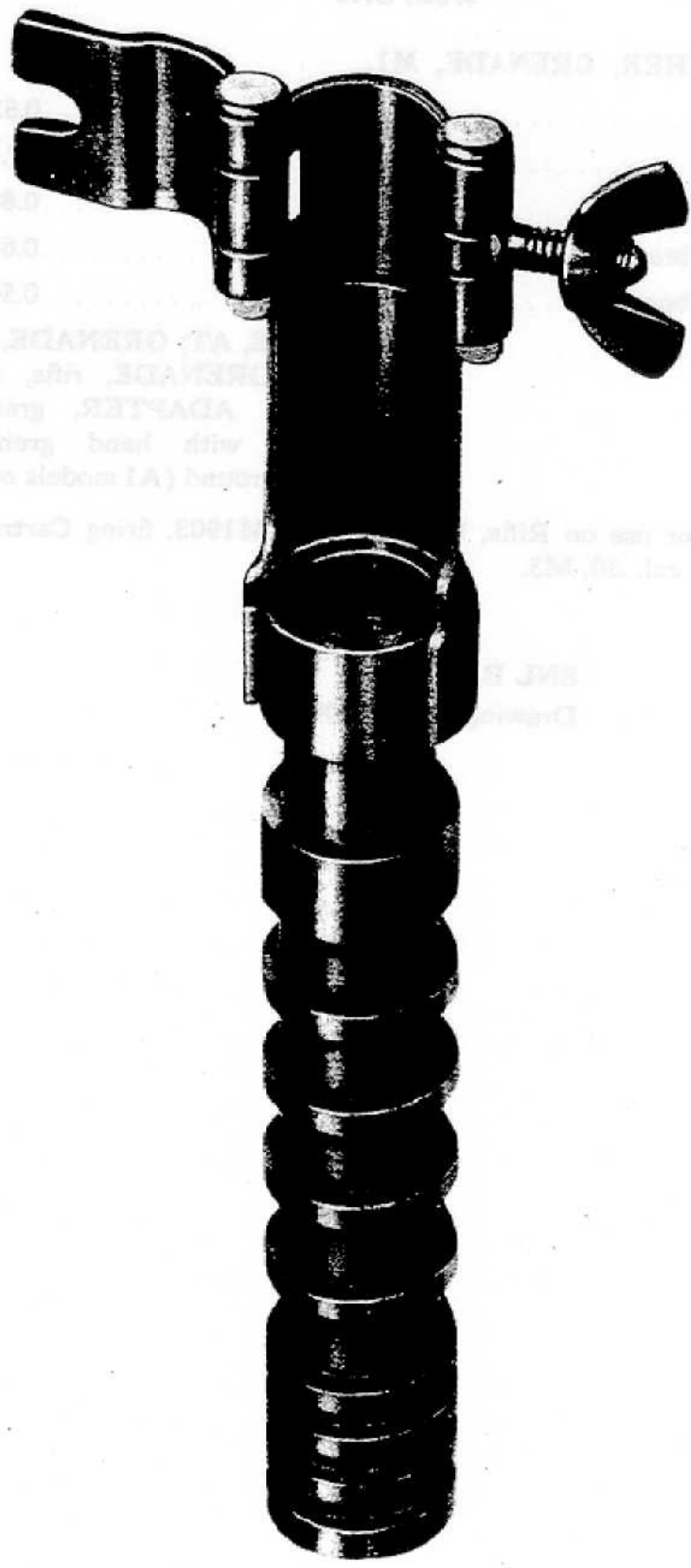
NOTE: For use on Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1903, firing Cartridge, rifle grenade, cal. .30, M3.

**References**

SNL B-39

Drawing No. B200926

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69854

Figure 49 — Launcher, Grenade, M2

WEAPONS

51. LAUNCHER, GRENADE, M2.

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Weight .....              | 0.5 lb  |
| Length .....              | 6.7 in.   |
| Outside diameter .....    | 0.86 in.  |
| Diameter of bracket ..... | 0.62 in.  |
| Diameter of bore .....    | 0.47 in.  |
| Ammunition types .....    | GRENADE, AT; GRENADE, AT, practise; GRENADE, rifle, fragmentation; ADAPTER, . grenade projection with hand grenade; SIGNAL, ground (A1 models only) |

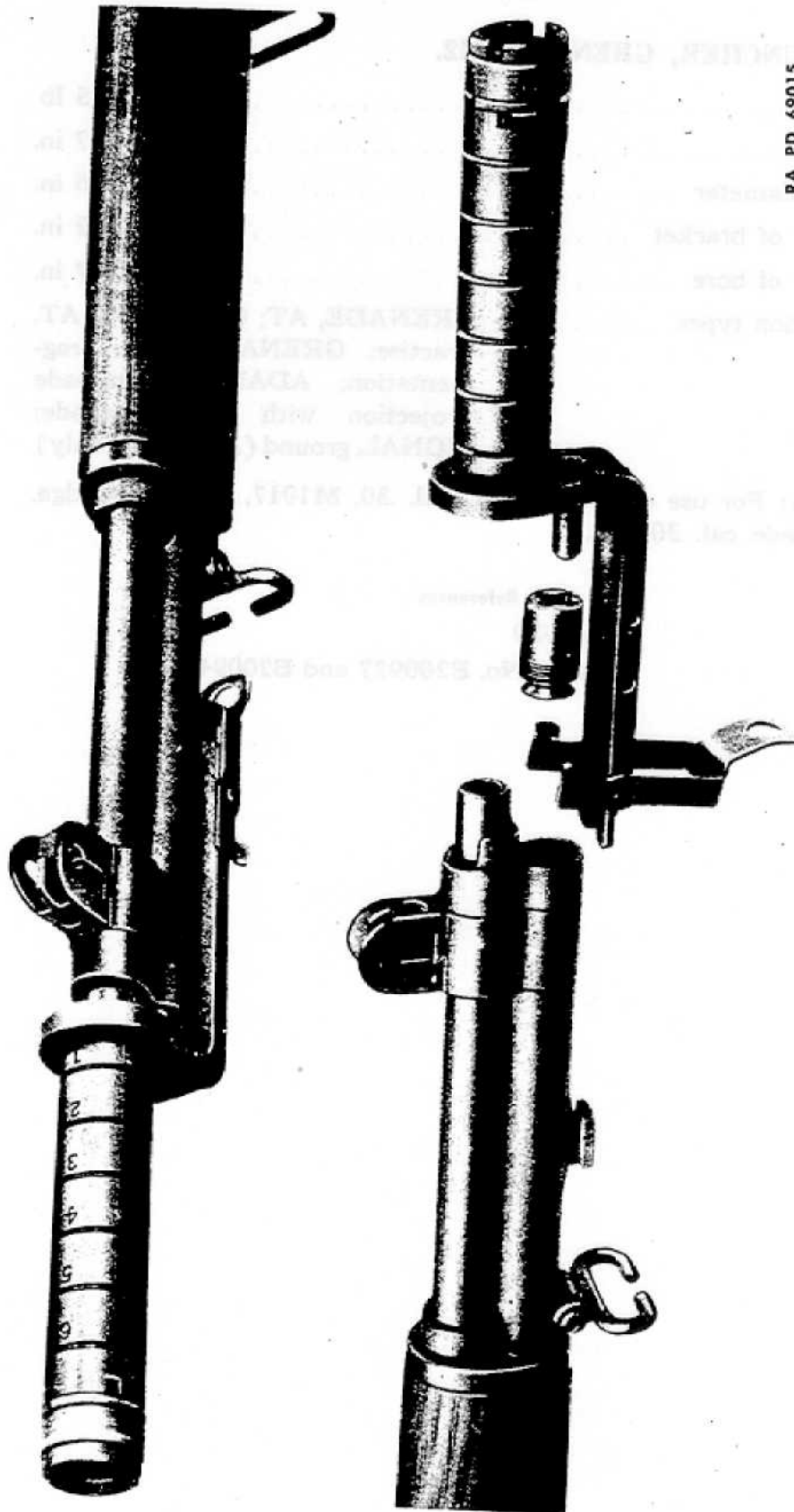
NOTE: For use on Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1917, firing Cartridge, rifle grenade, cal. .30, M3.

References

SNL B-39

Drawing No. B200927 and B200947

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69015

Figure 50—Launcher, Grenade, M7 and Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1

WEAPONS

52. LAUNCHER, GRENADE, M7.

Weight ..... 12 oz (0.75 lb)  
Length ..... 7.5 in.  
Diameter bore ..... 0.5 in.  
Ammunition types ..... GRENADE, AT; GRENADE, AT,  
practise; GRENADE, rifle, frag-  
mentation; ADAPTER, grenade  
projection with hand grenade;  
SIGNAL, ground (A1 models only)

NOTE: For use on Rifle, U. S., cal. .30, M1, firing Cartridge, rifle  
grenade, cal. .30, M1.

References

SNL B-39  
Specification No. AXS-905



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

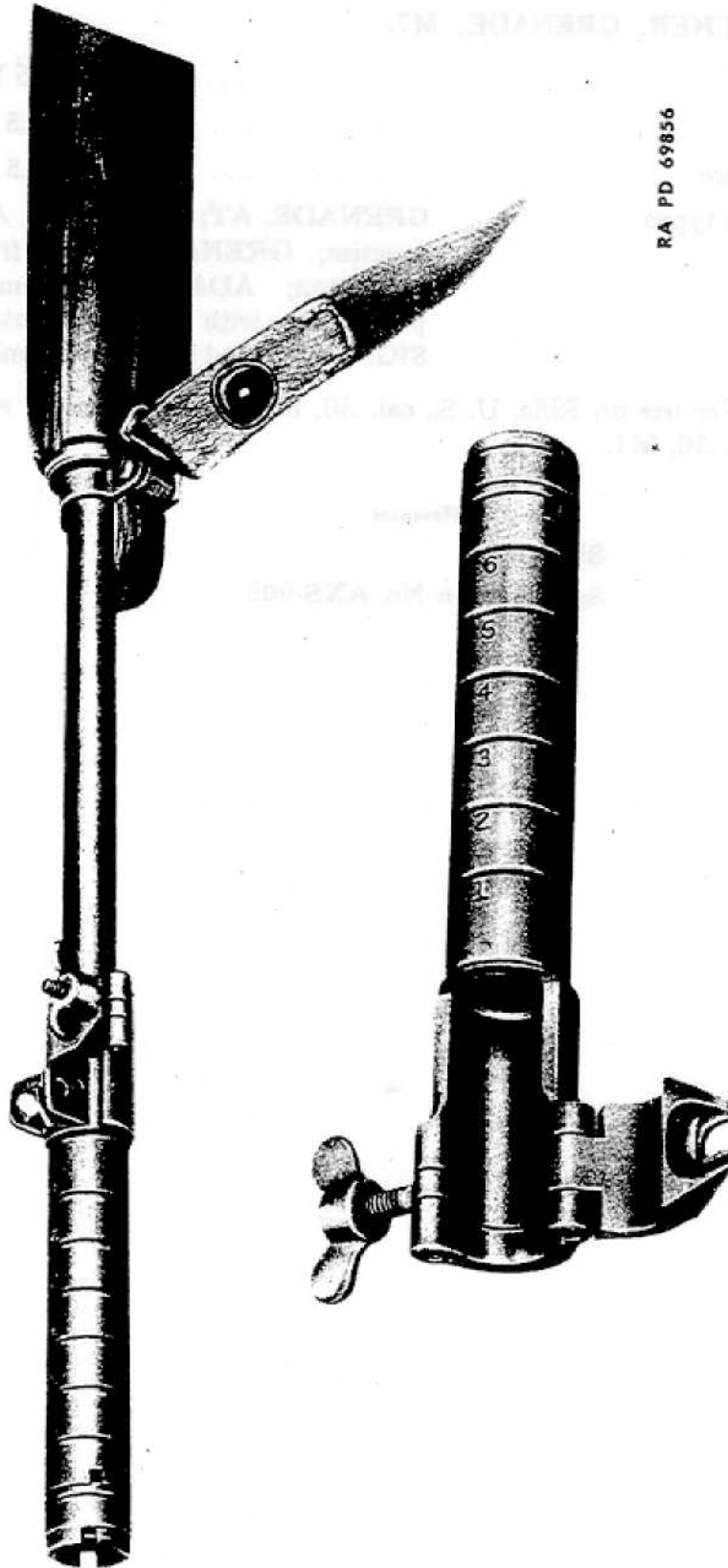


Figure 51—Launcher, Grenade, M8, and Carbine, Cal. .30, M1, M1A1

**WEAPONS**

**53. LAUNCHER, GRENADE, M8.**

Weight ..... 11.5 oz (0.75 lb)  
 Length ..... 6.0 in.  
 Diameter bore ..... 0.4 in.  
 Ammunition types ..... GRENADE, AT; GRENADE, AT, practise; GRENADE, rifle, fragmentation; ADAPTER, grenade projection with hand grenade; SIGNAL, ground (A1 models only)

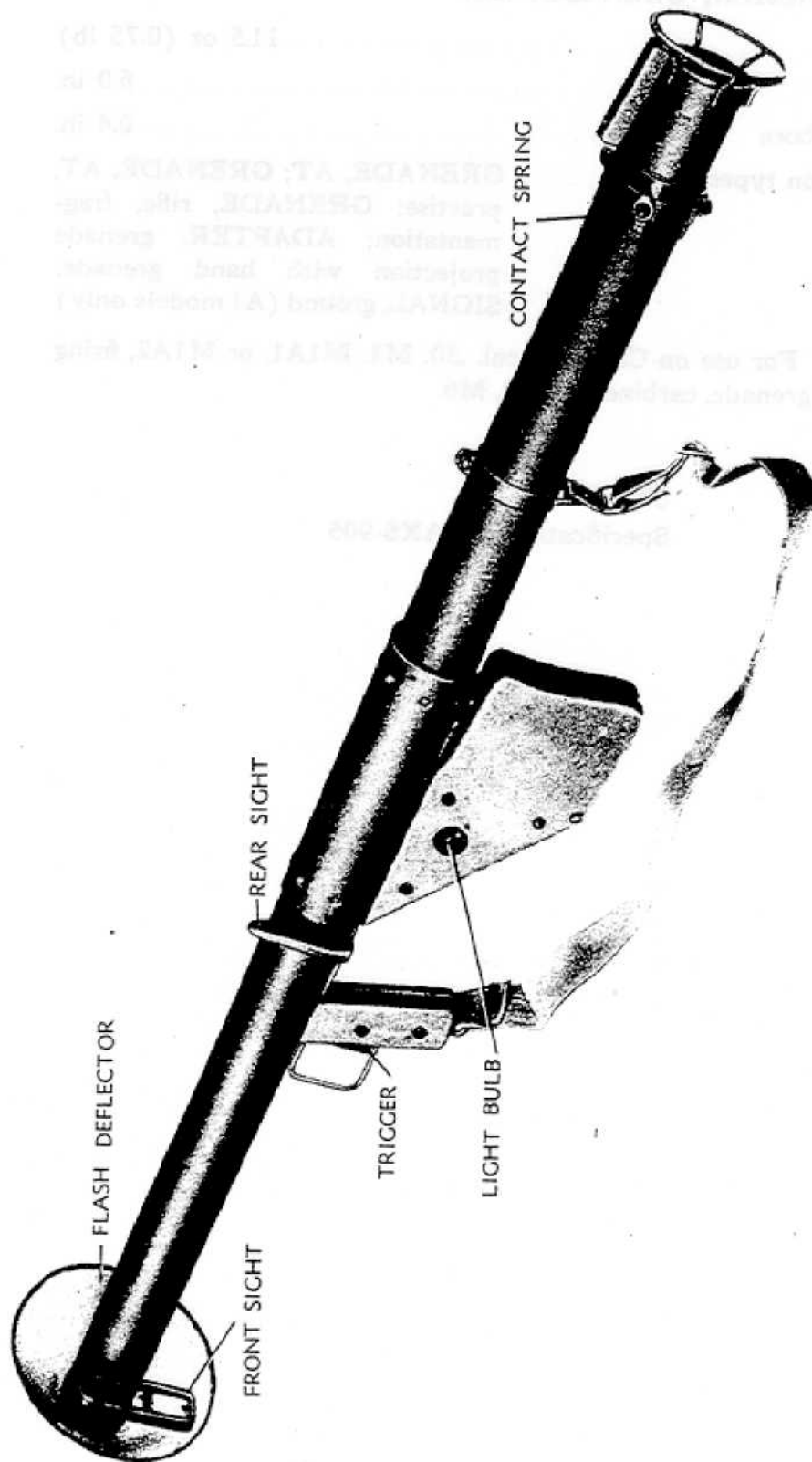
**NOTE:** For use on Carbines, cal. .30, M1, M1A1, or M1A2, firing Cartridge, grenade, carbine, cal. .30, M6.

**References**

SNL B-39

Specification No. AXS-905

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

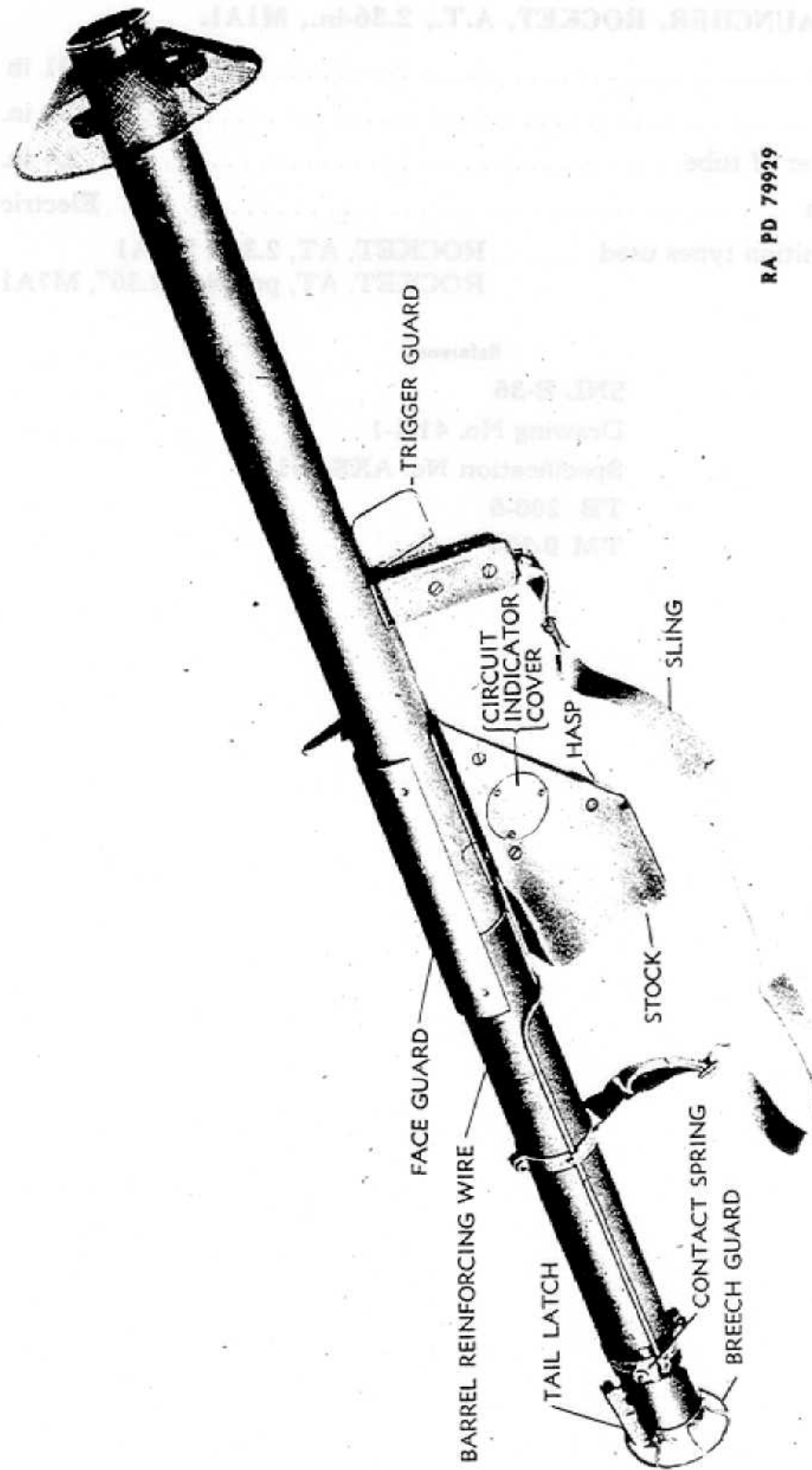


RA PD 79928

Figure 52A—Launcher, Rocket, A.T., 2.36-In., M1A1—Left Side View



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 79929

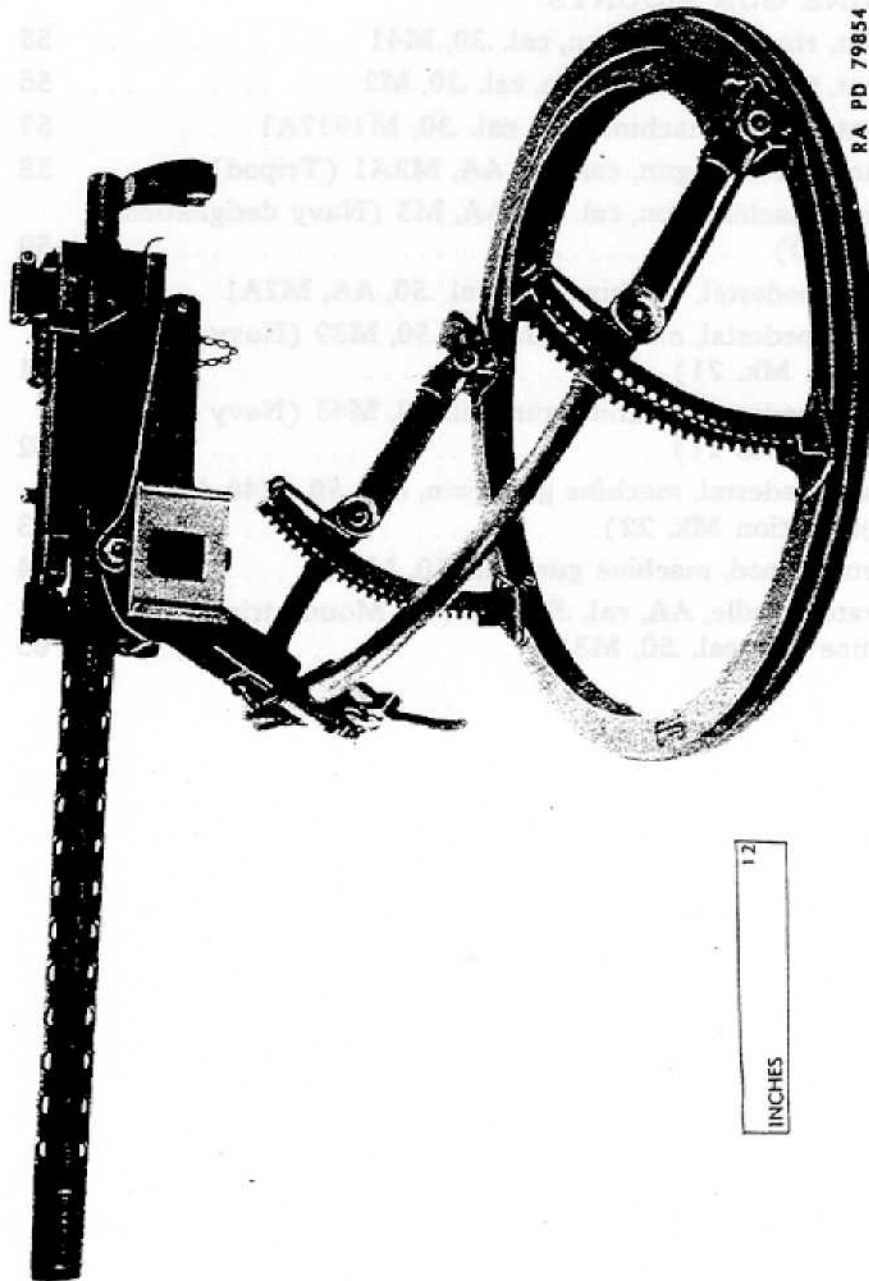
Figure 52B—Launcher, Rocket, A.T., 2.36-In., M1A1—Right Side View

## Section III

## MOUNTS

|   | Paragraph |
|---|-----------|
| MACHINE GUN MOUNTS:   |           |
| Mount, ring, machine gun, cal. .30, M41 .....   | 55        |
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| Mount, tripod, machine gun, cal. .30, M1917A1 .....                                       | 57        |
| Mount, machine gun, cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (Tripod) .....                                     | 58        |
| Mount, machine gun, cal. .50, AA, M3 (Navy designation<br>Mk. 30) .....                   | 59        |
| Mount, pedestal, machine gun, cal. .50, AA, M2A1 .....                                    | 60        |
| Mount, pedestal, machine gun, cal. .50, M39 (Navy designation<br>Mk. 21) .....            | 61        |
| Mount, pedestal, machine gun, cal. .50, M43 (Navy designation<br>Mk. 21) .....            | 62        |
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| Mount, tripod, machine gun, cal. .50, M3 .....  | 64        |
| Elevator cradle, AA, cal. .50, M1 (for Mount, tripod, machine<br>gun, cal. .50, M3) ..... | 65        |

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 79854

Figure 53—Mount, Ring, Machine Gun, Cal. .30, M41

## MOUNTS

## 55. MOUNT, RING, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .30, M41.

|                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Weight (approx.)           | 60 lb             |
| Ring, diameter at base     | 31.8 in.          |
| Working space              | 26.5 in.          |
| Command, highest elevation | 29 in.            |
| Traverse                   | 360 deg           |
| Elevation                  | 90 deg            |
| Armor plate                | None              |
| Tactical use               | Antiaircraft fire |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .30, Browning, M1917A1 and Gun, machine, cal. .30, Browning, M1919A4.

## References

SNL A-55

Specification No. 52-8-23



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

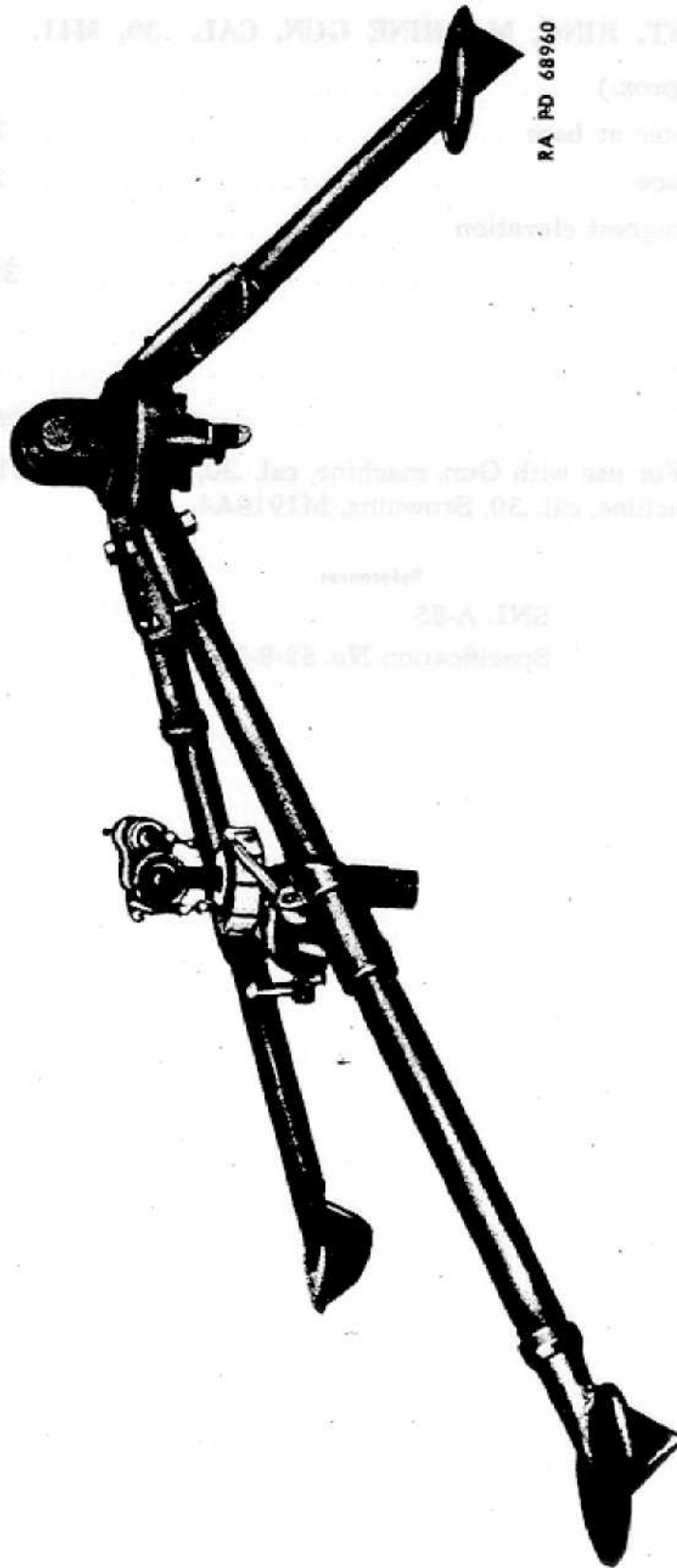


Figure 54—Mount, Tripod, Machine Gun, Cal. .30, M2

## MOUNTS

## 56. MOUNT, TRIPOD, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .30, M2.

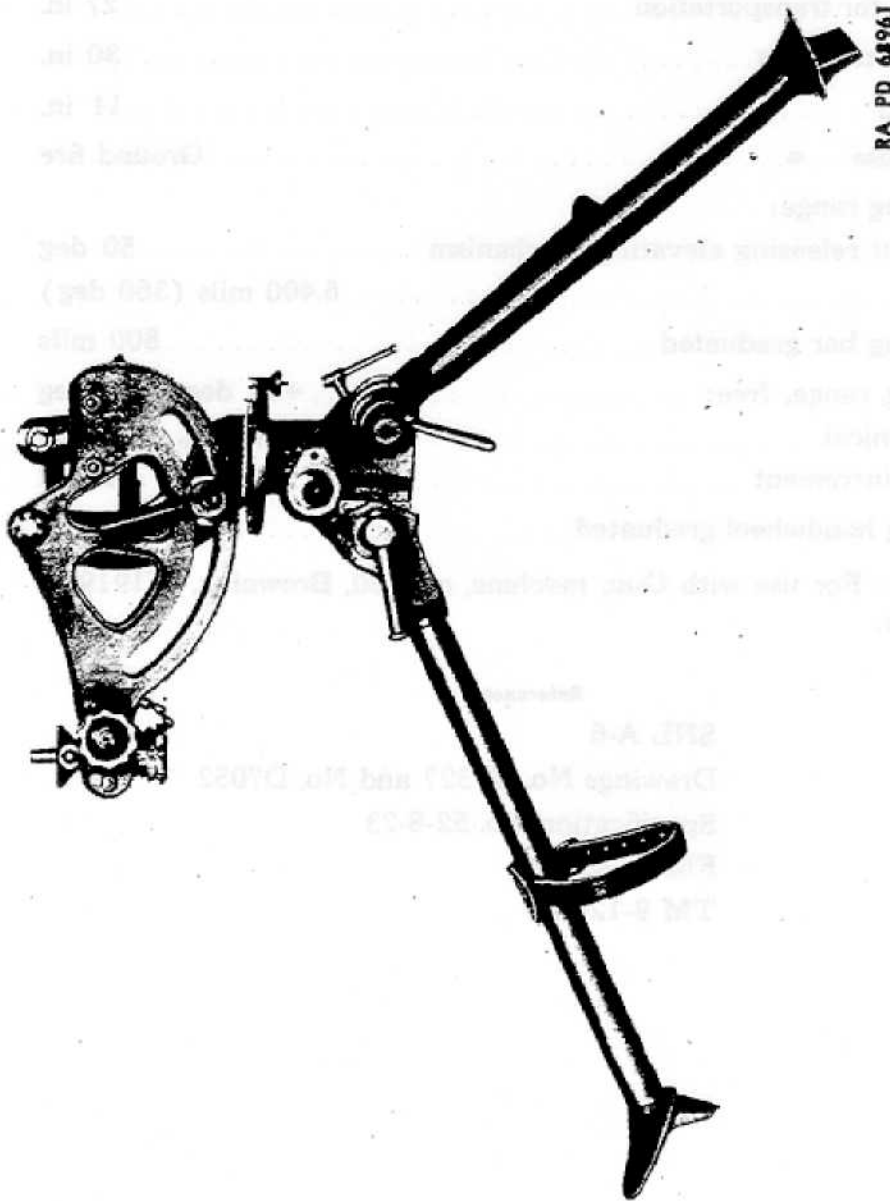
|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Weight .....                                | 14 lb                |
| Length:                                     |                      |
| Extended .....                              | 32.5 in.             |
| Folded for transportation .....             | 27 in.               |
| Spread of rear legs .....                   | 30 in.               |
| Command .....                               | 11 in.               |
| Tactical use .....                          | Ground fire          |
| Traversing range:                           |                      |
| Without releasing elevating mechanism ..... | 50 deg               |
| Free .....                                  | 6,400 mils (360 deg) |
| Traversing bar graduated .....              | 800 mils             |
| Elevating range, free:                      | +21 deg, -45 deg     |
| Mechanical .....                            | +19 deg, -25 deg     |
| Least increment .....                       | 1 mil                |
| Elevating handwheel graduated .....         | Every mil            |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .30, Browning, M1919A4 (flexible).

## References

SNL A-6  
 Drawings No. D7327 and No. D7052  
 Specification No. 52-8-23  
 FM 23-45  
 TM 9-1205

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68961

Figure 55—Mount, Tripod, Machine Gun, Cal. .30, M1917A1

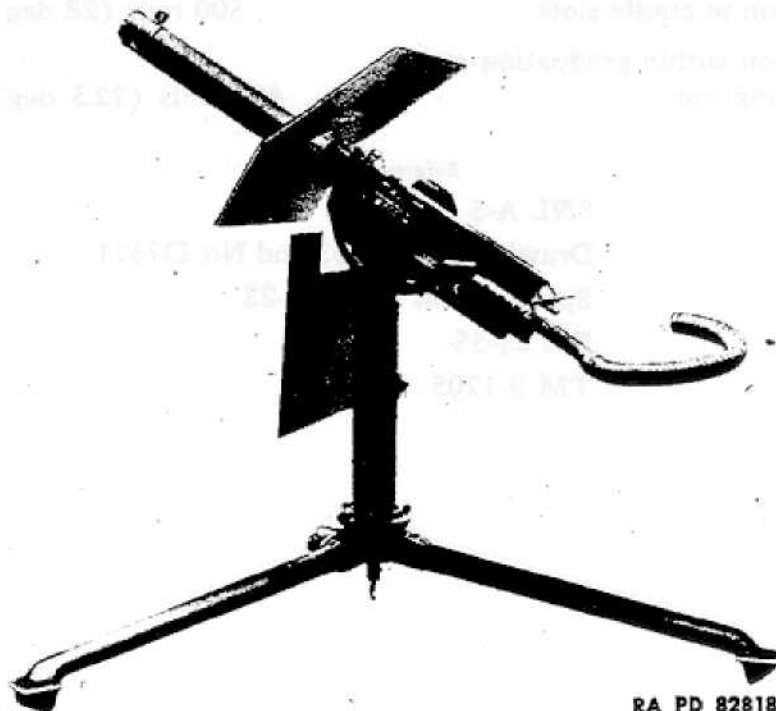


SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 82817

Figure 56—Mount, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (Tripod)



RA PD 82818

Figure 57—Mount, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (Tripod)  
(with Armor Plate)

## MOUNTS

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| <b>58. MOUNT, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, AA, M2A1 (TRIPOD).</b>  |                   |
| Weight tripod mount complete (no armor plate) . . . . .      | 375 lb            |
| Weight of pedestal (without base) . . . . .                  | 117 lb            |
| Weight of cradle . . . . .                                   | 119 lb            |
| Weight of back rest . . . . .                                | 17 lb             |
| Weight of sight, AA, cal. .50, M1 . . . . .                  | 10 lb             |
| Weight of legs . . . . .                                     | 112 lb            |
| Weight of tripod mount complete (with armor plate) . . . . . | 502 lb            |
| Weight, upper shield (armor) . . . . .                       | 72 lb             |
| Weight, lower shield (armor) . . . . .                       | 46 lb             |
| Weight, bracket (armor) . . . . .                            | 8.5 lb            |
| Tripod spread, front to rear . . . . .                       | 77 in.            |
| Tripod spread, right to left . . . . .                       | 90 in.            |
| Length of body leg . . . . .                                 | 37.6 in.          |
| Developed length of body leg . . . . .                       | 41.9 in.          |
| Command . . . . .  | 48.8 in.          |
| Height of sights above ground . . . . .                      | 74.2 in.          |
| Traverse . . . . .   | 360 deg           |
| Elevating limits . . . . .                                   | +60 deg, -15 deg  |
| Tactical use . . . . .                                       | Antiaircraft fire |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, water-cooled, flexible (without spade grips). Tripod legs are of equal length, requiring a circle 104 inches in diameter, and are removable, for replacement with pedestal base for fixed installations. Armor consists of two shields of 1/4-inch armor plate 32 inches wide. This mount, when fitted with pedestal base in place of tripod legs, is known as Mount, machine gun, cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (pedestal). Use of Sight, AA, cal. .50, M1, when using armor on above mount is optional.

## References

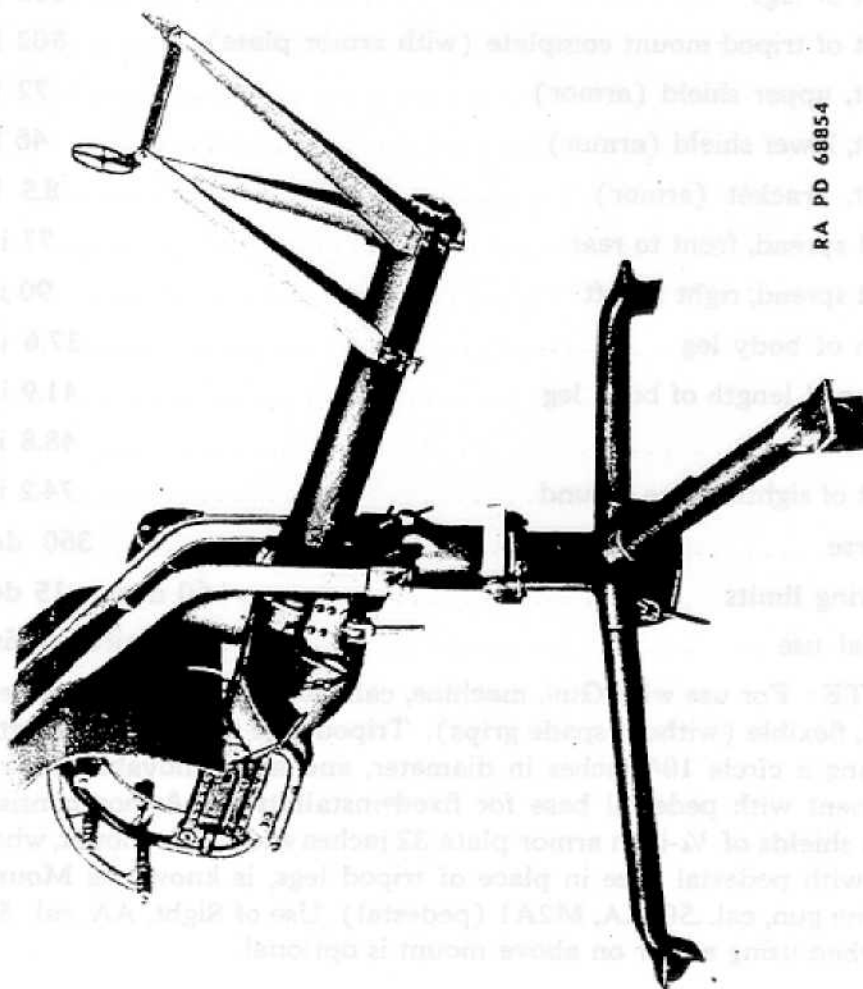
SNL A-37

Drawing No. D32950 and No. D33136

Specification No. 52-8-23

TM 9-226

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68854

Figure 58—Mount, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, AA, M3 (Navy Designation Mk. 30)

**MOUNTS**

**59. MOUNT, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, AA, M3 (NAVY DESIGNATION MK. 30).**

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Weight, complete (with armor plate) .....         | 380 lb             |
| Weight of pedestal assembly .....                 | 112 lb             |
| Weight of cradle and carriage (less shield) ..... | 120 lb             |
| Weight of legs .....                              | 81 lb              |
| Weight of sight .....                             | 10 lb              |
| Weight of armor shield (pedestal) .....           | 39 lb              |
| Weight of armor shield (carriage) .....           | 18 lb              |
| Space required, axially .....                     | 73.6 in.           |
| Space required, transversely .....                | 84.8 in.           |
| Radius of legs .....                              | 49 in.             |
| Command .....                                     | 37.1 in.           |
| Height of sights above ground .....               | 62.9 in.           |
| Distance, front sight forward of column .....     | 51.6 in.           |
| Sight radius .....                                | 12 in.             |
| Traverse .....                                    | Unlimited, 360 deg |
| Elevating limits .....                            | +90 deg, -15 deg   |
| Sight control .....                               | None               |
| Tactical use .....                                | Antiaircraft fire  |

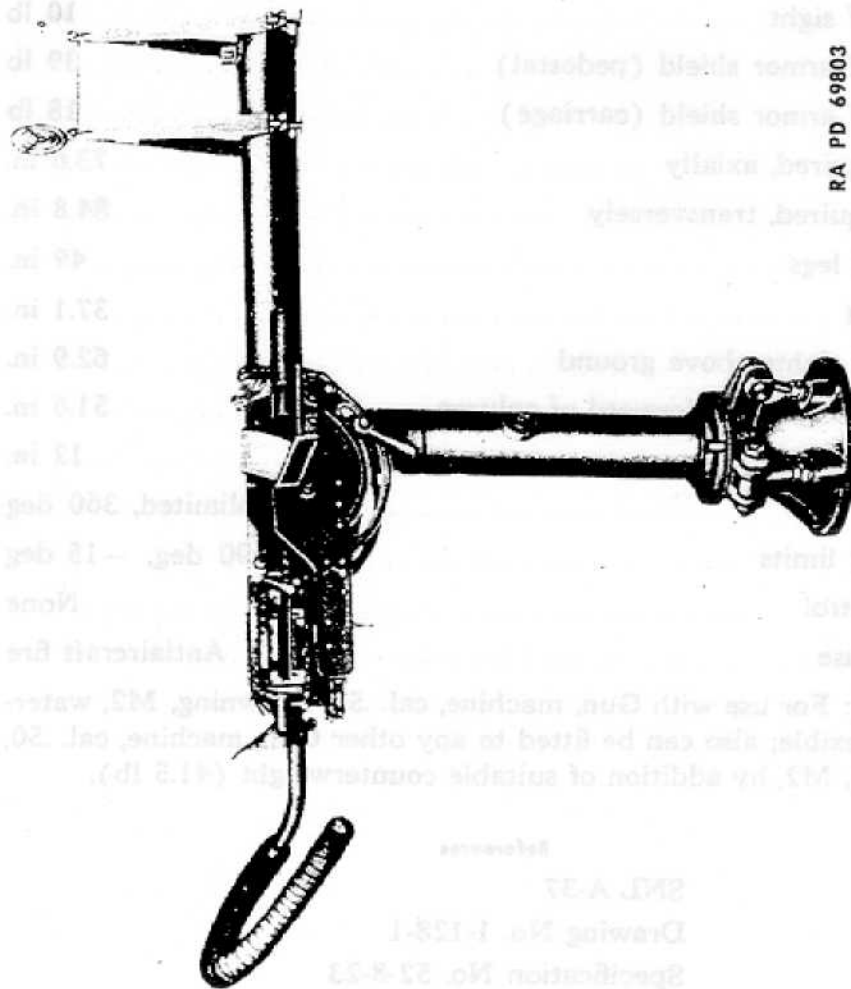
NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, water-cooled, flexible; also can be fitted to any other Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, by addition of suitable counterweight (41.5 lb).

**References**

- SNL A-37
- Drawing No. 1-128-1
- Specification No. 52-8-23



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69803

Figure 59—Mount, Pedestal, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (Without Armor Plate)

## MOUNTS

**60. MOUNT, PEDESTAL, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, AA, M2A1.**

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Weight, pedestal mount complete (no armor plate) . . . . .   | 315 lb             |
| Weight of pedestal . . . . .                                 | 117 lb             |
| Weight of pedestal base . . . . .                            | 52 lb              |
| Weight of cradle . . . . .                                   | 119 lb             |
| Weight of back rest . . . . .                                | 17 lb              |
| Weight of Sight, AA, cal. .50, M1 . . . . .                  | 10 lb              |
| Weight, pedestal mount complete (with armor plate) . . . . . | 442 lb             |
| Weight of upper shield (armor) . . . . .                     | 72 lb              |
| Weight of lower shield (armor) . . . . .                     | 46 lb              |
| Weight of bracket (armor) . . . . .                          | 8.5 lb             |
| Command . . . . .  | 48.8 in.           |
| Height of sights above ground . . . . .                      | 74.2 in.           |
| Traverse . . . . .   | 360 deg            |
| Elevating limits . . . . .                                   | + 69 deg, - 15 deg |
| Tactical use . . . . .                                       | Antiaircraft fire  |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, M2, Browning, water-cooled, flexible (without spade grips). Armor consists of two shields of 1/4-inch armor plate 32 inches wide. This mount is identical with the Mount, machine gun, cal. .50, AA, M2A1 (tripod) except that a pedestal base has been substituted for the tripod legs. The tripod legs and pedestal base are readily interchangeable for this mount. Use of Sight, AA, cal. .50, when using armor on above mounts is optional.

## References

SNL A-37

Drawing No. D32950 and D33136

Specification No. 52-8-23

TM 9-226

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68859

Figure 60—Mount, Pedestal, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, M39  
(Navy Designation Mk. 21)

## MOUNTS

61. MOUNT, PEDESTAL, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, M39  
(NAVY DESIGNATION MK. 21).

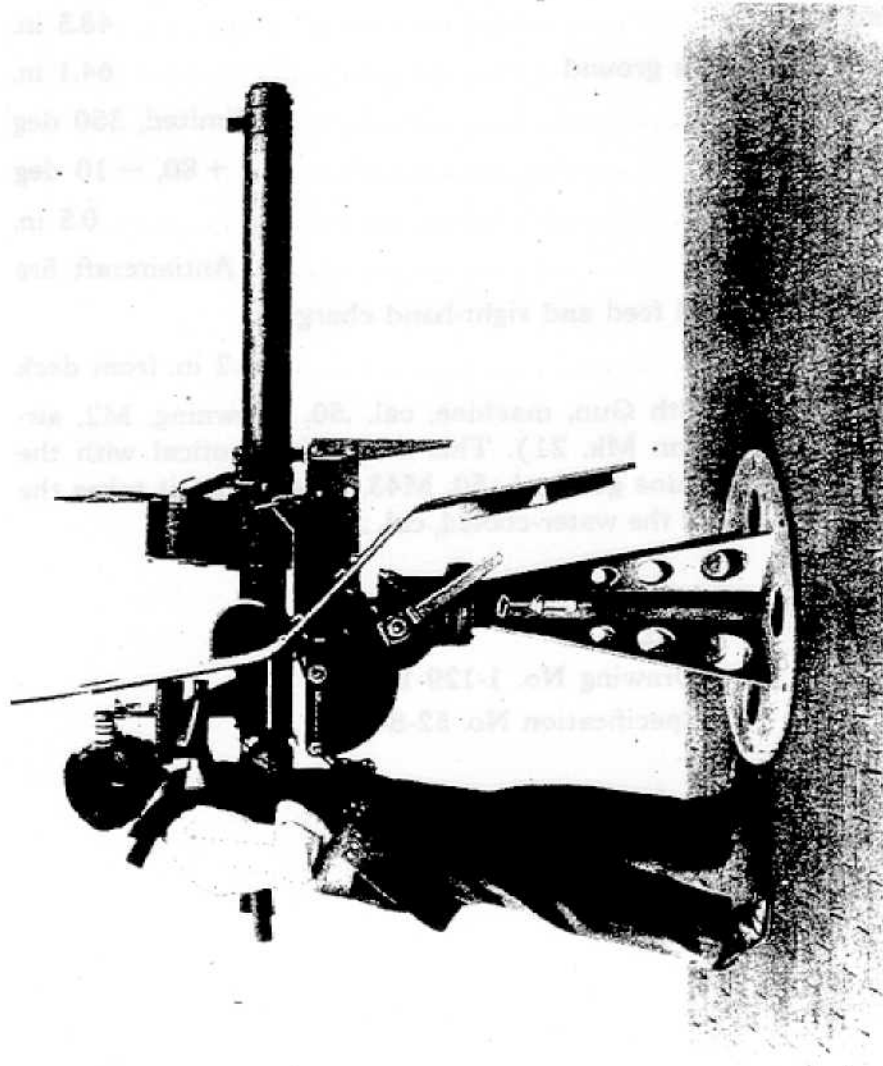
|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Weight, complete with sights, but without gun or ammunition chest ..... | 725 lb             |
| Pedestal, fixed: diameter at base .....                                 | 30 in.             |
| Working space .....   | 40 in. max radius  |
| Command .....   | 48.5 in.           |
| Height of sights above ground .....                                     | 64.1 in.           |
| Traverse .....  | Unlimited, 360 deg |
| Elevating limits .....  | + 80, - 10 deg     |
| Shield (armor plate) .....  | 0.5 in.            |
| Tactical use .....  | Antiaircraft fire  |
| Equipped for left-hand feed and right-hand charging.                    |                    |
| Eyepiece .....  | 64.2 in. from deck |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, aircraft (Navy designation Mk. 21). This mount is identical with the Mount, pedestal, machine gun, cal. .50, M43, except that it takes the aircraft gun in place of the water-cooled, cal. .50 gun.

## References

SNL A-55  
Drawing No. 1-129-1A  
Specification No. 52-8-23

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68853

Figure 61—Mount, Pedestal, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, M43 (Navy Designation Mk. 21)

**MOUNTS**

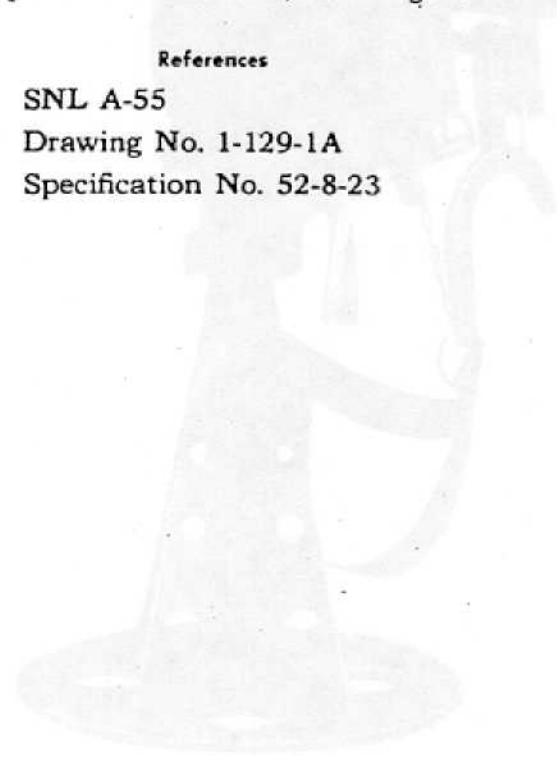
**62. MOUNT, PEDESTAL, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, M43  
(NAVY DESIGNATION MK. 21).**

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Weight, complete with sights, but without gun or ammunition chest ..... | 725 lb             |
| Pedestal, fixed: diameter at base .....                                 | 30 in.             |
| Working space .....   | 40 in. max radius  |
| Command .....   | 48.5 in.           |
| Height of sights above ground .....                                     | 64.1 in.           |
| Traverse .....  | 360 deg            |
| Elevating limits .....  | + 80, - 10 deg     |
| Shield (armor plate) .....  | 0.5 in.            |
| Tactical use .....  | Antiaircraft fire  |
| Equipped for left-hand feed and right-hand charging.                    |                    |
| Eyepiece .....  | 64.2 in. from deck |

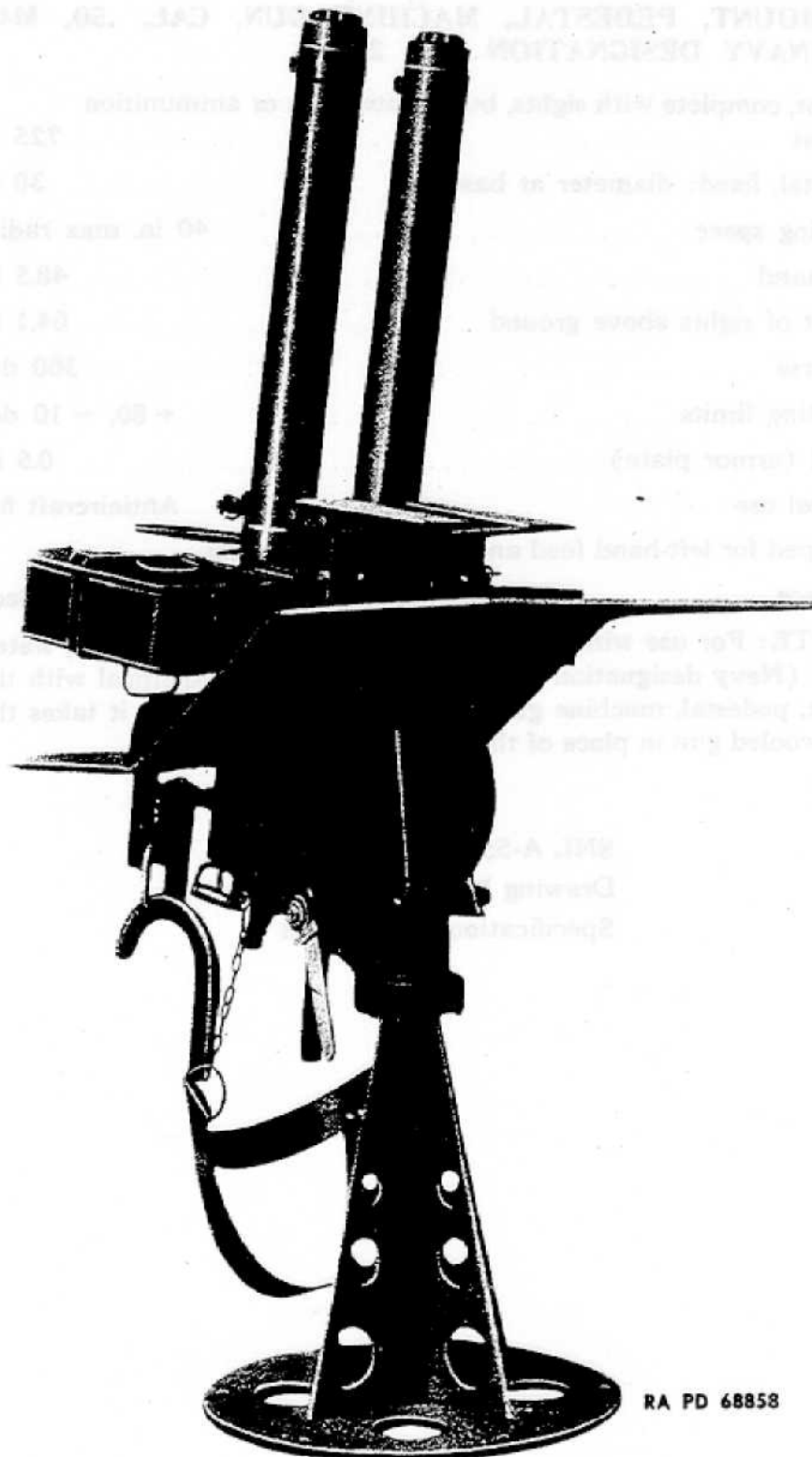
NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, water-cooled (Navy designation Mk. 21). This mount is identical with the Mount, pedestal, machine gun, cal. .50, M39, except that it takes the water-cooled gun in place of the aircraft, cal. .50 gun.

**References**

- SNL A-55
- Drawing No. 1-129-1A
- Specification No. 52-8-23



**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**



RA PD 68858

**Figure 62—Mount, Pedestal, Machine Gun, Twin, Cal. .50, M46  
(Navy Designation Mk. 22)**

## MOUNTS

## 63. MOUNT, PEDESTAL, MACHINE GUN, TWIN, CAL. .50, M46 (NAVY DESIGNATION MK. 22).

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Weight, complete with sights, but without gun or ammunition chest ..... | 825 lb            |
| Pedestal, fixed: diameter at base .....                                 | 30 in.            |
| Working space .....   | 40 in. max radius |
| Command .....   | 48.5 in.          |
| Height of sights above ground .....                                     | 64.1 in.          |
| Traverse .....  | 360 deg           |
| Elevating limits .....  | + 81, - 10 deg    |
| Shield (armor plate) .....  | $\frac{3}{8}$ in. |
| Adjustable padded shoulder supports and seat.                           |                   |
| Equilibrator spring in pedestal to control mount.                       |                   |

## NOTE: For use with:

- Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2; WC
- Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, AC
- Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, HB

## References

- SNL A-55
- Drawing No. 1-131-1A
- Specification No. 52-8-23



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Figure 63—Mount, Tripod, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, M3

**MOUNTS**

**64. MOUNT, TRIPOD, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, M3.**

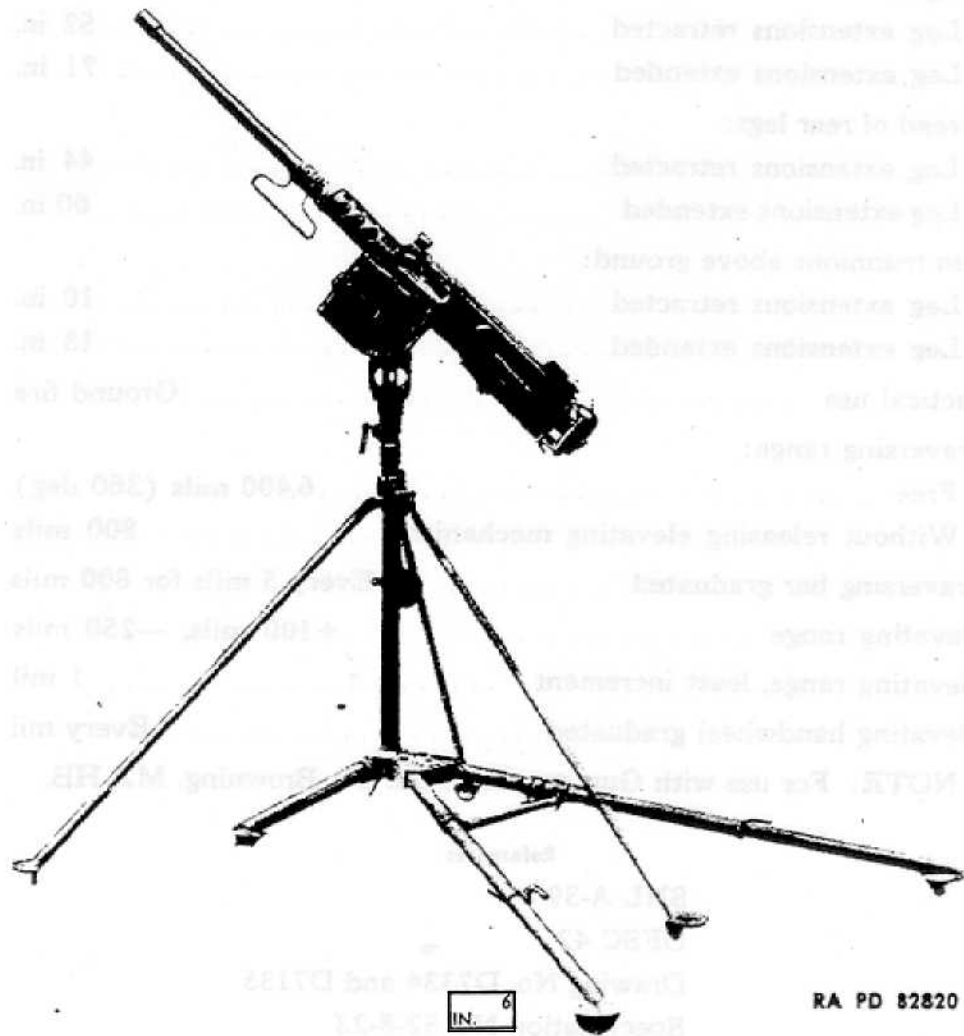
|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Weight .....                                | 44 lb                     |
| Length, folded for transportation .....     | 41 in.                    |
| Length:                                     |                           |
| Leg extensions retracted .....              | 52 in.                    |
| Leg extensions extended .....               | 71 in.                    |
| Spread of rear legs:                        |                           |
| Leg extensions retracted .....              | 44 in.                    |
| Leg extensions extended .....               | 60 in.                    |
| Gun trunnions above ground:                 |                           |
| Leg extensions retracted .....              | 10 in.                    |
| Leg extensions extended .....               | 13 in.                    |
| Tactical use .....                          | Ground fire               |
| Traversing range:                           |                           |
| Free .....                                  | 6,400 mils (360 deg)      |
| Without releasing elevating mechanism ..... | 800 mils                  |
| Traversing bar graduated .....              | Every 5 mils for 800 mils |
| Elevating range .....                       | +100 mils, -250 mils      |
| Elevating range, least increment .....      | 1 mil                     |
| Elevating handwheel graduated .....         | Every mil                 |

NOTE: For use with Gun, machine, cal. .50, Browning, M2, HB.

**References**

- SNL A-39
- OFSC 42
- Drawing No. D7334 and D7135
- Specification No. 52-8-23
- FM 23-60

**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**



RA PD 82820

**Figure 64—Elevator Cradle, AA, Cal. .50, M1 (for Mount, Tripod, Machine Gun, Cal. .50, M3)**

## MOUNTS

## 65. ELEVATOR CRADLE, AA, CAL. .50, M1 (FOR MOUNT, TRIPOD, MACHINE GUN, CAL. .50, M3).

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Weight, complete assembly (approx.)     | 90 lb             |
| Weight of pintle and cradle             | 18.2 lb           |
| Weight of elevator (approx.)            | 30 lb             |
| Weight of M3 tripod mount (less pintle) | 42 lb             |
| Length:                                 |                   |
| Leg extensions retracted                | 52 in.            |
| Leg extensions extended                 | 71 in.            |
| Spread of rear legs:                    |                   |
| Leg extensions retracted                | 44 in.            |
| Leg extractions extended                | 60 in.            |
| Command                                 | 58½ in.           |
| Traverse                                | 360 deg           |
| Elevating limits                        | +82 deg, 16 deg   |
| Tactical use                            | Antiaircraft fire |

NOTE: Used as standard accessory for Mount, tripod, machine gun, cal. .50, M3.

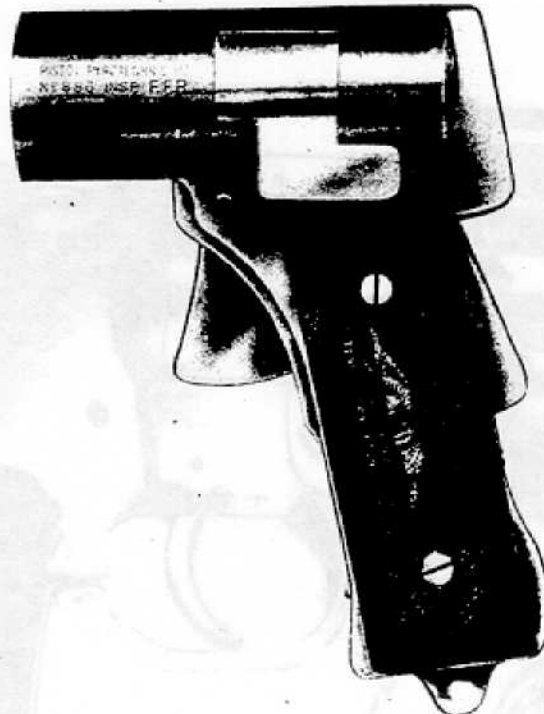
**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**Section IV**

**PYROTECHNIC PROJECTORS**

|  | Paragraph |
|--|-----------|
| <b>PISTOLS:</b>                              |           |
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| Pistol, pyrotechnic, AN-M8 and Mount M1..... | 67        |
| Pistol, Very, signal, Mk. III (10-gage)..... | 68        |
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| <b>PROJECTORS:</b>                           |           |
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| Projector, signal, ground, M4.....           | 71        |
| Projector, pyrotechnic, hand, M9.....        | 72        |
| <b>DISCHARGER:</b>                           |           |
| Discharger, pyrotechnic, AN-M5.....          | 73        |

SMALL ARMS LIGHT TROOP AIRCRAFT GUNS PYROTECHNIC PROJECTORS



RA PD 68963

Figure 65—Pistol, Pyrotechnic, M2

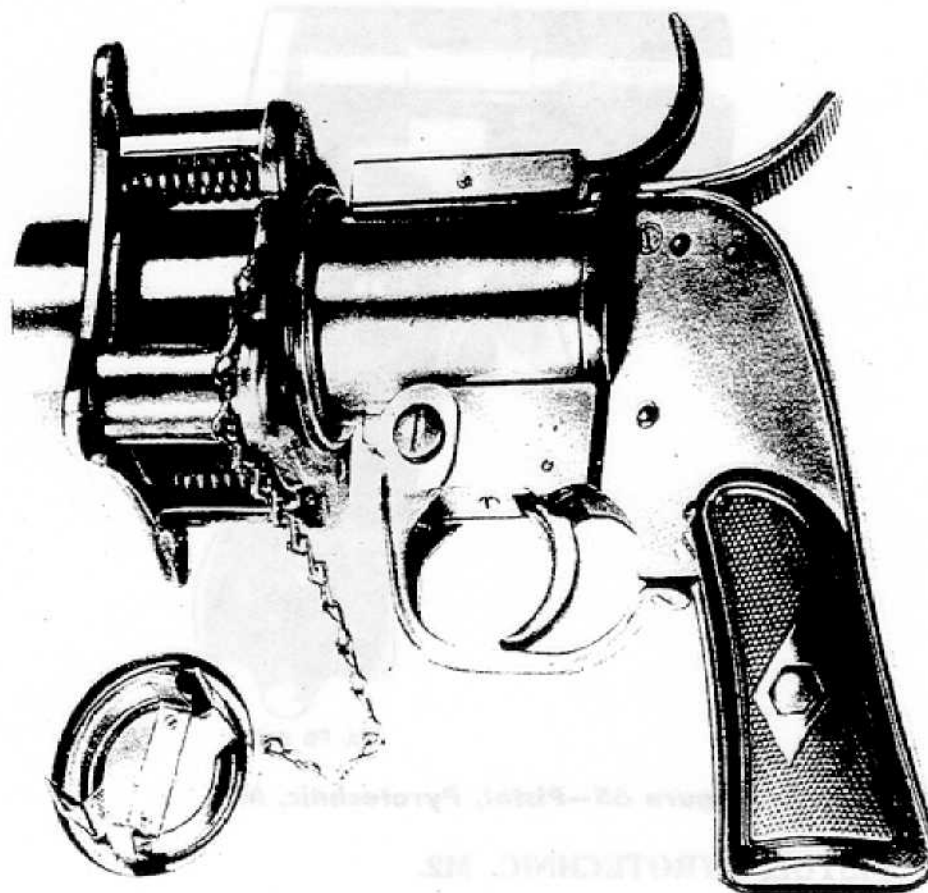
66. PISTOL, PYROTECHNIC, M2.

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| Weight .....           | 3.1 lb      |
| Length of barrel ..... | 2.15 in.    |
| Height .....           | 7.4 in.     |
| Diameter of bore ..... | 1.56 in.    |
| Trigger pull .....     | 20 to 22 lb |

References

- SNL B-18
- Drawing No. 42-26
- Specification No. 52-3-15A
- TM 9-1290

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 50904

Figure 66—Pistol, Pyrotechnic AN-M8 with Mount M1  
—Left Side View

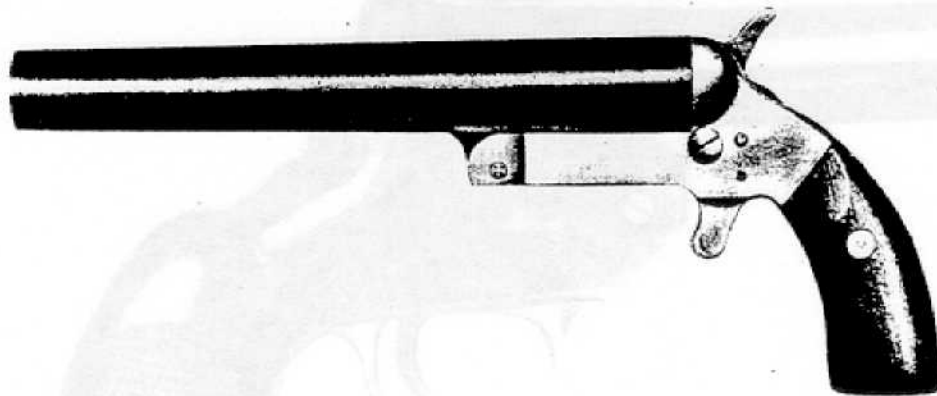
67. PISTOL, PYROTECHNIC, AN-M8, WITH MOUNT M1.

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| Weight of pistol .....  | 2.1 lb   |
| Weight of pistol and mount .....  | 3.2 lb   |
| Length (over-all) .....   | 8.2 in.  |
| Length of pistol and mount (over-all) .....   | 9.9 in.  |
| Height .....  | 8.4 in.  |
| Length of barrel .....  | 4.12 in. |
| Diameter of bore .....  | 1.58 in. |
| Trigger pull .....  | 5.8 lb   |
| Ammunition AN-M37 through M45 (army-navy type, rimmed);<br>AN-M28 through M36 (interim type, rimless); M11, M14, M15,<br>M16 aircraft (long case, rimless; all except M14 are parachute<br>types) |          |

References

SNL B-33 Specification No. AXS-658  
Drawing No. 42-44-1A TM 9-290; TM 9-1290

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT AND MEDIUM CALIBER, AIRCRAFT GUNS  
**PYROTECHNIC PROJECTORS**



RA PD 68964

**Figure 67—Pistol, Very, Signal Mk. III (10-Gage)**

**68. PISTOL, VERY, SIGNAL, MK. III (10-GAGE).**

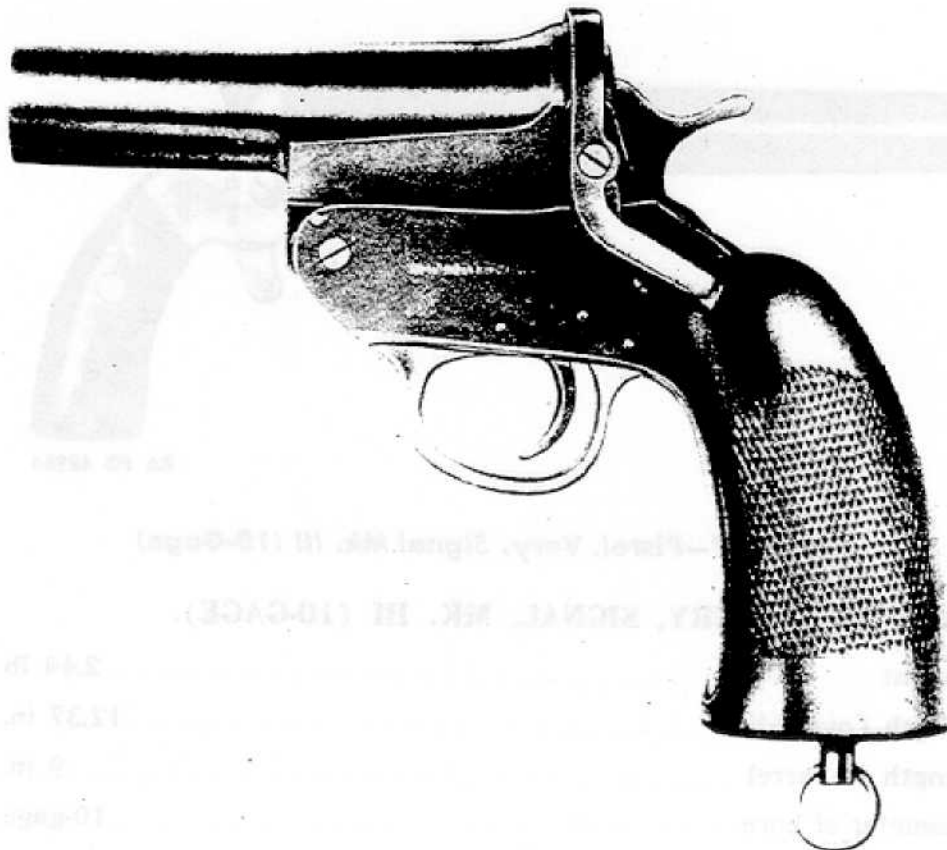
|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Weight .....            | 2.44 lb   |
| Length (over-all) ..... | 12.37 in. |
| Length of barrel .....  | 9 in.     |
| Diameter of bore .....  | 10-gage   |

**References**

- SNL B-23
- Drawing No. 78-2-1
- TM 9-1290
- TM 9-290



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 50757

*Figure 68—Pistol, Very, M5*

69. PISTOL, VERY, M5.

|                        |          |
|------------------------|----------|
| Weight .....           | 1.6 lb   |
| Length .....           | 7.5 in.  |
| Trigger pull .....     | 6 lb     |
| Diameter of bore ..... | 10-gage  |
| Length of bore .....   | 4.31 in. |

References

SNL B-23  
Drawing No. D3990  
TM 9-290  
TM 9-1290

**PYROTECHNIC PROJECTORS**



RA PD 51588

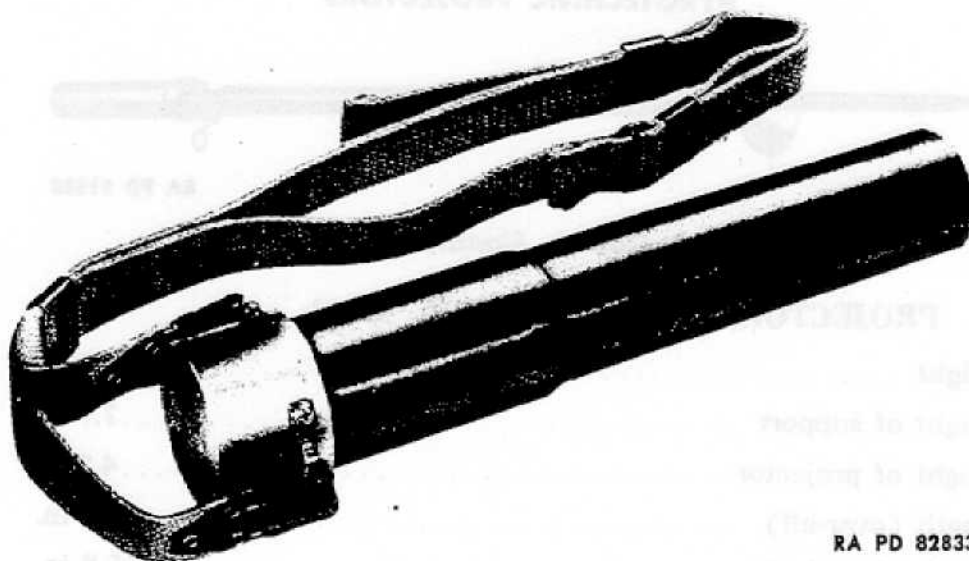
**Figure 69—Projector, Signal, Ground, M1A1**

**70. PROJECTOR, SIGNAL, GROUND, M1A1.**

|                           |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Weight .....              | 12.4 lb                          |
| Weight of support .....   | 7.7 lb                           |
| Weight of projector ..... | 4.7 lb                           |
| Length (over-all) .....   | 48.8 in.                         |
| Length of projector ..... | 15.8 in.                         |
| Length of spike .....     | 10.8 in.                         |
| Length of barrel .....    | 11.6 in.                         |
| Diameter of bore .....    | 1.64 in.                         |
| Ammunition .....          | Signals, ground, M17 through M22 |

**References**

- SNL B-19
- Drawing No. 78-2-265
- Specification No. 52-3-16
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-1290



RA PD 82833

*Figure 70—Projector, Signal, Ground, M4*

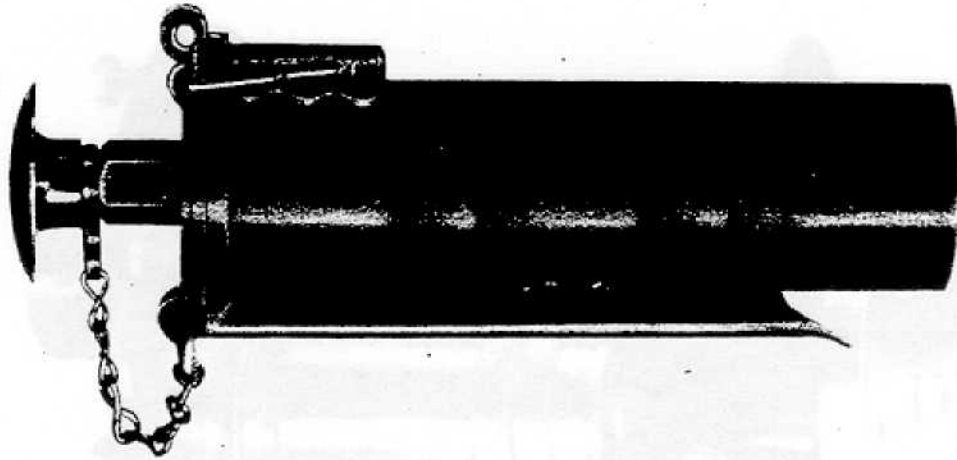
**71. PROJECTOR, SIGNAL, GROUND, M4.**

|                        |                                    |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Weight .....           | 2.6 lb                             |
| Length .....           | 11.9 in.                           |
| Diameter of bore ..... | 1.66 in.                           |
| Length of bore .....   | 11.6 in.                           |
| Ammunition .....       | SIGNALS, ground, M17 to M22 series |

**References**

- SNL B-24
- Drawing No. C64313
- Specification No. SXS-112
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-292
- TM 9-1290
- TM 9-1292

PYROTECHNIC PROJECTORS



RA PD 57301

Figure 71—Projector, Pyrotechnic, Hand, M9

72. PROJECTOR, PYROTECHNIC, HAND, M9.

Weight ..... 14 oz (0.87 lb)  
Length (over-all) ..... 7.6 in.  
Length of barrel ..... 6.12 in.  
Diameter of bore ..... 1.58 in.  
Ammunition . . . . AN-M37 through M45 (army-navy type, rimmed);  
AN-M28 through M36 (interim type, rimless); and  
M11, M14, M15, and M16 aircraft (long case, rim-  
less, all except M14 are parachute types)

References

SNL B-38  
Drawing: no ordnance drawing  
(commercial item)  
Specification No. AXS-812  
TM 9-290  
TM 9-1290

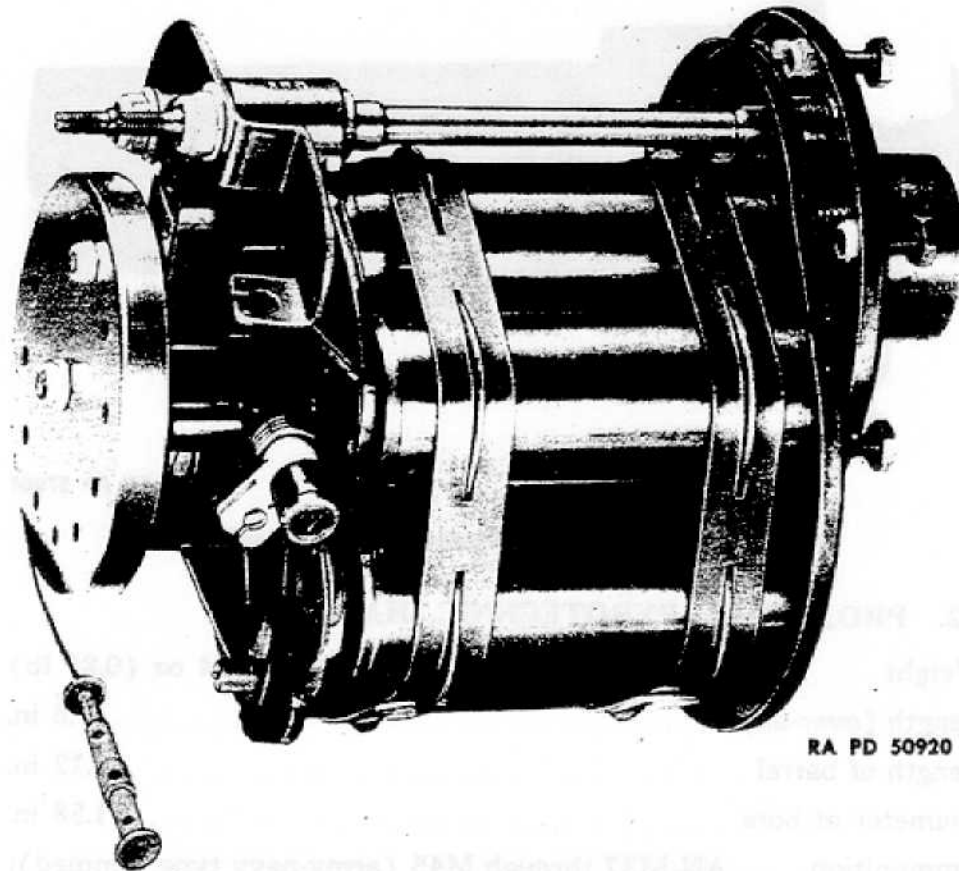


Figure 72—Discharger, Pyrotechnic, AN-M5

**73. DISCHARGER, PYROTECHNIC, AN-M5.**

|                            |                                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Weight of discharger ..... | 8.6 lb                              |
| Weight of controller ..... | 0.9 oz                              |
| Length of discharger ..... | 9 in.                               |
| Length of controller ..... | 9.9 to 15 in.                       |
| Caliber .....              | 1.58 in.                            |
| Number of barrels .....    | 6                                   |
| Length of barrels .....    | 4.5 in.                             |
| Type of action .....       | double                              |
| Ammunition .....           | AN-M37 through M45 (army-navy type) |

**References**

- SNL B-34
- Drawing No. 42-39-1
- Specification No. AXS-686
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-1290

**Section V**

**EQUIPMENT**

Paragraph

**MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT:**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Knife, trench, M3 .....                             | 74 |
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| Bayonet M1 .....                                    | 76 |
| Scabbard, bayonet, M7 .....                         | 77 |
| Bayonet M1905 .....                                 | 78 |
| Scabbard, bayonet, M3 .....                         | 79 |
| Bayonet M1917 .....                                 | 80 |
| Scabbard, bayonet, M1917 .....                      | 81 |
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| Scabbard, saber, officer's, M1907 .....             | 83 |
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| Holster, pistol, cal. .45, M3 (shoulder type) ..... | 85 |
| Cart, hand, M3A4 .....                              | 86 |

**LINK-LOADING MACHINE:**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Machine, link-loading, cal. .30, M3 .....    | 87 |
| Machine, link-loading, cal. .50, M2 .....    | 88 |
| Machine, linking, 20-mm ammunition, M4 ..... | 89 |

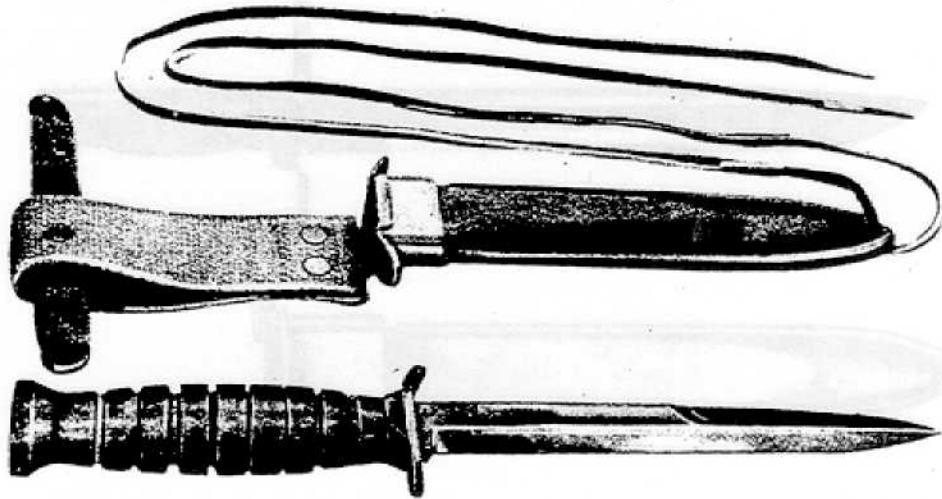
**TARGETS:**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Disk, bayonet, practice, M1 .....                      | 90 |
| Target, bobbing, M1913 .....                           | 91 |
| Target, "I," M1913 .....                               | 92 |
| Target, landscape, series "A" .....                    | 93 |
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**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

|   | Paragraph |
|---|-----------|
| Target, sliding, combination .....          | 96        |
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| Target, balloon, rubber, M1 .....           | 98        |
| Target pasters, gummed, water-proofed ..... | 99        |

EQUIPMENT



RA PD 82834

**Figure 73—Knife, Trench, M3, and Scabbard, Trench Knife, M8**

**74. KNIFE, TRENCH, M3.**

|                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Weight .....            | 9 oz (0.56 lb) |
| Length (over-all) ..... | 11.7 in.       |
| Length of blade .....   | 6.7 in.        |

**References**

Drawing No. 20-2B-52  
Specification No. AXS-865

**75. SCABBARD, TRENCH KNIFE, M8.**

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| Weight ..... | 24 lb    |
| Length ..... | 12.0 in. |

NOTE: Made of plastic material. Worn on pistol belt or any leather or web belt with thongs for fastening on leg.

**References**

Drawing No. 20-2B-57  
Specification No. ....



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

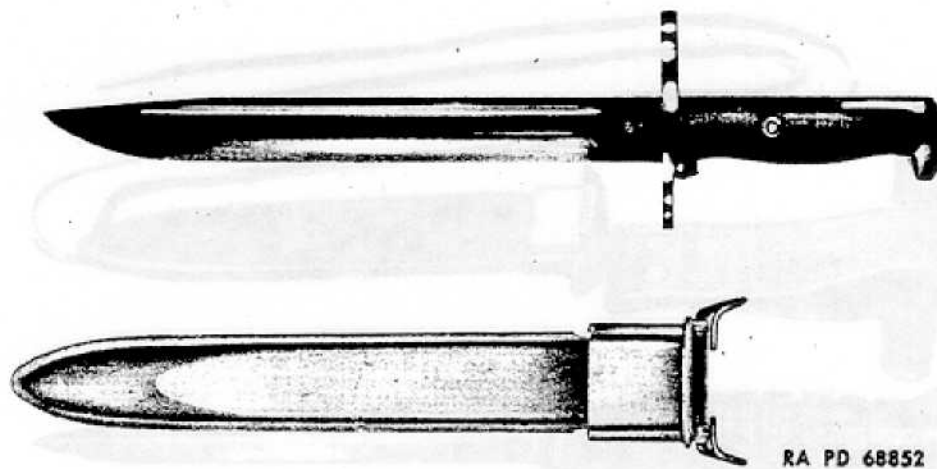


Figure 74—Bayonet M1 and Scabbard, Bayonet, M7

76. BAYONET M1.

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Weight .....                   | 13.5 oz (0.84 lb) |
| Length .....                   | 14.4 in.          |
| Length of blade .....          | 10.0 in.          |
| Length of guard and grip ..... | 4.4 in.           |

References

SNL B-8  
Drawing No. 20-2B-54  
Specification No. 52-4-1

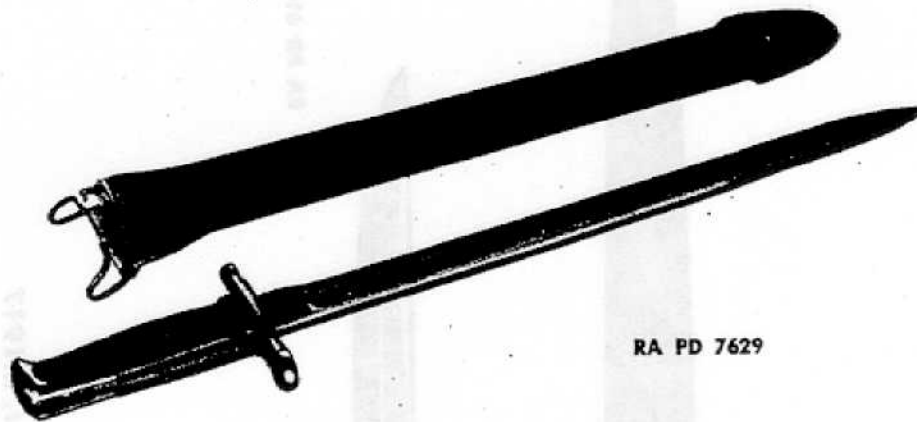
77. SCABBARD, BAYONET, M7.

|              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| Weight ..... | 5 oz (0.31 lb) |
| Length ..... | 11.2 in.       |

References

SNL B-8  
Drawing No. 20-2B-56  
Specification No. RIXS-212

EQUIPMENT



RA PD 7629

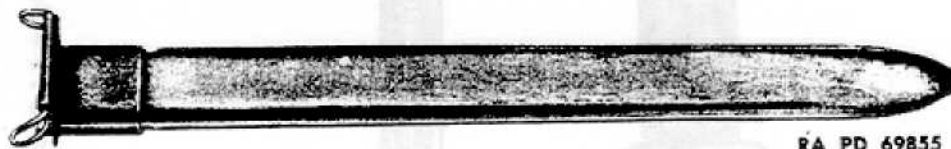
Figure 75—Bayonet M1905

78. BAYONET M1905.

|                                |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Weight .....                   | 1.01 lb  |
| Length .....                   | 20.6 in. |
| Length of blade .....          | 16.2 in. |
| Length of guard and grip ..... | 4.4 in.  |

References

- SNL B-8
- Drawing No. D35353
- Specification No. 52-4-1A
- FM 23-25



RA PD 69855

Figure 76—Scabbard, Bayonet, M3

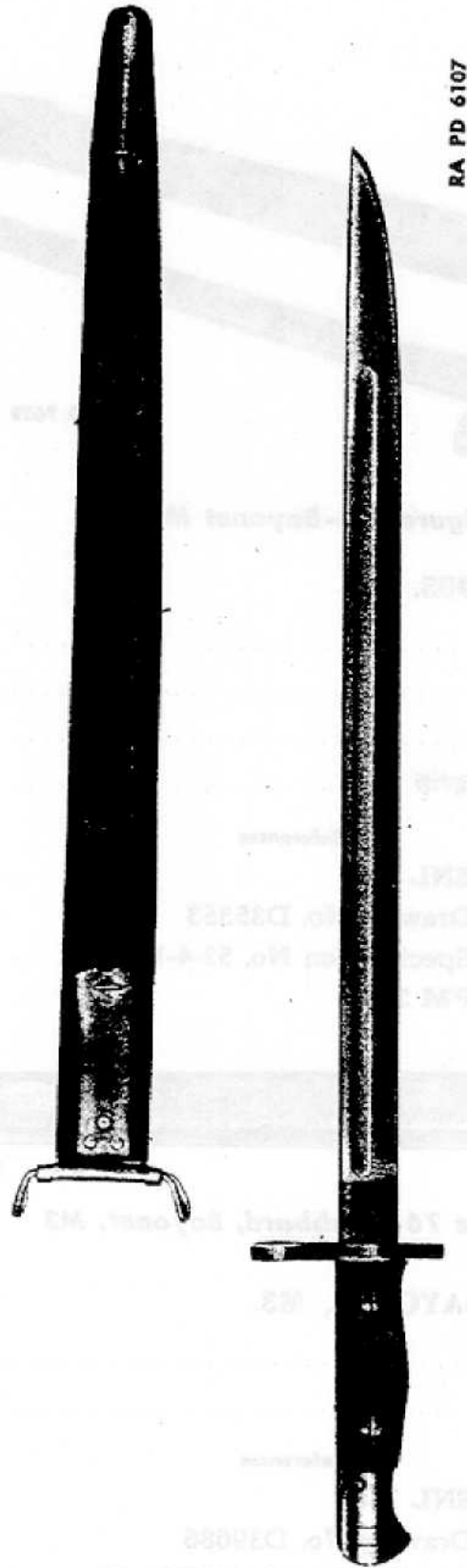
79. SCABBARD, BAYONET, M3.

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| Weight ..... | 0.44 lb  |
| Length ..... | 17.3 in. |

References

- SNL B-8
- Drawing No. D39686
- Specification No. RIXS-212

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 6107

Figure 77 — Bayonet M1917 and Scabbard, Bayonet, M1917

EQUIPMENT

80. BAYONET M1917.

Weight ..... 1.1 lb  
Length ..... 22 in.  
Length of blade ..... 17.1 in.  
Length of guard and grip ..... 5 in.

References

SNL B-8  
Drawing No. 20-2B-32  
Specification No. 52-4-1

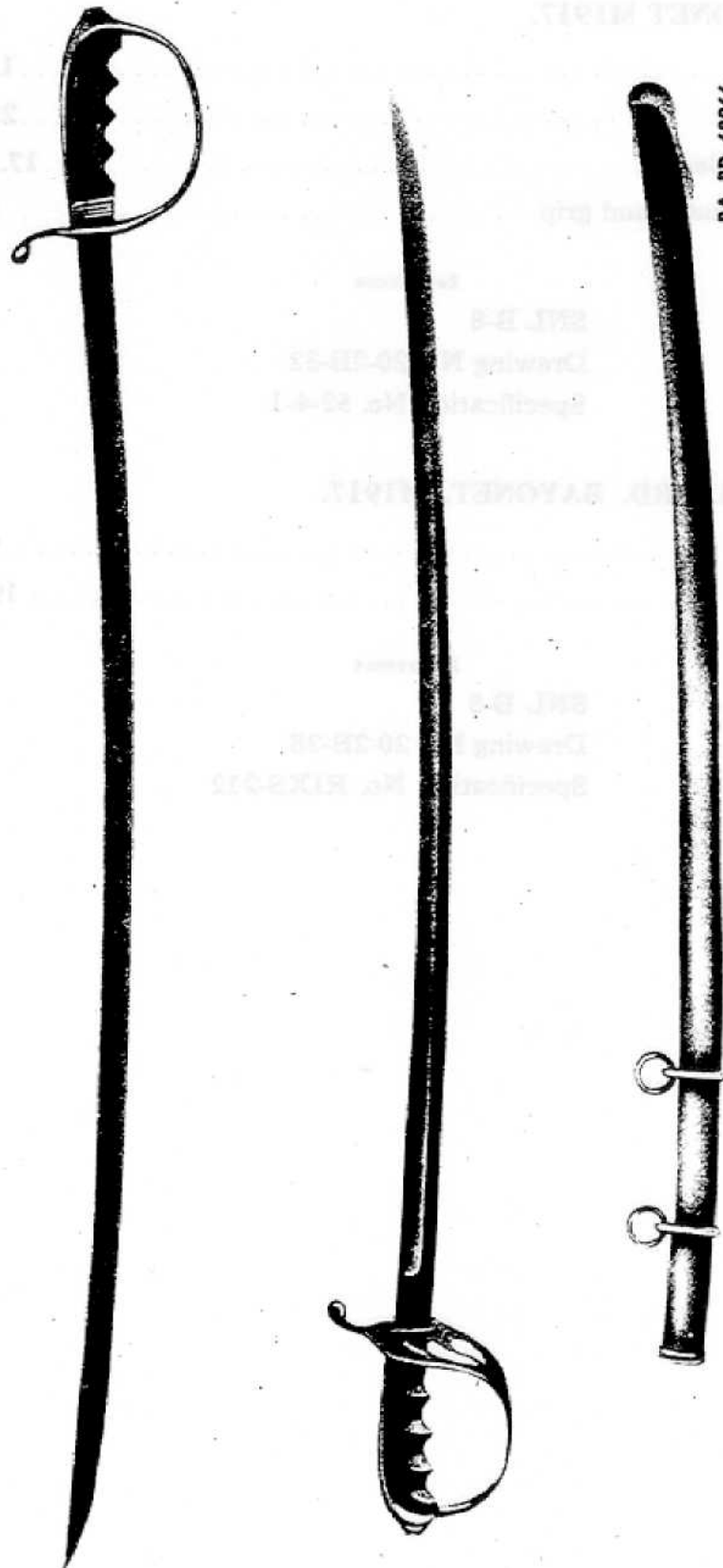
81. SCABBARD, BAYONET, M1917.

Weight ..... 9 oz.  
Length ..... 19 in.

References

SNL B-8  
Drawing No. 20-2B-28  
Specification No. RIXS-212

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68966

Figure 78—Saber, Officer's, M1907, and Scabbard, Saber, Officer's, M1907

**EQUIPMENT**

**82. SABER, OFFICER'S, M1907.**

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Weight of 30-in. blade..... | 1.3 lb                                    |
| Length (over-all) .....     | 35.5 in., 37.5 in., or 39.5 in.           |
| Length of blade.....        | 30 in., 32 in., and 34 in. (respectively) |
| Grip .....                  | Hard rubber                               |
| Grip length .....           | 5.5 in.                                   |
| Inscription .....           | "U. S." etched on left side               |
| Classification .....        | Standard                                  |

NOTE: Issued by the Quartermaster Corps.

**References**

- Drawing No. 20-2B-15
- Specification No. 52-4-6

**83. SCABBARD, SABER, OFFICER'S, M1907.**

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Weight of 30-in. sheath..... | 0.75 lb                         |
| Length to accommodate.....   | 30 in., 32 in., or 34 in. saber |

NOTE: Issued by the Quartermaster Corps.

**References**

- Drawing No. 20-2B-16
- Specification No. 52-4-22

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

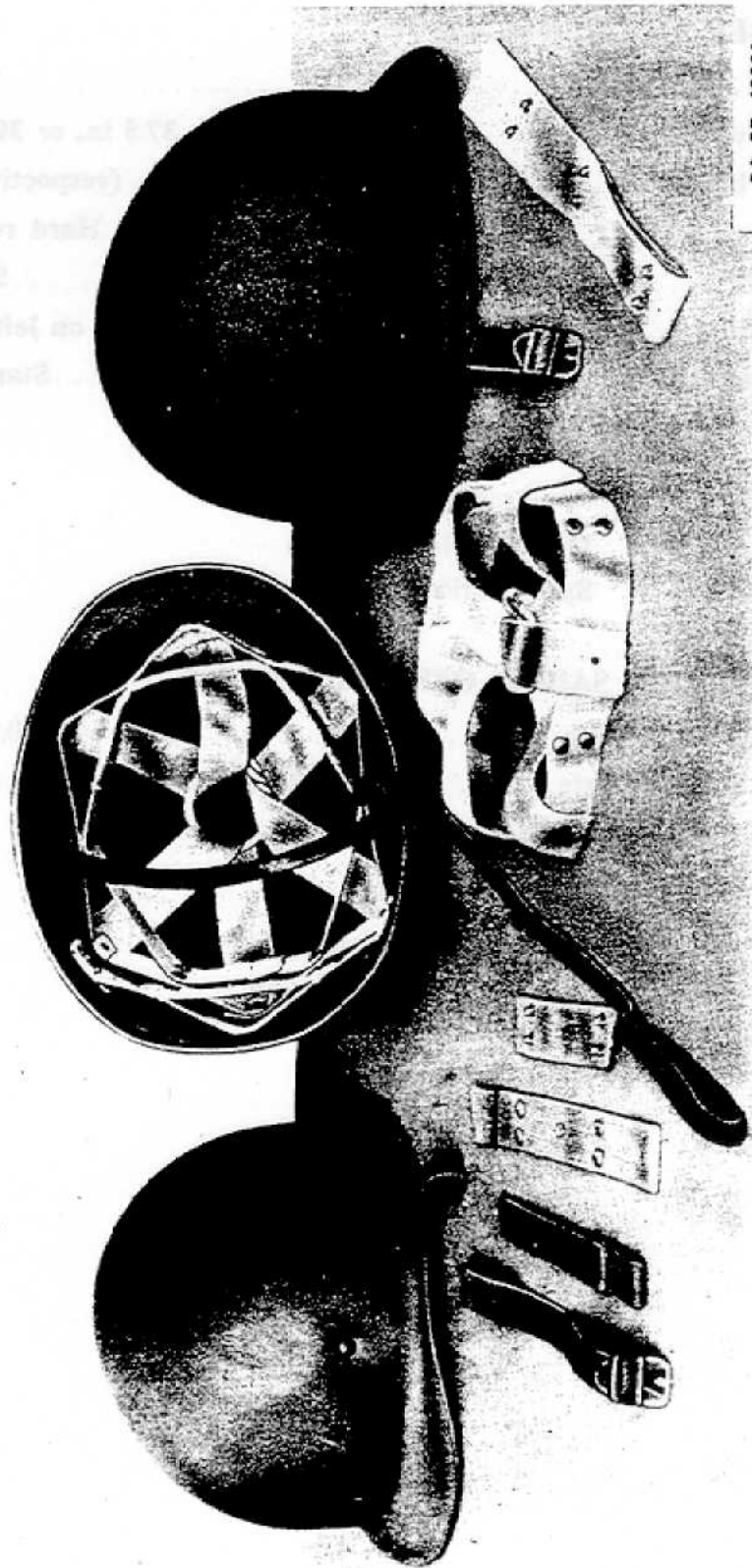


Figure 79—Helmet, Steel, M1

EQUIPMENT

84. HELMET, STEEL, M1.

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Weight, complete with liner ..... | 3 lb      |
| Weight without liner .....        | 2.4 lb    |
| Thickness, minimum .....          | 0.035 in. |

References

Drawing No. D39085 (assembly)

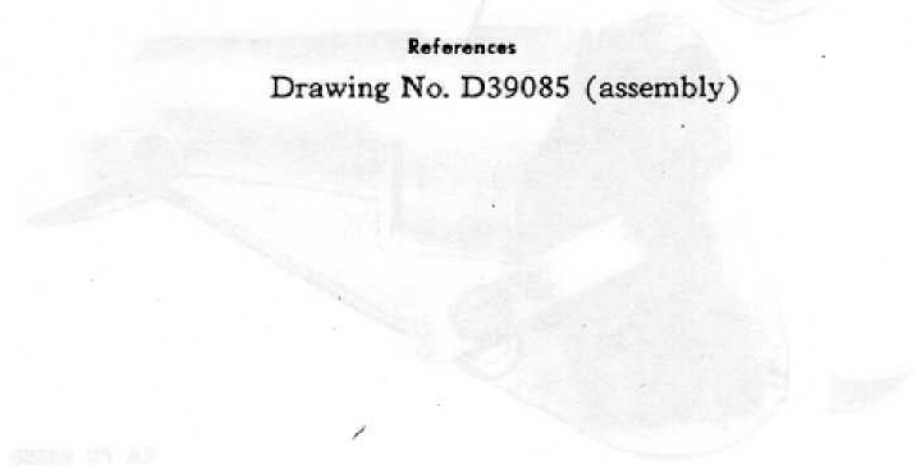


Figure 80--M1 Helmet, Steel, Cal. 42, M1 (Standard Type)

82. M1 HELMET, STEEL, CAL. 42, M1 (STANDARD TYPE)

Length .....

Width .....

Length at buckle strap (approx.) .....

Width at buckle strap .....

NOTE: Helmet is retained in position by fitted chin strap fastener on strap. Helmet is held from shoulder by buckle strap.

References

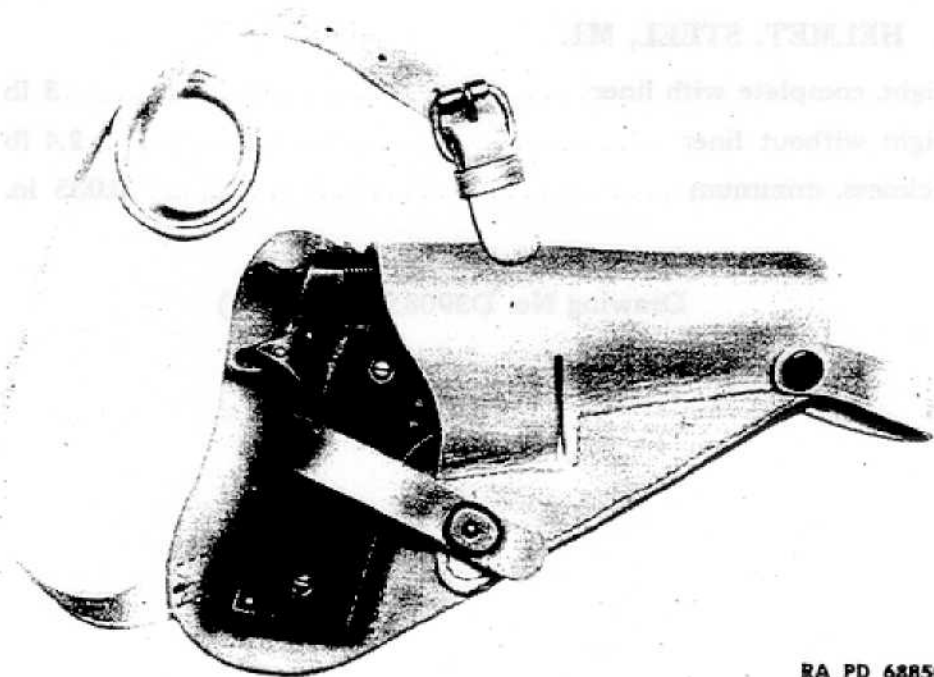
SMI, E-A

Drawing No. 30-17-101

Specification No. 82-3-3



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68850

*Figure 80—Holster, Pistol, Cal. .45, M3 (Shoulder Type)*

**85. HOLSTER, PISTOL, CAL. .45, M3 (SHOULDER TYPE).**

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| Length .....                           | 10 in.  |
| Width .....                            | 6 in.   |
| Length of buckle strap (approx.) ..... | 37 in.  |
| Width of buckle strap .....            | 0.8 in. |

NOTE: Pistol is retained in holster by lifted dot snap fastener on strap. Holster is held from shoulder by buckle strap.

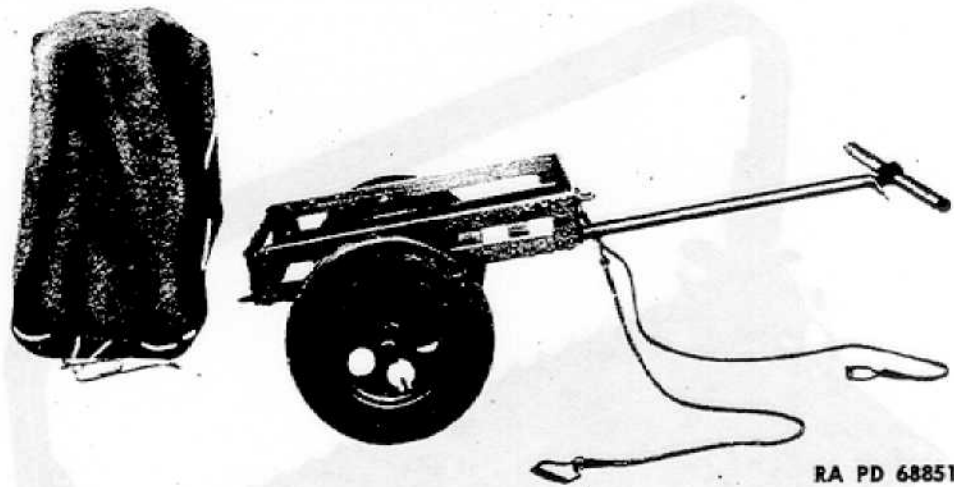
**References**

SNL B-6

Drawing No. 20-17-101

Specification No. 52-3-2

EQUIPMENT



RA PD 68851

Figure 81—Cart, Hand, Utility, M3A4

86. CART, HAND, M3A4.

|                               |                                      |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Length (over-all) .....       | 69.5 in.                             |
| Width (over-all) .....        | 39.1 in.                             |
| Height (over-all) .....       | 19.8 in.                             |
| Height (wheel diameter) ..... | 20 in.                               |
| Dimension of body .....       | 24 x 32 x 5 in.                      |
| C/C tread .....               | 32.5 in.                             |
| Road clearance .....          | 12 in.                               |
| Weight of cart .....          | 74 lb                                |
| Weight of cover .....         | 6 lb                                 |
| Tires .....                   | 4.00 x 12, 2-ply, high speed balloon |
| Tubes .....                   | 4.00 x 12                            |
| Tire pressure .....           | 24 lb                                |

NOTE: The basic item of this group is the utility Hand Cart M3A4. By the addition of suitable brackets and straps, it can be converted into any of the following: Hand Cart M4A1, for cal. .30 machine gun; Hand Cart M5A1, for cal. .50 machine gun; and Hand Cart M6A1, for 81-mm mortar.

References

SNL A-42

|                    |          |
|--------------------|----------|
| Drawing M3A4 ..... | 1-100-60 |
| M3A1 .....         | 1-100-70 |
| M5A1 .....         | 1-100-80 |
| M6A1 .....         | 1-100-90 |

Specification No. 52-8-9A1

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 68848

Figure 82—Machine, Link Loading, Cal. .30, M3

87. MACHINE, LINK-LOADING, CAL. .30, M3.

|   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Weight .....  | 10.7 lb                     |
| Cartridge capacity .....                            | 20 rounds                   |
| Length (over-all) .....                             | 13.4 in.                    |
| Width .....   | 8.5 in.                     |
| Height (handle folded down) .....                   | 2.8 in.                     |
| Average load on lever necessary to load links ..... | 21 lb                       |
| Rate of loading, one man .....                      | Approx. 1,040 rounds per hr |
| Rate of loading, two men .....                      | Approx. 2,000 rounds per hr |

References

- SNL A-28
- Drawing No. D35341
- Specification No. 52-8-27

EQUIPMENT



Figure 83—Machine, Link Loading, Cal. .50, M2

88. MACHINE, LINK-LOADING, CAL. .50, M2.

|   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Weight .....  | 18.8 lb                     |
| Cartridge capacity .....                            | 10 rounds                   |
| Length (over-all) .....                             | 12.0 in.                    |
| Width .....   | 14.9 in.                    |
| Height (handle folded down) .....                   | 4.2 in.                     |
| Average load on lever necessary to load links ..... | 43 lb                       |
| Rate of loading, one man .....                      | Approx. 1,040 rounds per hr |
| Rate of loading, two men .....                      | Approx. 2,000 rounds per hr |

References

- SNL A-39
- Drawing No. D8794
- Specification No. 52-8-27

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

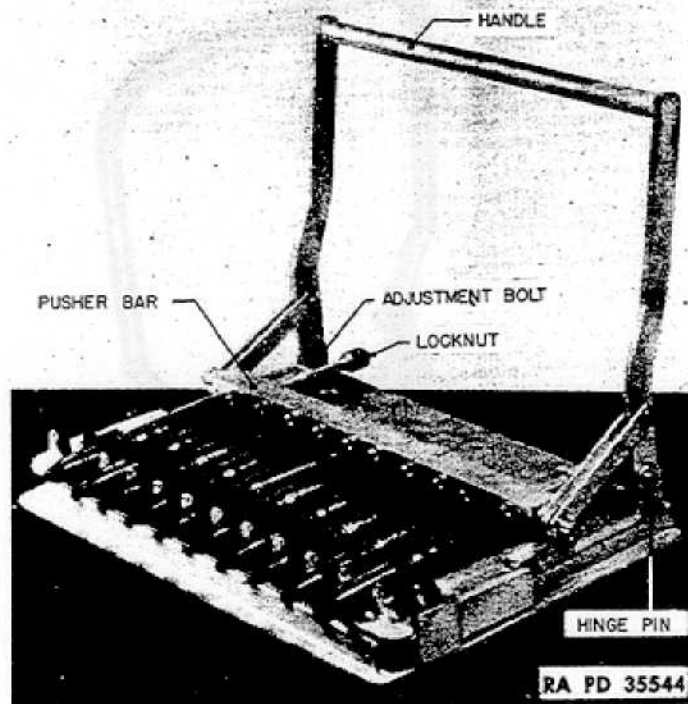


Figure 84—Machine, Linking, 20-MM Ammunition, M4

89. MACHINE, LINKING, 20-MM AMMUNITION, M4.

|                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| Weight              | 20 lb          |
| Cartridge capacity  | 10 rounds      |
| Length (over-all)   | Approx. 13 in. |
| Width               | 16 in.         |
| Height (over-all)   | 13.37 in.      |
| Method of operation | Manual         |

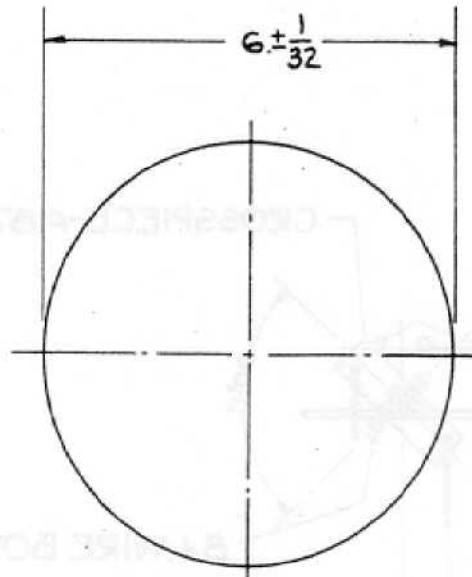
References

SNL A-47

Drawing No. D69370

TM 9-227

EQUIPMENT



CARDBOARD  
APPROX. .06 TO .07 THICK  
ANY COLOR

RA PD 5724

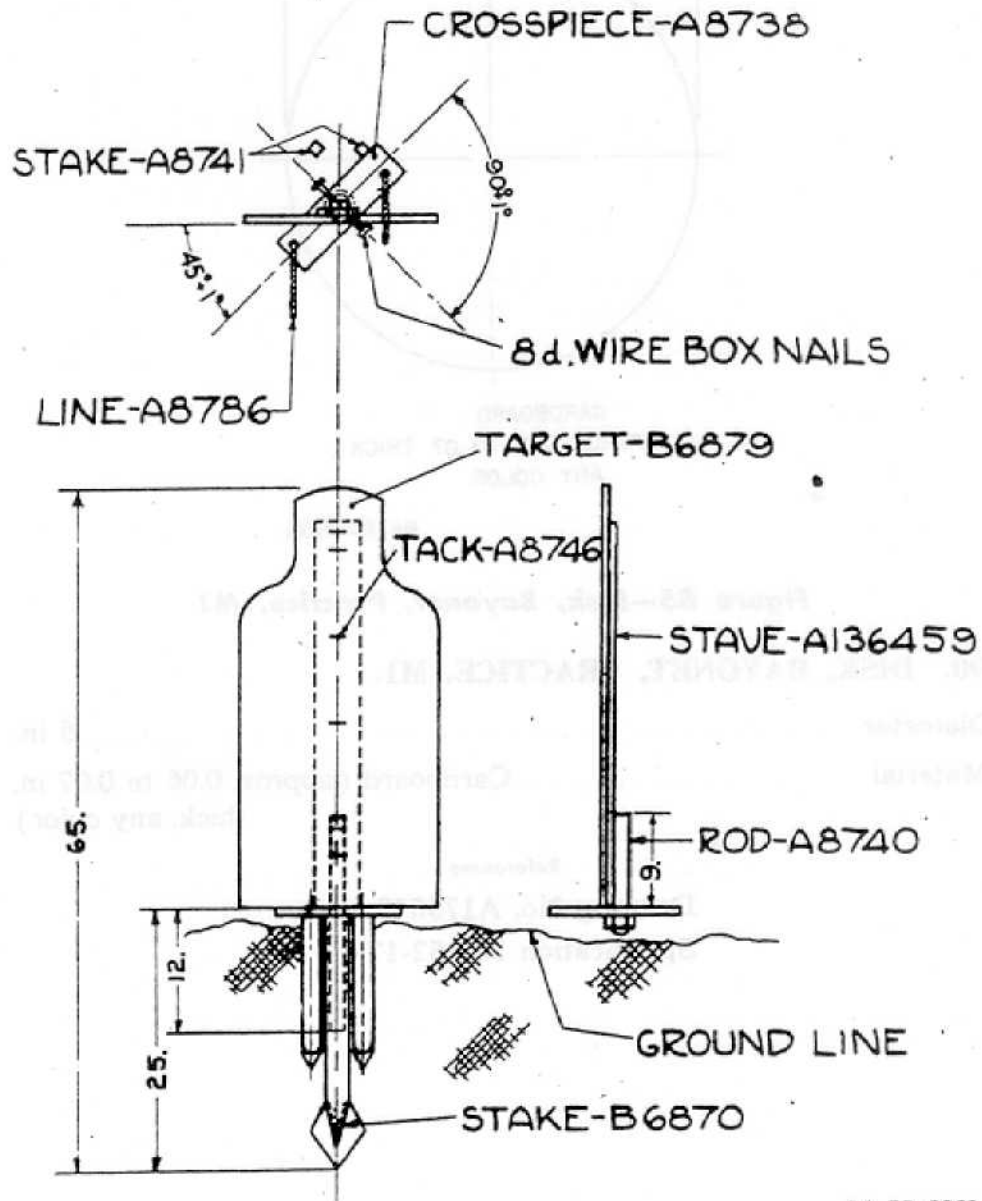
**Figure 85—Disk, Bayonet, Practice, M1**

**90. DISK, BAYONET, PRACTICE, M1.**

Diameter ..... 6 in.  
Material ..... Cardboard (approx. 0.06 to 0.07 in.  
thick, any color)

References

Drawing No. A175649  
Specification No. 52-17-6



RA PD 2053

Figure 86—Target, Bobbing, M1913





SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

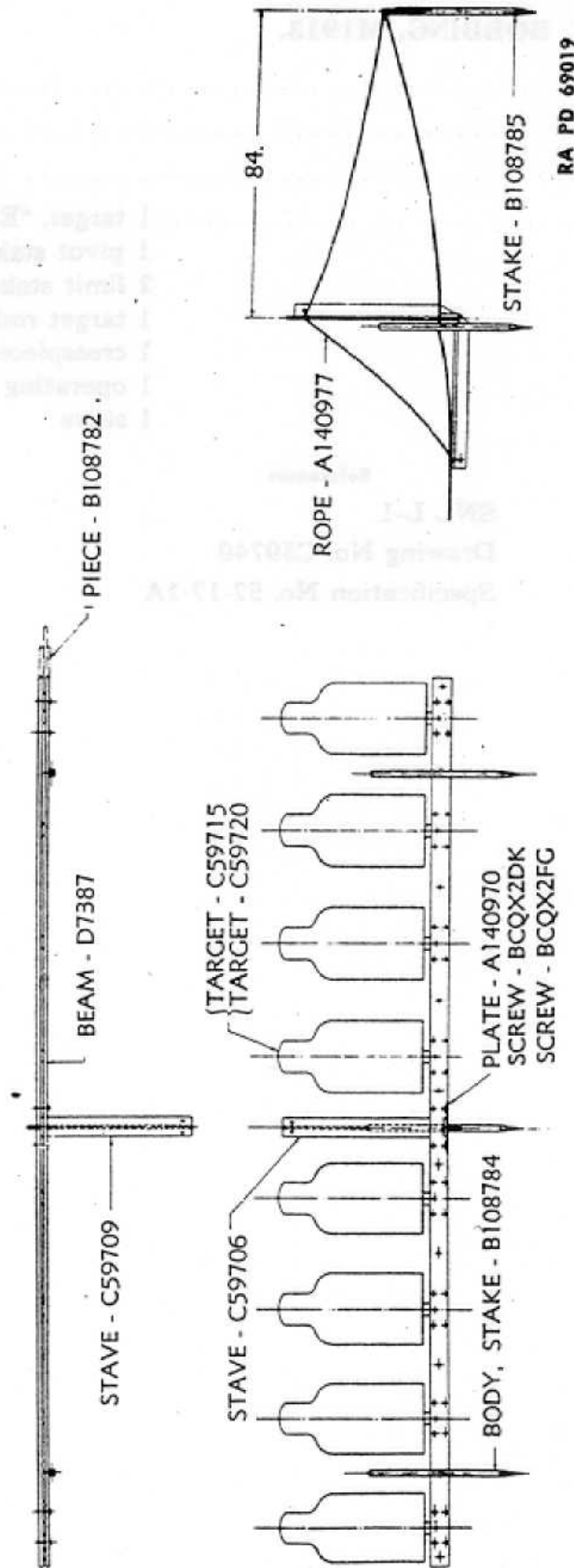


Figure 87—Target, "I," M1913

**EQUIPMENT**

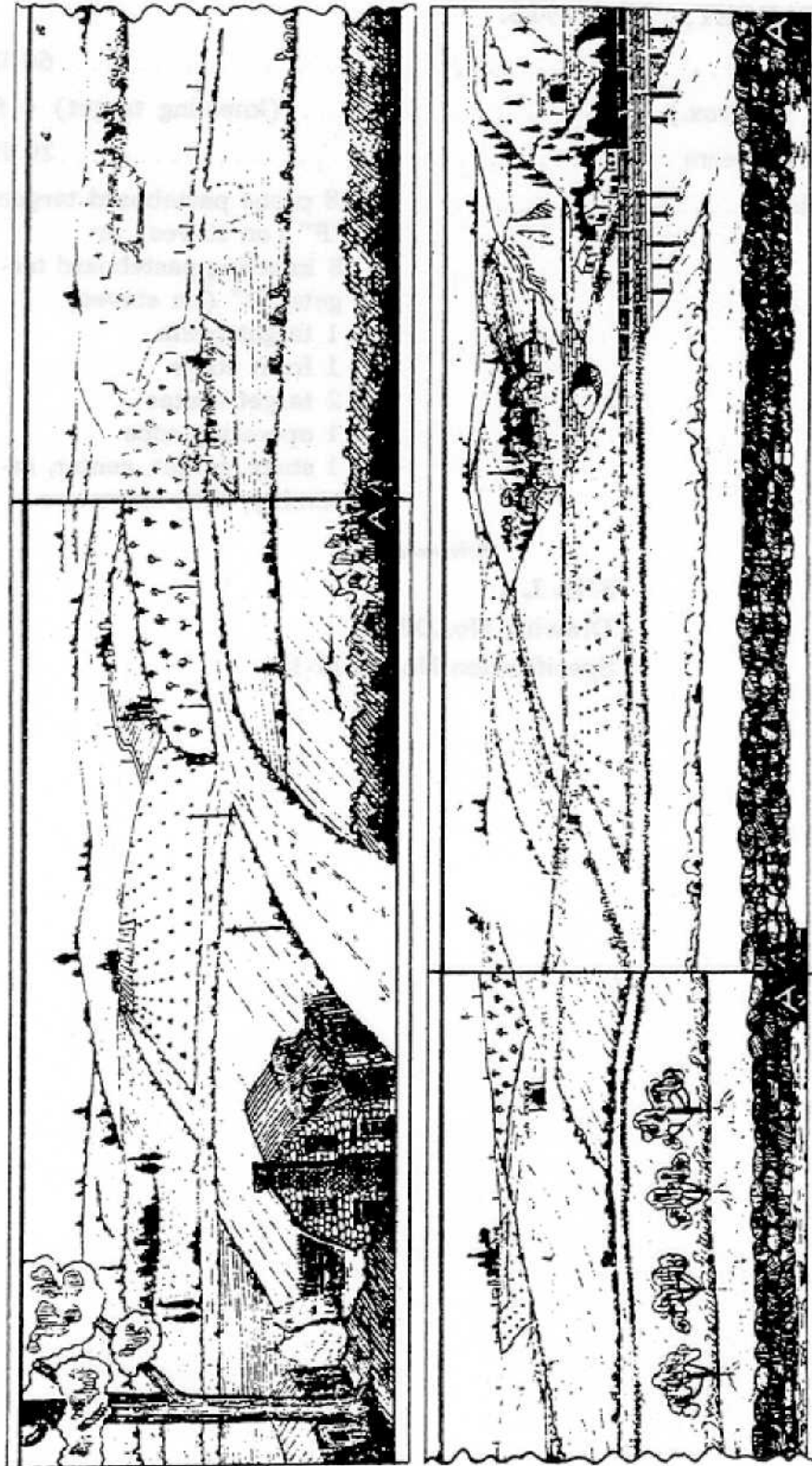
**92. TARGET, "I," M1913.**

Weight ..... 60 lb  
Height (approx.) ..... (kneeling target) 4 ft  
Length of beam ..... 20 ft  
Consists of ..... 8 prone pasteboard targets,  
"F" (on staves) or  
8 kneeling pasteboard tar-  
gets, "E" (on staves)  
1 target beam  
1 front stave  
2 target stakes  
1 operating rope  
1 stake, target, center, as-  
sembly, with screw-eye

**References**

SNL L-1  
Drawing No. D7393  
Specification No. 52-17-1A

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 5723

Figure 88—Target, Landscape, Series "A"

**EQUIPMENT**

**93. TARGET, LANDSCAPE, SERIES "A."**

Consists of ..... Set of drawings, one each, A-1 to A-10

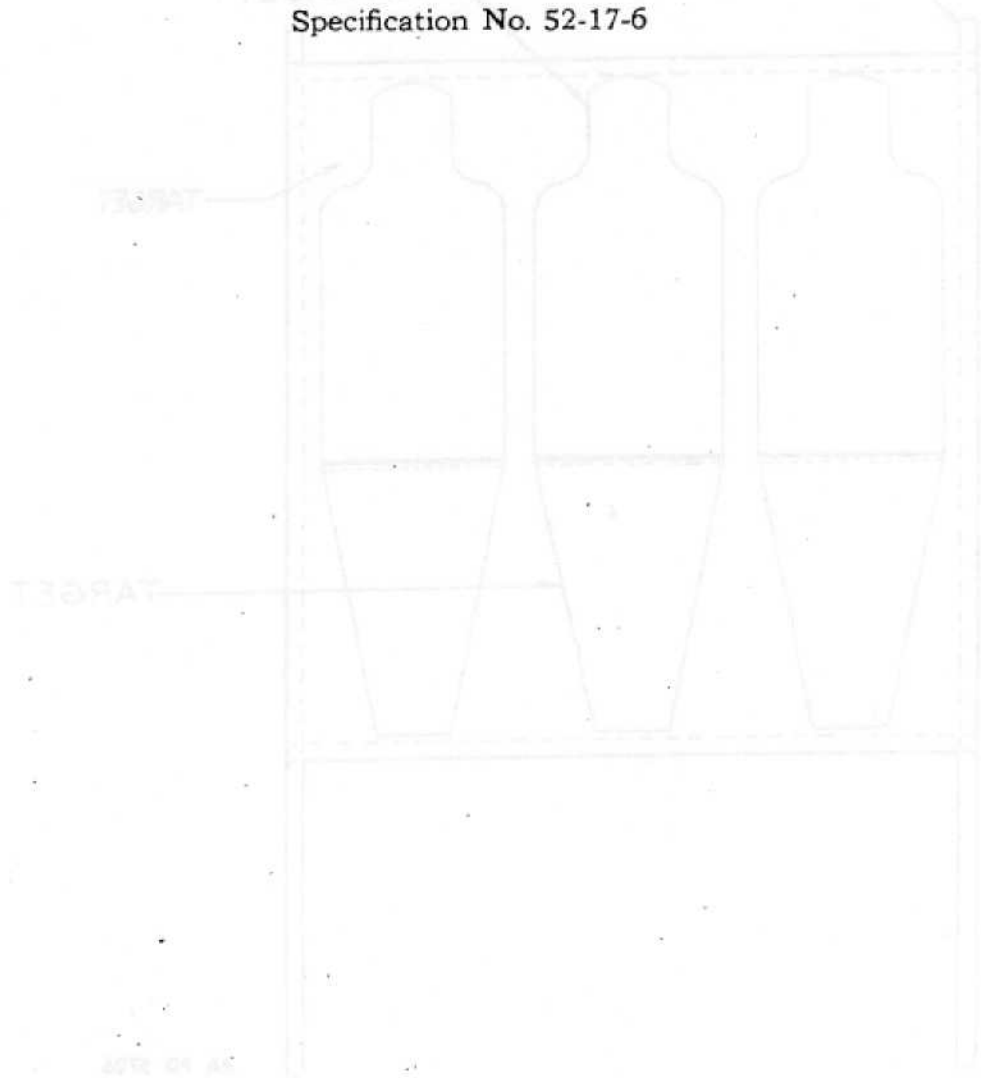
Material ..... Machine-finished poster paper

**References**

SNL L-1

Drawing No. 39-1-107

Specification No. 52-17-6



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

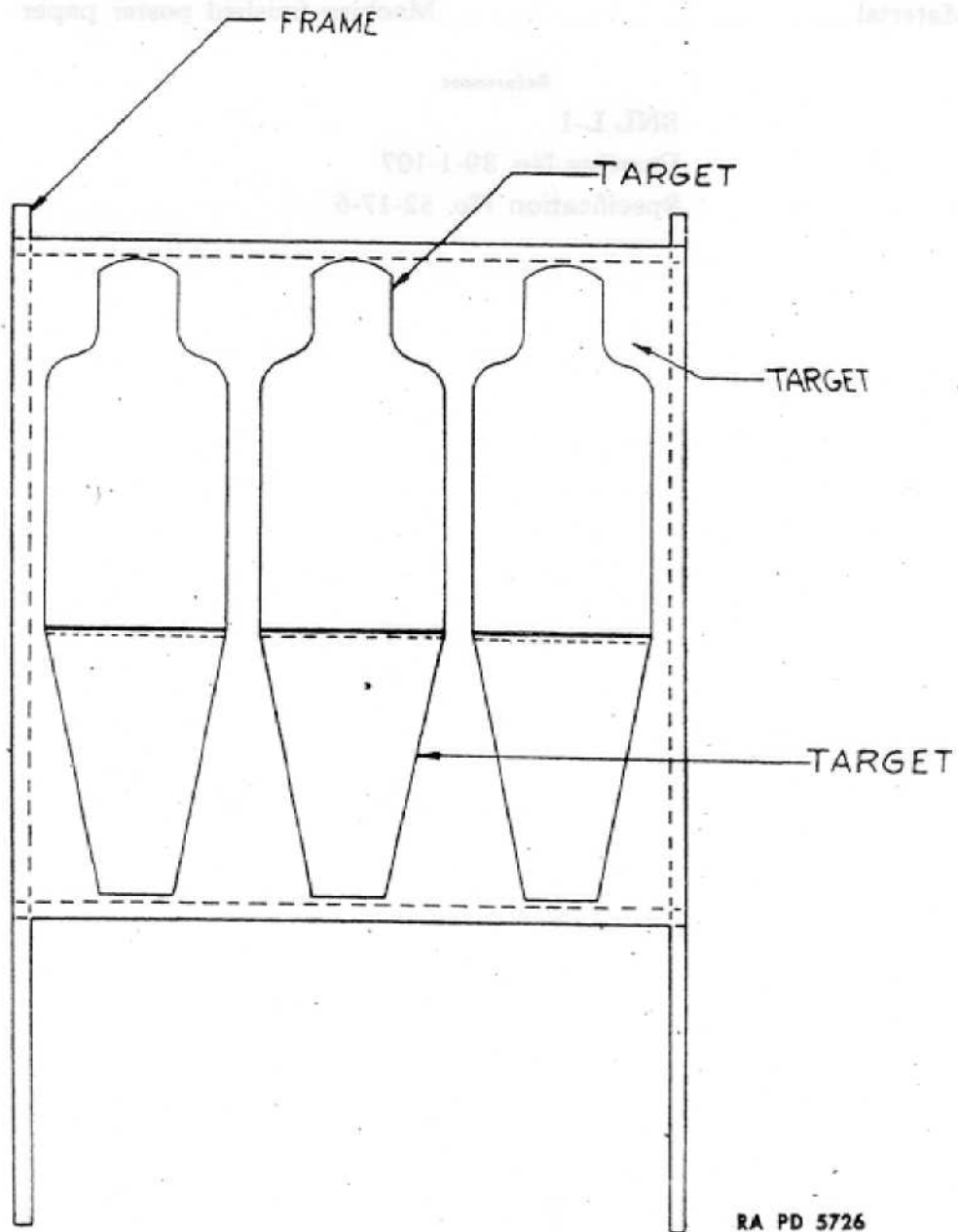


Figure 89—Target, "M," Paper Silhouette, Tank, Machine Gun

EQUIPMENT

94: TARGET, "M," PAPER SILHOUETTE, TANK, MACHINE GUN.

Frame ..... 6 by 6 ft

Frame:

Height: ..... 9 feet of side bars

Width ..... 6 ft

Silhouette:

Height ..... 5 ft 7.2 in.

Width ..... 1 ft 7.5 in.

Material ..... Target paper, grade "A"

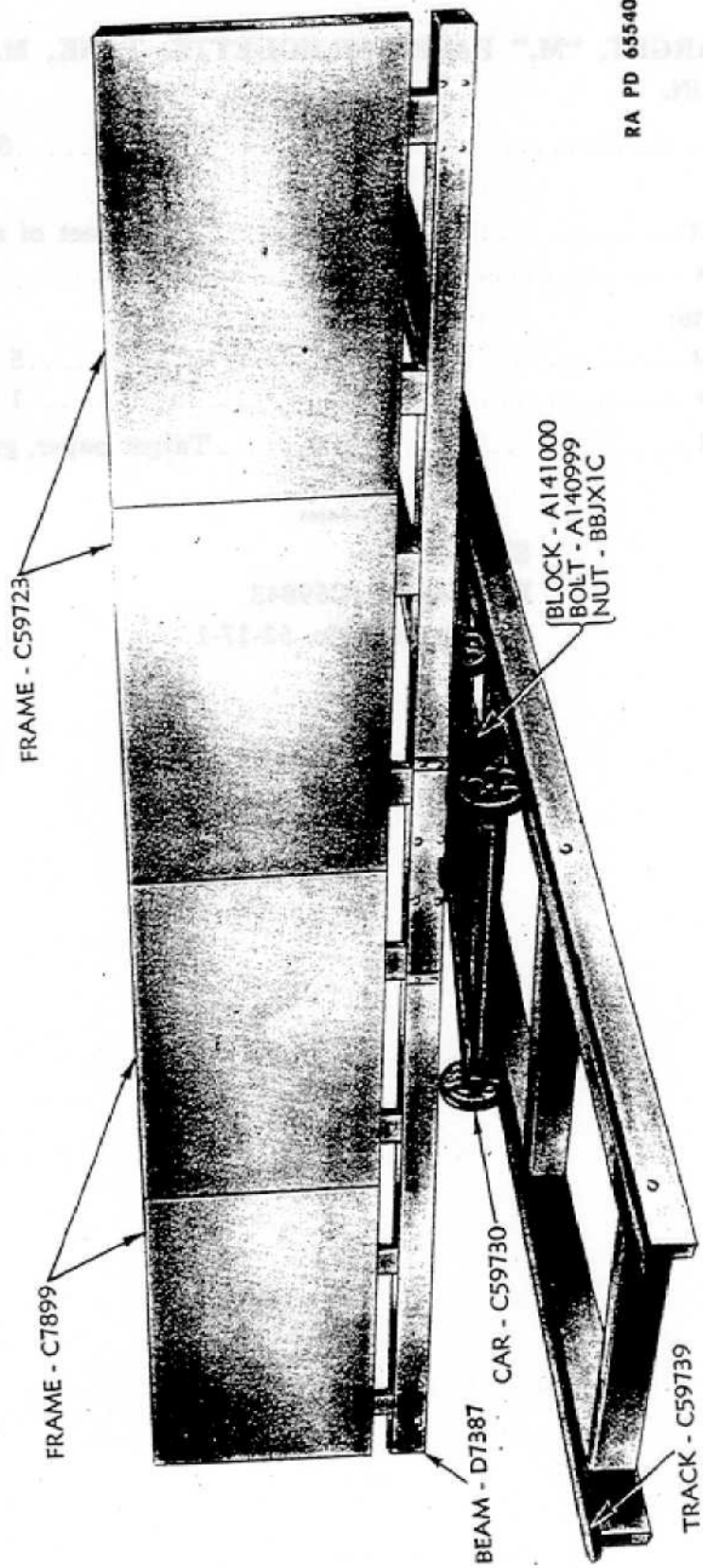
References

SNL L-1

Drawing No. C59843

Specification No. 52-17-1

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 65540

Figure 90—Target, Rolling, Machine Gun

EQUIPMENT

95. TARGET, ROLLING, MACHINE GUN.

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Weight .....                         | 756 lb   |
| Height (approx.) .....               | 5 ft   |
| Length of beam .....                 | 20 ft  |
| Width of track .....                 | 4 ft 0.5 in.   |
| Length of one section of track ..... | 75 ft  |
| Consists of .....                    | 4 target frames<br>1 target beam<br>1 car<br>1 track |

References

- SNL L-1
- Drawing No. C59725
- Specification No. 52-17-1A



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

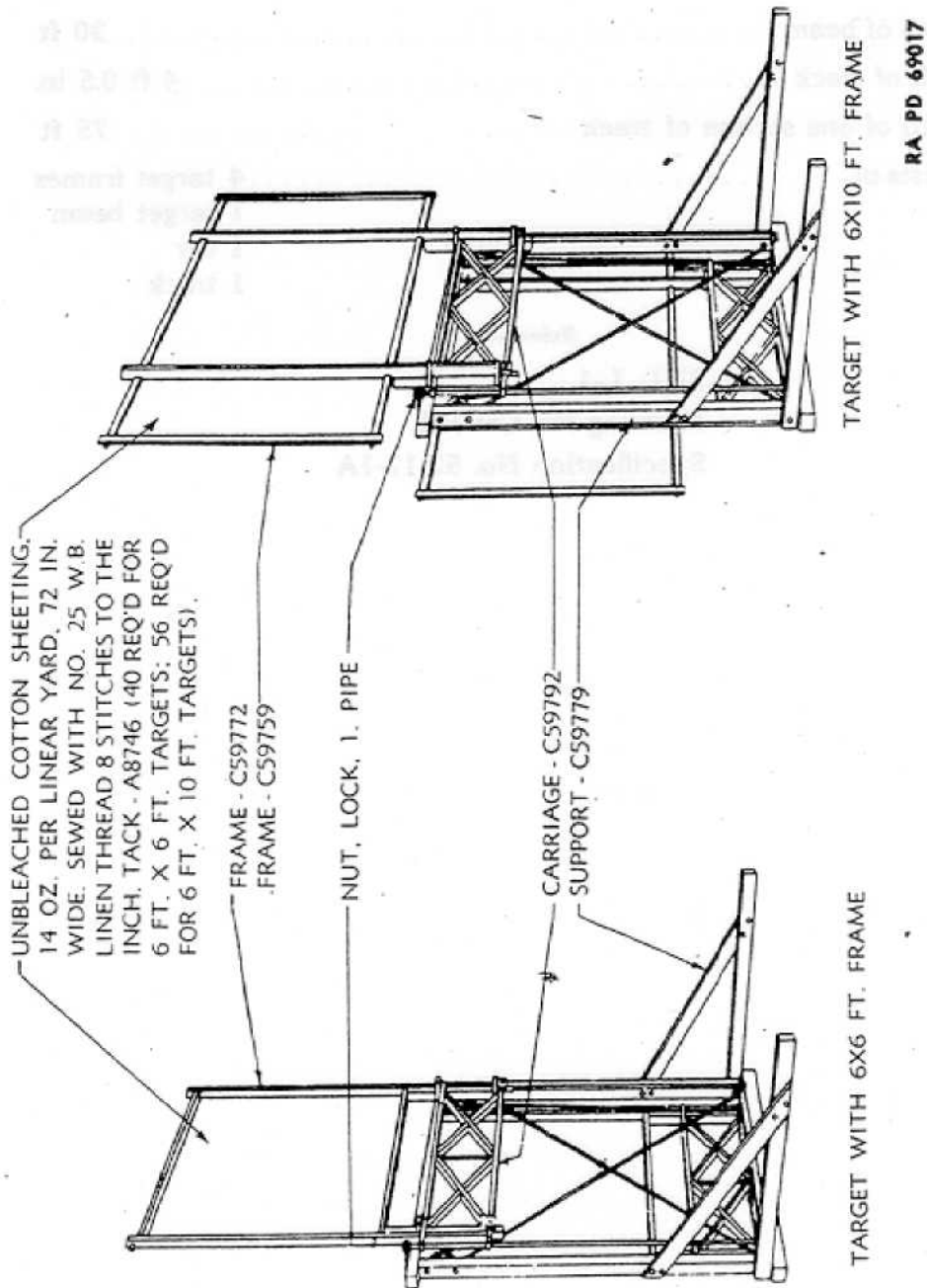


Figure 91—Target, Sliding, Combination (6 ft x 6 ft and 6 ft x 10 ft)



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

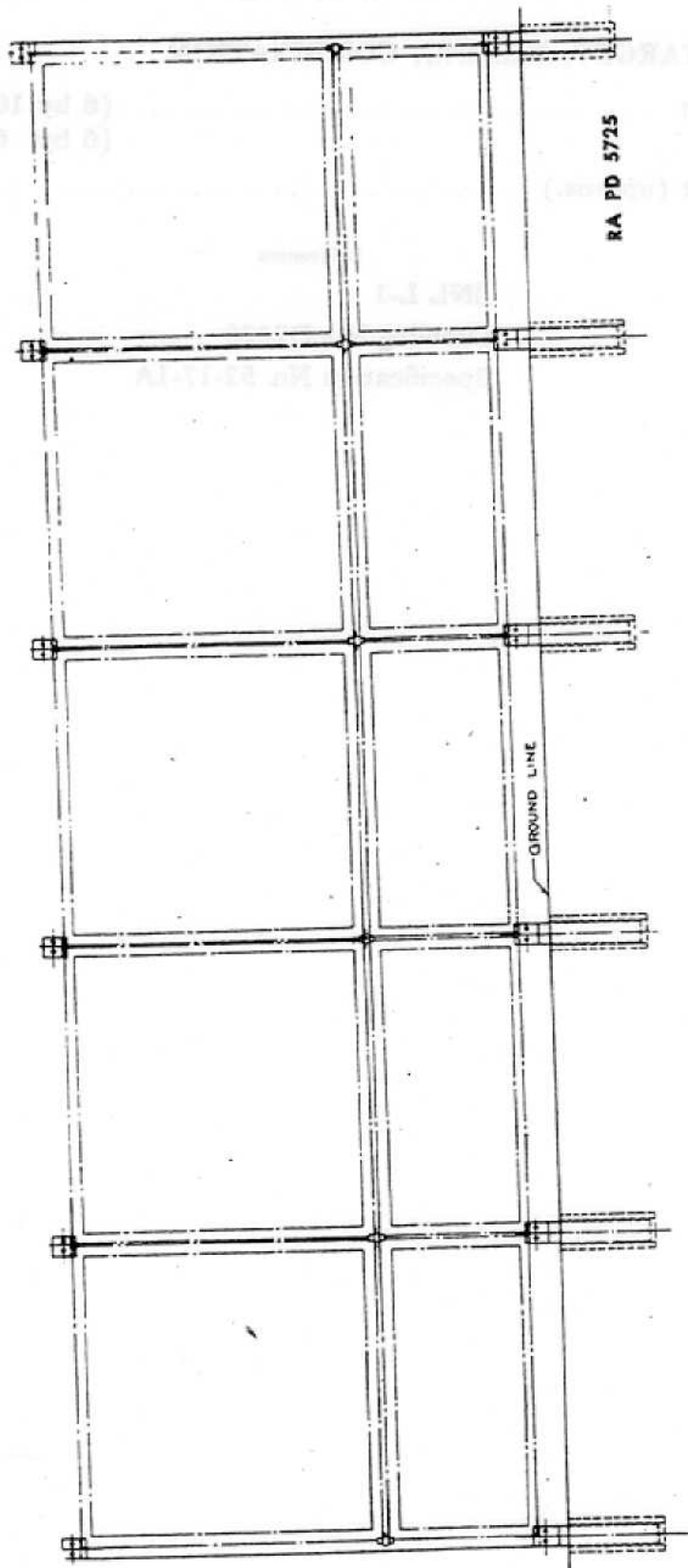


Figure 92—Frame, Target, Landscape

EQUIPMENT

97. FRAME, TARGET, LANDSCAPE.

Height ..... 111.86 in.  
 Width ..... 301.2 in.

References

- SNL L-1
- Drawing No. D7424
- Specification No. 52-17-1

**TM 9-2200**  
**98-99**

**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**98. TARGET, BALLOON, RUBBER, M1.**

|                                 |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Weight:                         |                |
| 6R and 6F .....                 | 1.05 oz        |
| 9R and 9F .....                 | 2.15 oz        |
| Size (deflated):                |                |
| 6R—sphere diameter .....        | 6 in.          |
| 6F—flat .....                   | 8.8 by 11 in.  |
| 9R—sphere diameter .....        | 9 in.          |
| 9F—flat .....                   | 12.5 by 15 in. |
| Size (inflated):                |                |
| 6R and 6F—sphere diameter ..... | 30 in.         |
| 9R and 9F—sphere diameter ..... | 42 in.         |

**References**

SNL L-1

Specification No. 20-69

**99. TARGET PASTERS, GUMMED, WATER-PROOFED.**

|                        |         |
|------------------------|---------|
| Length (approx.) ..... | 3.5 in. |
| Diameter .....         | 1 in.   |

**References**

SNL L-1

Drawing No. C93158

Specification No. 52-17-1

## Section VI

## AMMUNITION

|   | Paragraph |
|---|-----------|
| CAL. .22 CARTRIDGES:  |           |
| CARTRIDGE, ball, cal. .22, long rifle . . . . .   | 100       |
| CAL. .30 CARBINE CARTRIDGES:  |           |
| CARTRIDGE, carbine, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .  | 101       |
| CARTRIDGE, carbine, dummy, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .   | 102       |
| CARTRIDGE, grenade, carbine, cal. .30, M6 . . . . .   | 103       |
| CAL. .30 CARTRIDGES:  |           |
| CARTRIDGE, armor-piercing, cal. .30, M2 . . . . .   | 104       |
| CARTRIDGE, ball, cal. .30, M2 . . . . .   | 105       |
| CARTRIDGE, blank, cal. .30, M1909 . . . . .   | 106       |
| CARTRIDGE, dummy, cal. .30, M1906 (corrugated) . . . . .  | 107       |
| CARTRIDGE, guard, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .  | 108       |
| CARTRIDGE, incendiary, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .   | 109       |
| CARTRIDGE, rifle grenade, cal. .30, M3 . . . . .  | 110       |
| CARTRIDGE, tracer, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .   | 111       |
| CARTRIDGE, tracer, cal. .30, M2 . . . . .   | 112       |
| CAL. .45 CARTRIDGES:  |           |
| CARTRIDGE, ball, cal. .45 M1911 . . . . .   | 113       |
| CARTRIDGE, blank, revolver, cal. .45, M1 . . . . .  | 114       |
| CARTRIDGE, dummy, cal. .45, M1921 . . . . .   | 115       |
| CAL. .50 CARTRIDGES:  |           |
| CARTRIDGE, armor-piercing, cal. .50, M2 . . . . .   | 116       |
| CARTRIDGE, ball, cal. .50, M2 . . . . .   | 117       |
| CARTRIDGE, dummy, cal. .50, M2 . . . . .  | 118       |
| CARTRIDGE, incendiary, cal. .50, M1 . . . . .   | 119       |
| CARTRIDGE, tracer, cal. .50, M1 . . . . .   | 120       |
| SHOTGUN SHELL:  |           |
| Shell, shotgun, 12-gage . . . . .   | 121       |
| 20-MM CARTRIDGES:   |           |
| CARTRIDGE, HE-I, Mk. I, w FUZE, P.D., No. 253<br>Mk. I-II, 20-mm guns, M1, AN-M2, and Br. H.S./A/ . . . . . | 122       |
| CARTRIDGE, AP-T, M75, 20-mm guns, M1, AN-M2, and<br>Br. H.S./A/ . . . . .                                   | 123       |
| CARTRIDGE, ball, 20-mm guns, M1, AN-M2, and<br>Br. H.S./A/ . . . . .  | 124       |

**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**MORTAR ROUNDS:**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 60-mm mortar rounds . . . . .                  | 125 |
| 3-in. trench and 81-mm mortar rounds . . . . . | 126 |

**BANDOLEER:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| BANDOLEER, M1 (for 5-rd. and 8-rd. clips) . . . . . | 127 |
|---|-----|

**AMMUNITION BELTS:**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| BELT, ammunition, cal. .30, M1917 (250-rd.) . . . . .      | 128 |
| BELT, ammunition, fabric, cal. .50, M7 (110-rd.) . . . . . | 129 |

**CARTRIDGE CLIPS:**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| CLIP, cartridge, cal. .30 (5-rd.) . . . . .                      | 130 |
| CLIP, cartridge, dummy, cal. .30 (5-rd.) . . . . .               | 131 |
| CLIP, cartridge, cal. .30, U. S. rifle, M1 (8-rd.) . . . . .     | 132 |
| CLIP, cartridge, cal. .45, for revolver ball cartridge . . . . . | 133 |

**METALLIC BELT LINKS:**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| LINK, metallic belt, cal. .30, M1 . . . . .    | 134 |
| LINK, metallic belt, cal. .50, M2 . . . . .    | 135 |
| LINK, disintegrating belt, 20-mm, M3 . . . . . | 136 |

**AMMUNITION BOX (STEEL):**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| BOX, ammunition, cal. .30, M1 (for 250-rd. machine gun belt) . . . . . | 137 |
| BOX, ammunition, cal. .50, M2 (for 110-rd. machine gun belt) . . . . . | 138 |

**AIRCRAFT SIGNALS:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| FLARE, aircraft, parachute, M9A1 . . . . .  | 139 |
| Signals, aircraft, rimless-type . . . . .   | 140 |
| Signals, aircraft, cartridge-type . . . . . | 141 |

**GROUND SIGNALS:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| SIGNAL, ground, high-burst ranging, M27 . . . . . | 142 |
| Signals, ground, projector-type . . . . .         | 143 |
| Signals, ground, launcher-type . . . . .          | 144 |
| Lights, signal, Very . . . . .                    | 145 |

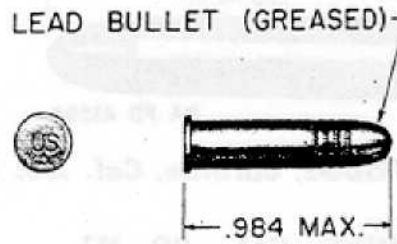
**RIFLE GRENADES:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| GRENADE, AT, M9A1 . . . . .                               | 146 |
| GRENADE, rifle, fragmentation, impact, M17 (T2) . . . . . | 147 |
| ADAPTER, grenade-projection, M1 . . . . .                 | 148 |

**ROCKETS:**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| ROCKET, AT, 2.36", M6A1, and ROCKET, AT, practice, 2.36", M7A1 . . . . . | 149 |
|--|-----|

**AMMUNITION**



RA PD 4311

**Figure 93—CARTRIDGE, Ball, Cal. .22, Long Rifle**

**100. CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .22, LONG RIFLE.**

|                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                | <b>Grains</b>                  |
| Complete round .....             | 53.5                           |
| Bullet .....                     | 40.0                           |
| Case .....                       | 12.0                           |
| Propellant .....                 | (Approx.) 1.7                  |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                | <b>Inches</b>                  |
| Complete round .....             | 0.98                           |
| Bullet .....                     | 0.46                           |
| Case:                            |                                |
| Over-all .....                   | 0.61                           |
| Rim thickness .....              | 0.043                          |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>              | <b>Inches</b>                  |
| Bullet .....                     | 0.22                           |
| Case:                            |                                |
| Wall thickness at mouth .....    | *                              |
| Rim .....                        | 0.275                          |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>         |                                |
| Powder space .....               | *                              |
| Ballistic coefficient .....      | 0.129 lb per sq in.            |
| Muzzle velocity (at 25 ft) ..... | 1,100 ft per sec               |
| Normal pressure .....            | 20,000 to 22,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....              | 1,500 yd                       |

**References**

- SNL T-1
- Specification No. SXS-1
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

\* Data not available at time of publication.



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

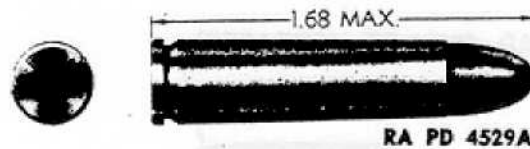


Figure 94—CARTRIDGE, Carbine, Cal. .30, M1

101. CARTRIDGE, CARBINE, CAL. .30, M1.

|                          |                 |               |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>        |                 | <b>Grains</b> |
| Complete round           | .....           | 193           |
| <b>Bullet:</b>           |                 |               |
| Complete                 | ..... (Average) | 110           |
| Jacket                   | .....           | 28            |
| Slug                     | ..... (Average) | 82            |
| Case                     | .....           | 66            |
| Primer                   | .....           | 3.1           |
| Propellant               | ..... (Approx.) | 14            |
| <b>b. Length:</b>        |                 | <b>Inches</b> |
| Complete round           | ..... (Average) | 1.67          |
| <b>Bullet:</b>           |                 |               |
| Complete                 | ..... (Average) | 0.68          |
| Slug                     | .....           | 0.66          |
| <b>Case:</b>             |                 |               |
| Over-all                 | ..... (Average) | 1.28          |
| Headspace                | .....           | 1.29          |
| Head thickness           | .....           | 0.160         |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>      |                 | <b>Inches</b> |
| <b>Bullet:</b>           |                 |               |
| Complete                 | .....           | 0.308         |
| Slug                     | .....           | 0.268         |
| Jacket wall thickness    | .....           | 0.020         |
| <b>Case:</b>             |                 |               |
| Wall thickness at head   | .....           | 0.027         |
| Wall thickness at mouth  | .....           | 0.012         |
| Head                     | ..... (Average) | 0.356         |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b> |                 |               |
| Powder space             | .....           | 0.056 cu in.  |

**AMMUNITION**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.179 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....                     | 0.375 in.            |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | *                    |
| Muzzle velocity .....                     | 1,975 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 40,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....                       | 2,700 yd             |

**References**

SNL T-1

Drawing No. B200954 (complete round)

Drawing No. B200955 (bullet)

Specification No. AXS-646

TM 9-1900

TM 9-1990

\* Data not available at time of publication.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

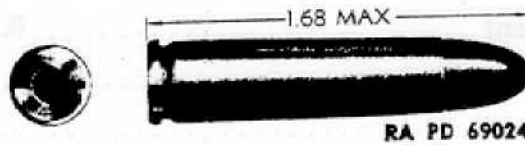


Figure 95—CARTRIDGE, Carbine, Dummy, Cal. .30, M1

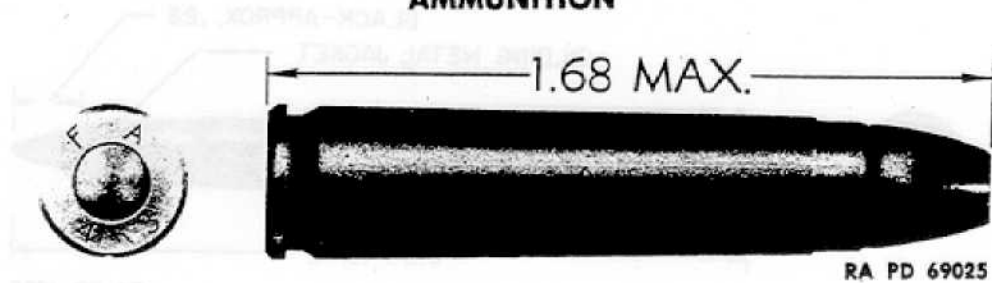
102. CARTRIDGE, CARBINE, DUMMY, CAL. .30, M1.

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| a. Weight:           | Grains          |
| Complete round ..... | 177             |
| b. Length:           | Inches          |
| Complete round ..... | (Average) 1.67  |
| Case:                |                 |
| Over-all .....       | (Average) 1.28  |
| Headspace .....      | 1.29            |
| c. Diameter:         | Inches          |
| Bullet .....         | .308            |
| Case: head .....     | (Average) 0.356 |

References

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B177513 (complete round)
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

AMMUNITION



RA PD 69025

Figure 96—CARTRIDGE, Grenade, Carbine, Cal. .30, M6

103. CARTRIDGE, GRENADE, CARBINE, CAL. .30, M6.

a. Weight:

|                     | Grains        |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Complete round..... | (Average) 102 |
| Case .....          | 77            |
| Primer .....        | 3.06          |
| Propellant .....    | 21            |

b. Length:

|                      | Inches         |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Complete round ..... | (Average) 1.67 |
| Case:                |                |
| Over-all .....       | (Average) 1.67 |
| Headspace .....      | 1.29           |
| Head thickness ..... | 0.160          |

c. Diameter:

|                                  | Inches          |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Case:                            |                 |
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.027           |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.012           |
| Head .....                       | (Average) 0.356 |

d. Miscellaneous:

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Mean grenade velocity at 5.5 feet (with GRENADE, rifle, practice, M11A2) ..... | 145 ± 5 ft per sec |
|--|--------------------|

References

- SNL S-4
- Drawing No. B181079 (complete round)
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

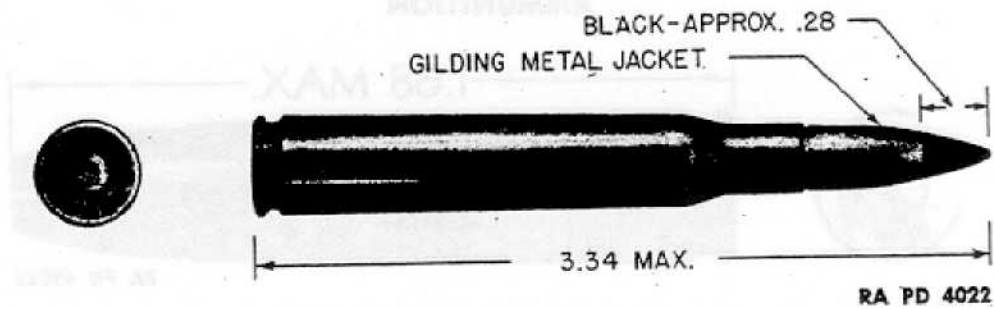


Figure 97—CARTRIDGE, Armor-piercing, Cal. .30, M2

104. CARTRIDGE, ARMOR-PIERCING, CAL. .30, M2.

|                             | Grains          |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| a. Weight:                  |                 |
| Complete round .....        | 414             |
| M2 alternative .....        | 412             |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | 168.5           |
| M2 alternative .....        | 164.0           |
| Jacket .....                | 64              |
| Core .....                  | 82              |
| M2 alternative .....        | 80              |
| Fillers .....               | 19.6            |
| Case .....                  | (Average) 190   |
| Primer .....                | 5.5             |
| Propellant .....            | (Approx.) 53    |
| b. Length:                  | Inches          |
| Complete round .....        | (Average) 3.32  |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | (Average) 1.37  |
| Core .....                  | (Average) 1.09  |
| Case:                       |                 |
| Over-all .....              | (Average) 2.49  |
| Headspace .....             | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness .....        | (Average) 0.186 |
| c. Diameter:                |                 |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | (Average) 0.308 |
| Jacket wall thickness ..... | 0.030           |
| Core .....                  | 0.245           |

**AMMUNITION**

| Case:                            | Inches |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.032  |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.010  |
| Head .....                       | 0.47   |

**d. Miscellaneous:**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Powder space .....                        | 0.23 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.283 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | 5-deg taper          |
| Length of ogive: average .....            | 0.735                |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 0.80 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity .....                     | 2,770 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 50,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....                       | 5,100 yd             |

**References**

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B138194 (complete round)
- Drawing No. B138195 (bullet)
- Drawing No. B177839 (bullet, alternative)
- Specification No. 50-1-21A
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

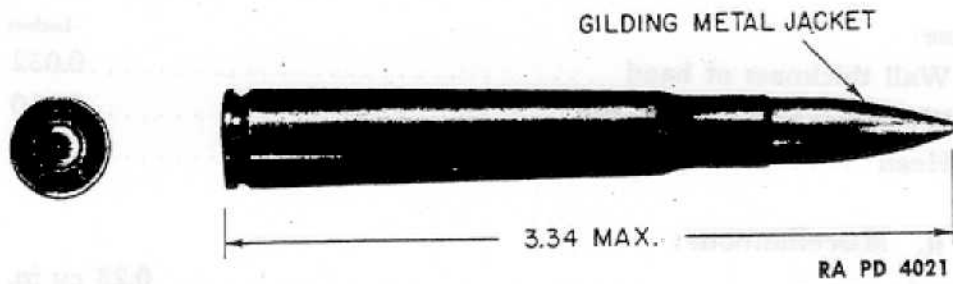


Figure 98—CARTRIDGE, Ball, Cal. .30, M2

105. CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .30, M2.

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| a. Weight:                  | Grains          |
| Complete round .....        | 396             |
| M2 alternative .....        | 397             |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | 151             |
| M2 alternative .....        | 152             |
| Jacket .....                | 52              |
| M2 alternative .....        | 49              |
| Slug .....                  | 99              |
| M2 alternative .....        | 103             |
| Case .....                  | (Average) 19    |
| Primer .....                | 5.5             |
| Propellant .....            | (Approx.) 50    |
| b. Length:                  | Inches          |
| Complete round .....        | (Average) 3.32  |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | (Average) 1.10  |
| Slug .....                  | .098            |
| Case:                       |                 |
| Over-all .....              | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....             | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness .....        | (Average) 0.186 |
| c. Diameter:                | Inches          |
| Bullet .....                | (Average) 0.308 |
| Slug .....                  | .0245           |
| Jacket wall thickness ..... | .0030           |

**AMMUNITION**

Case:

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.032 |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.010 |
| Head .....                       | 0.47  |

**d. Miscellaneous:**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Powder space .....                        | 0.250 cu in.         |
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.21 lb per sq in.   |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....                     | (Average) 0.730 in.  |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 0.55 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity .....                     | 2,800 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 50,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....                       | 4,700 yd             |

**References**

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B137544  
(complete round)
- Drawing No. B171958  
(bullet and bullet, alternative)
- Specification No. 50-1-30A
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

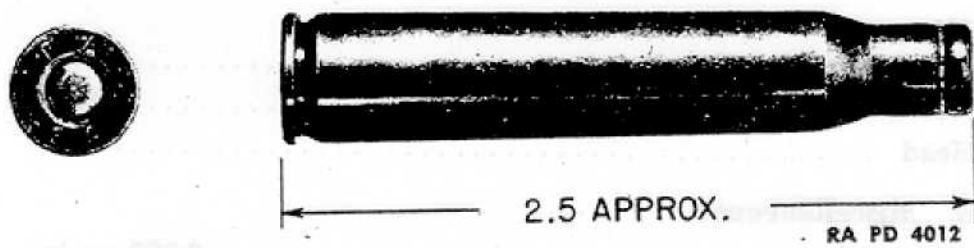


Figure 99—CARTRIDGE, Blank, Cal. .30, M1909

106. CARTRIDGE, BLANK, CAL. .30, M1909.

a. Weight:

|                      | Grains        |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Complete round ..... | 207           |
| Case .....           | (Average) 190 |
| Wad .....            | 0.25          |
| Primer .....         | 5.5           |
| Powder charge .....  | 12            |

b. Length:

|   | Inches          |
|---|-----------------|
| Complete round (before cannelluring)..... | 2.49            |
| Case:                                     |                 |
| Over-all .....                            | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....                           | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness.....                       | (Average) 0.186 |

c. Diameter:

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Case:                           |       |
| Wall thickness at head.....     | 0.032 |
| Wall thickness at shoulder..... | 0.010 |
| Head .....                      | 0.47  |

References

SNL T-1  
 Drawing No. B6152 (complete round)  
 Specification No. 50-1-9A  
 TM 9-1900  
 TM 9-1990

AMMUNITION

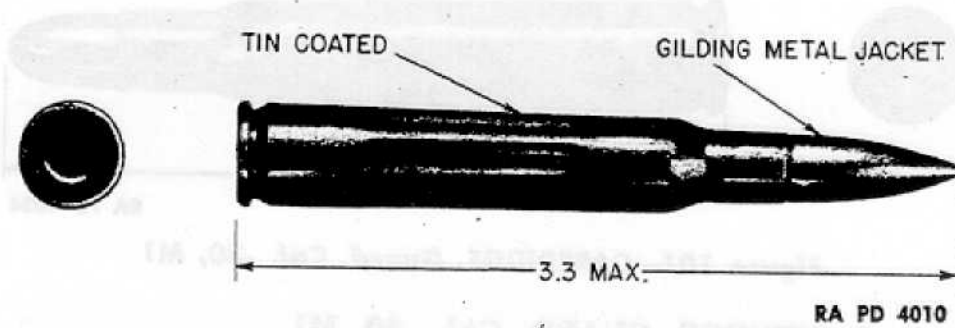


Figure 100—CARTRIDGE, Dummy, Cal. .30, M1906 (Corrugated)

107. CARTRIDGE, DUMMY, CAL. .30, M1906 (CORRUGATED).

|                                       |                 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| a. Weight:                            | Grains          |
| Complete round (with M2 bullet) ..... | 340             |
| b. Length:                            | Inches          |
| Complete round .....                  | (Average) 3.28  |
| Case:                                 |                 |
| Over-all .....                        | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....                       | 1.946           |
| c. Diameter:                          | Inches          |
| Bullet .....                          | (Average) 0.308 |
| Case: head .....                      | 0.47            |

References

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B6252 (complete round)
- Specification No. 50-1-11
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

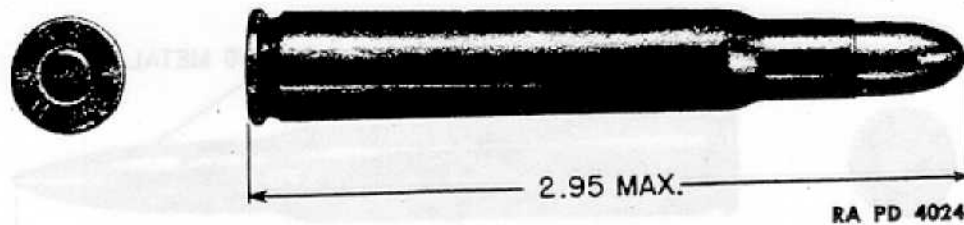


Figure 101—CARTRIDGE, Guard, Cal. .30, M1

108. CARTRIDGE, GUARD, CAL. .30, M1.

| a. Weight:                          |                 | Grains             |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Complete round                      | .....           | 346                |
| Bullet                              | ..... (Average) | 140                |
| Case                                | ..... (Average) | 190                |
| Primer                              | .....           | 5.5                |
| Propellant                          | ..... (Approx.) | 10.5               |
| b. Length:                          |                 | Inches             |
| Complete round                      | ..... (Average) | 2.94               |
| Bullet                              | .....           | 0.82               |
| Case:                               |                 |                    |
| Over-all                            | .....           | 2.49               |
| Headspace                           | ..... (Average) | 1.946              |
| Head thickness                      | ..... (Average) | 0.186              |
| c. Diameter:                        |                 |                    |
| Bullet                              | .....           | 0.309              |
| Case:                               |                 |                    |
| Wall thickness at head              | .....           | 0.032              |
| Wall thickness at shoulder          | .....           | 0.010              |
| Head                                | .....           | 0.47               |
| d. Miscellaneous:                   |                 |                    |
| Powder space                        | .....           | 0.244 cu in.       |
| Ballistic coefficient               | .....           | 0.38 lb per sq in. |
| Boat-tailing of base                | .....           | None               |
| Length of ogive                     | .....           | 0.3 in.            |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling | .....           | 0.70 in.           |
| Muzzle velocity                     | .....           | 1,200 ft per sec   |

AMMUNITION

Normal pressure ..... 15,000 lb per sq in.  
Maximum range ..... (Approx.) 2,500 yd

References

SNL T-1

Drawing No. B134948 (complete round)

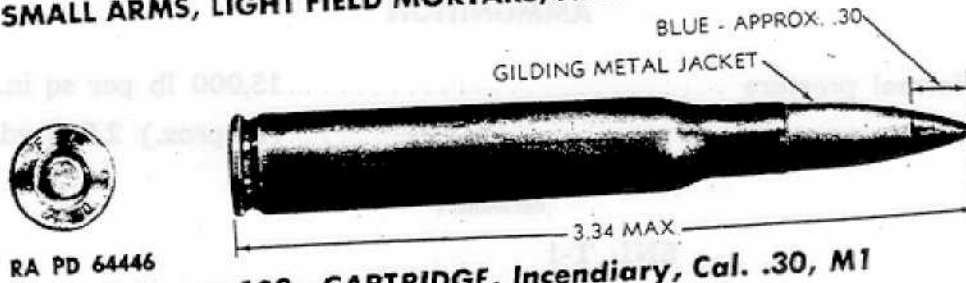
Drawing No. A41802 (bullet)

Specification No. 50-1-25

TM 9-1900

TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 64446

Figure 102—CARTRIDGE, Incendiary, Cal. .30, M1

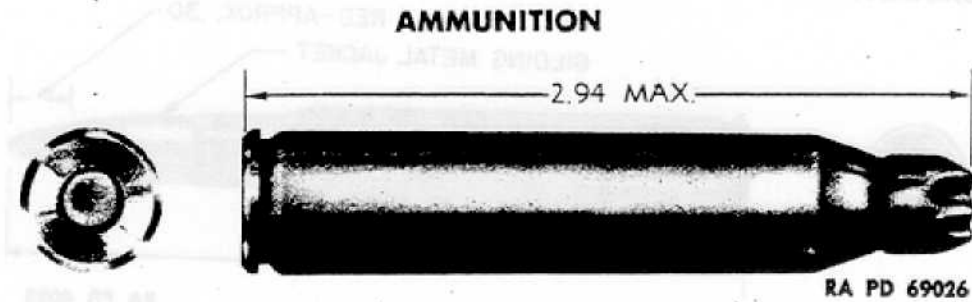
109. CARTRIDGE, INCENDIARY, CAL. .30, M1.

|                                     | Grains               |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| a. Weight:                          |                      |
| Complete round                      | 386                  |
| M1 alternative                      | 388                  |
| Bullet:                             |                      |
| Complete                            | 140                  |
| M1 alternative                      | 138.5                |
| Case                                | (Average) 190        |
| Primer                              | 5.5                  |
| Propellant                          | (Approx.) 54         |
| b. Length:                          |                      |
| Complete round                      | (Average) 3.32       |
| Bullet:                             |                      |
| Complete                            | (Average) 1.41       |
| M1 alternative                      | (Average) 1.38       |
| Case:                               |                      |
| Over-all                            | 2.49                 |
| Headspace                           | (Average) 1.496      |
| Head thickness                      | (Average) 0.186      |
| c. Diameter:                        |                      |
| Bullet                              | (Average) 0.306      |
| Case:                               |                      |
| Wall thickness at head              | 0.032                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder          | 0.010                |
| Head                                | 0.47                 |
| d. Miscellaneous:                   |                      |
| Ballistic coefficient               | 0.181 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base                | None                 |
| Length of ogive                     | (Average) 0.76 in.   |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling | 0.82 in.             |
| Velocity, at 78 feet                | 3,020 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure                     | 52,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range                       | 5,500 yd             |

References

- SNL T-1  
 Drawing No. B174791 (complete round)  
 Drawing No. B174792 (bullet)  
 Drawing No. B177944 (bullet, alternative)  
 Specification No. FXS-447

TM 9-1900  
TM 9-1990



**Figure 103—CARTRIDGE, Rifle Grenade, Cal. .30, M3**

**110. CARTRIDGE, RIFLE GRENADE, CAL. .30, M3.**

**a. Weight:**

|                      | Grains        |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Complete round ..... | 247           |
| Case .....           | (Average) 190 |
| Primer .....         | 5.5           |
| Propellant .....     | 51            |

**b. Length:**

|                                      | Inches          |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Complete round .....                 | 2.49            |
| Case:                                |                 |
| Over-all (before cannelluring) ..... | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....                      | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness .....                 | (Average) 0.186 |

**c. Diameter:**

|                                  | Inches |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Case:                            |        |
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.032  |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.010  |
| Head .....                       | 0.47   |

**d. Miscellaneous:**

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Mean grenade velocity at 5.5 feet ..... | 165 ± 5 ft per sec |
|---|--------------------|

**References**

SNL S-4  
Drawing No. B173949 (complete round)  
TM 9-1900  
TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

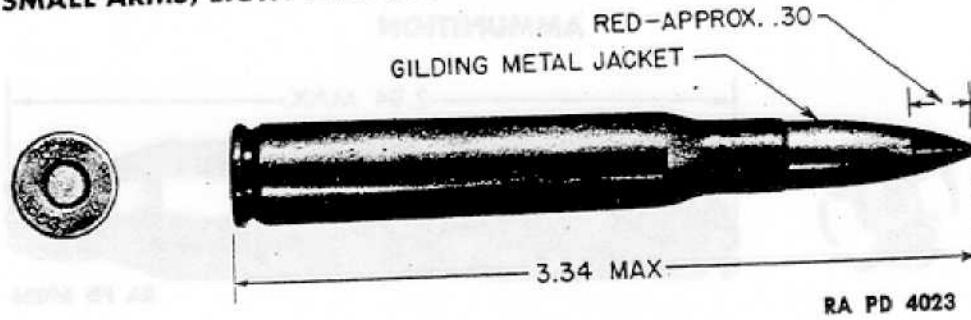


Figure 104—CARTRIDGE, Tracer, Cal. .30, M1

111. CARTRIDGE, TRACER, CAL. .30, M1.

|                             | Grains          |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| a. Weight:                  |                 |
| Complete round .....        | 396             |
| M1 alternative .....        | 387             |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | 152             |
| M1 alternative .....        | 143             |
| Jacket .....                | 83              |
| M1 alternative .....        | 74              |
| Point (slug) .....          | 52              |
| Tracer compound .....       | 17              |
| Case .....                  | (Average) 190   |
| Primer .....                | 5.5             |
| Propellant .....            | (Approx.) 50    |
|                             | Inches          |
| b. Length:                  |                 |
| Complete round .....        | (Average) 3.32  |
| Bullet:                     |                 |
| Complete .....              | (Average) 1.42  |
| Point (slug) .....          | 0.725           |
| Tracer cavity .....         | (Average) 0.62  |
| Case:                       |                 |
| Over-all .....              | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....             | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness .....        | (Average) 0.186 |
|                             | Inches          |
| c. Diameter:                |                 |
| Bullet: .....               | (Average) 0.308 |
| Jacket wall thickness ..... | 0.035           |
| Point (slug) .....          | 0.230           |

**AMMUNITION**

| Case:                            | Inches |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.032  |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.010  |
| Head .....                       | 0.47   |

**d. Miscellaneous:**

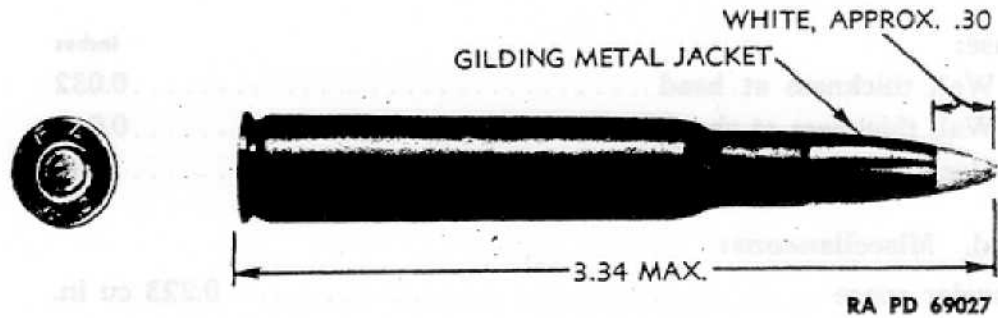
|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Powder space .....                        | 0.223 cu in.         |
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.355 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....                     | (Average) 0.734 in.  |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 0.85 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity .....                     | 2,740 ft per sec     |
| M1 alternative .....                      | 2,705 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 50,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....                       | 5,500 yd             |
| Length of trace .....                     | 750 yd               |

**References**

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B6764 (complete round)
- Drawing No. B16092 (bullet)
- Specification No. 50-1-6A
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990



**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**



**Figure 105—CARTRIDGE, Tracer, Cal. .30, M2**

**112. CARTRIDGE, TRACER, CAL. .30, M2.**

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>     | <b>Grains</b> |
| Complete round .....  | 397           |
| Bullet:               |               |
| Complete .....        | 152           |
| Jacket .....          | 74            |
| Point (slug) .....    | 68            |
| Tracer compound ..... | 9.5           |
| Case .....            | (Average) 190 |
| Primer .....          | 5.5           |
| Propellant .....      | (Approx.) 50  |

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>b. Length:</b>    | <b>Inches</b>   |
| Complete round ..... | 3.32            |
| Bullet:              |                 |
| Complete .....       | 1.24            |
| Point (slug) .....   | 0.800           |
| Tracer cavity .....  | 0.31            |
| Case:                |                 |
| Over-all .....       | 2.49            |
| Headspace .....      | (Average) 1.946 |
| Head thickness ..... | (Average) 0.186 |

|                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>         | <b>Inches</b> |
| Bullet .....                | 0.308         |
| Jacket wall thickness ..... | 0.035         |
| Point (slug) .....          | 0.230         |

**AMMUNITION**

| Case:                            | Inches |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.032  |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.010  |
| Head .....                       | 0.47   |

**d. Miscellaneous:**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.355 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....                     | (Average) 0.734      |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 0.65                 |
| Muzzle velocity .....                     | 2,740 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 50,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....                       | 5,500 yd             |
| Length of trace .....                     | 550 ± 50 yd          |

NOTE: Tactical use: for aircraft use only.

**References**

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. B175987 (complete round)
- Drawing No. B175988 (bullet)
- Specification No. FXS-448
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

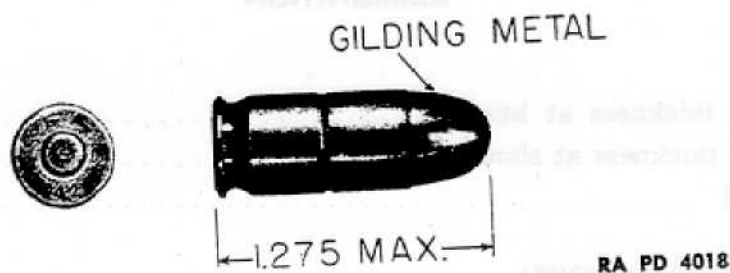


Figure 106—CARTRIDGE, Ball, Cal. .45, M1911

113. CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .45, M1911.

|                             | Grains             |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| a. Weight:                  |                    |
| Complete round .....        | 322                |
| M1911 Alternative .....     | 310                |
| Bullet:                     |                    |
| Complete .....              | 234                |
| M1911 Alternative .....     | 231                |
| Jacket .....                | 317                |
| M1911 Alternative .....     | 34                 |
| Slug .....                  | (Average) 196      |
| Case .....                  | 87                 |
| M1911 Alternative .....     | 78                 |
| Primer .....                | (Average) 4        |
| Propellant .....            | 5                  |
|                             | Inches             |
| b. Length:                  |                    |
| Complete .....              | (Average) 1.27     |
| Bullet:                     |                    |
| Complete round .....        | (Average) 0.67 in. |
| Slug .....                  | 0.656              |
| Case:                       |                    |
| Over-all .....              | 0.89               |
| Headspace .....             | 0.898              |
| Head thickness .....        | (Minimum) 0.153    |
|                             | Inches             |
| c. Diameter:                |                    |
| Bullet .....                | (Average) 0.450    |
| Slug .....                  | 0.411              |
| Jacket wall thickness ..... | 0.016              |

**AMMUNITION**

| Case:                         | Inches |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Wall thickness at head .....  | 0.028  |
| Wall thickness at mouth ..... | 0.009  |
| Head .....                    | 0.48   |

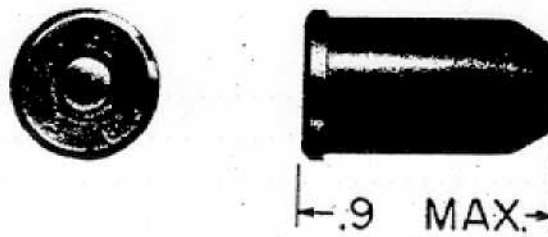
**d. Miscellaneous:**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Powder space .....                        | 0.058 cu in.         |
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.112 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....                     | 0.401 in.            |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 0.30 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity (5-in. barrel) .....      | 830 ft per sec       |
| Muzzle velocity (10.5-in. barrel) .....   | 920 ft per sec       |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 17,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range (5-inch barrel) .....       | 1,600 yd             |
| Maximum range (10.5-inch barrel) .....    | 1,700 yd             |

**References**

- SNL T-2
- Drawing No. B503 (complete round)
- Drawing No. B136799 (bullet)
- Specification No. 50-2-4C
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 4011

Figure 107—CARTRIDGE, Blank, Revolver, Cal. .45, M1

114. CARTRIDGE, BLANK, REVOLVER, CAL. .45, M1.

|                              |                 |                   |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>            |                 | <b>Grains</b>     |
| Complete round               | .....           | 123               |
| Case                         | ..... (Average) | 112               |
| Wad                          | .....           | 0.6               |
| Primer                       | ..... (Average) | 4.4               |
| Powder charge                | .....           | 6                 |
| <br><b>b. Length:</b>        |                 | <br><b>Inches</b> |
| Complete round               | .....           | .90               |
| Case:                        |                 |                   |
| Over-all                     | .....           | .90               |
| Head thickness               | .....           | .160              |
| Rim thickness                | .....           | .085              |
| <br><b>c. Diameter:</b>      |                 | <br><b>Inches</b> |
| Case:                        |                 |                   |
| Wall thickness at head       | .....           | .036              |
| Wall thickness at mouth      | .....           | .015              |
| Rim                          | .....           | .525              |
| <br><b>d. Miscellaneous:</b> |                 |                   |
| Powder space                 | .....           | 0.0488 cu in.     |

References

- SNL T-2
- Drawing No. B10989
- Specification No. FXS-387
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990



RA PD 4020A

**Figure 108—CARTRIDGE, Dummy, Cal. .45, M1921**

**115. CARTRIDGE, DUMMY, CAL. .45, M1921.**

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>    | <b>Grains</b>   |
| Complete round ..... | .313            |
| <br>                 |                 |
| <b>b. Length:</b>    | <b>Inches</b>   |
| Complete round ..... | 1.27            |
| <br>                 |                 |
| Case:                |                 |
| Over-all .....       | 0.89            |
| Headspace .....      | 0.898           |
| Head thickness ..... | 0.153           |
| <br>                 |                 |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>  | <b>Inches</b>   |
| Bullet .....         | (Average) 0.450 |
| Case: head .....     | 0.48            |

**References**

- SNL T-2
- Drawing No. B6253 (complete round)
- Specification No. 50-2-8A
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

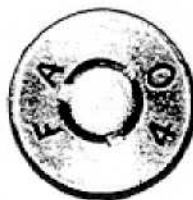
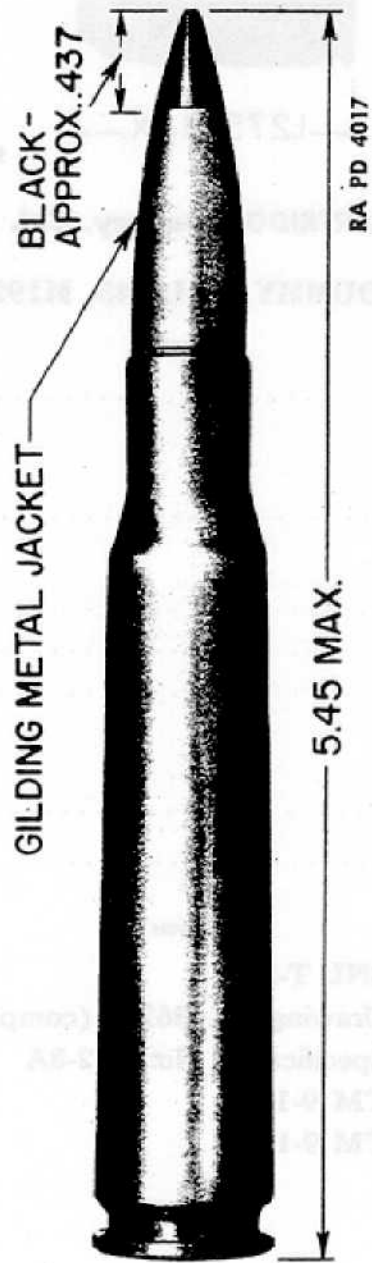


Figure 109—CARTRIDGE, Armor-piercing, Cal. .50, M2

## AMMUNITION

## 116. CARTRIDGE, ARMOR-PIERCING, CAL. .50, M2.

| a. Weight:                          |           | Grains               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Complete round                      | (Average) | 1788                 |
| M2 alternative                      |           | 1776                 |
| Bullet:                             |           |                      |
| Complete                            |           | 710                  |
| M2 alternative                      |           | 697                  |
| Jacket                              |           | 250                  |
| Core                                |           | 405                  |
| M2 alternative                      |           | 392                  |
| Filler                              |           | 55.5                 |
| Case                                |           | 825                  |
| Primer                              |           | 18.5                 |
| Propellant                          | (Approx.) | 235                  |
| b. Length:                          |           | Inches               |
| Complete round                      | (Average) | 5.42                 |
| Bullet:                             |           |                      |
| Complete                            |           | 2.28                 |
| Core                                |           | 1.87                 |
| Case:                               |           |                      |
| Over-all                            |           | 3.90                 |
| Headspace                           |           | 3.000                |
| Head thickness                      |           | 0.310                |
| c. Diameter:                        |           | Inches               |
| Bullet                              | (Average) | 0.510                |
| Core                                | (Average) | 0.428                |
| Jacket wall thickness               | (Average) | 0.040                |
| Case:                               |           |                      |
| Wall thickness at head              |           | 0.050                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder          |           | 0.020                |
| Head                                | (Average) | 0.800                |
| d. Miscellaneous:                   |           |                      |
| Powder space                        |           | 1.03 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient               |           | 0.472 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base                |           | 9-deg taper          |
| Length of ogive                     | (Average) | 1.345 in.            |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling |           | 1.31 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity (45-inch barrel)    |           | 2,935 ft per sec     |
| Muzzle velocity (36-inch barrel)    |           | 2,845 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure                     |           | 53,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range (45-inch barrel)      |           | 7,600 yd             |

## References

SNL T-1

Drawing No. C69930 (complete round)

Drawing No. B137655 (bullet)

Drawing No. B177835 (bullet, alternative)

Specification No. 50-4-15

TM 9-1900

TM 9-1990



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

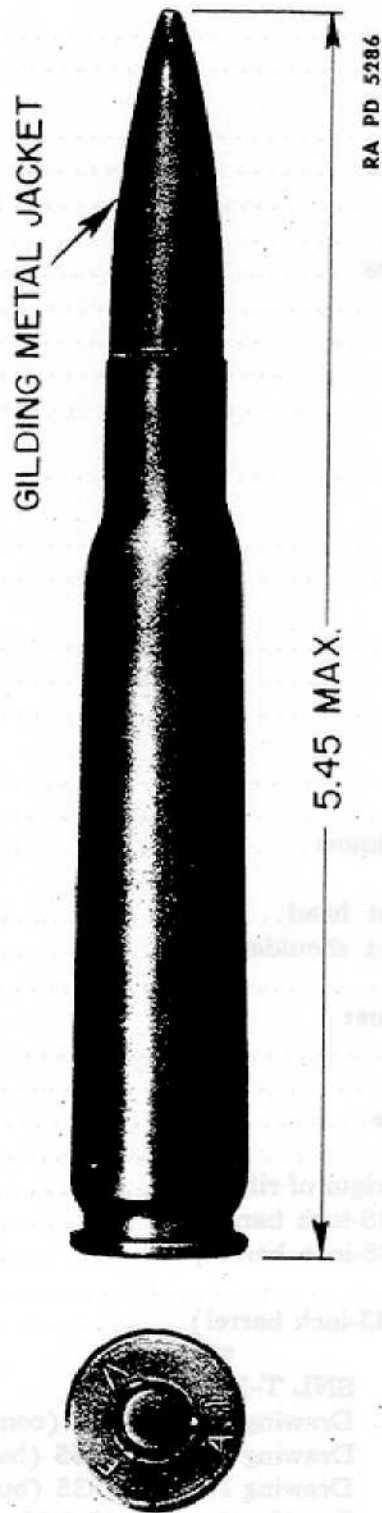


Figure 110—CARTRIDGE, Ball, Cal. .50, M2

## AMMUNITION

## 117. CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .50, M2.

|   | Grains<br>(Average)  |
|---|----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                         |                      |
| Complete round .....                      | 1776                 |
| Bullet: Complete .....                    | 698                  |
| Jacket .....                              | 250                  |
| Core .....                                | 392                  |
| Filler .....                              | 55.5                 |
| Case .....                                | 825                  |
| Primer .....                              | 18.5                 |
| Propellant .....                          | (Approx.) 235        |
|   | Inches<br>(Average)  |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                         |                      |
| Complete round .....                      | 5.42                 |
| Bullet: Complete .....                    | 2.28                 |
| Core .....                                | 1.87                 |
| Case: Over-all .....                      | 3.90                 |
| Headspace .....                           | 3.000                |
| Head thickness .....                      | 0.310                |
|   | Inches<br>(Average)  |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>                       |                      |
| Bullet .....                              | 0.510                |
| Core .....                                | 0.428                |
| Jacket wall thickness .....               | 0.040                |
| Case:                                     |                      |
| Wall thickness at head .....              | 0.050                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder .....          | 0.020                |
| Head .....                                | 0.800                |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>                  |                      |
| Powder space .....                        | 1.03 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient .....               | 0.467 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....                | 9-deg taper          |
| Length of ogive .....                     | (Average) 1.345 in.  |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling ..... | 1.31 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity (45-inch barrel) .....    | 2,935 ft per sec     |
| Muzzle velocity (36-inch barrel) .....    | 2,845 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....                     | 52,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range (45-inch barrel) .....      | 7,600 yd.            |

## References

SNL T-1  
 Drawing No. C77960 (complete round)  
 Drawing No. B171990 (bullet)  
 Specification No. 50-4-8  
 TM 9-1900; TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Figure 111 - CARTRIDGE, Dummy, Cal. .50, M2



AMMUNITION

118. CARTRIDGE, DUMMY, CAL. .50, M2.

a. Weight:

| Complete round:                       | Grains |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| With steel bullet . . . . . (Average) | 1170   |
| With gilding metal bullet . . . . .   | 1230   |

b. Length:

| Complete round . . . . . (Average) | Inches |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Case:                              |        |
| Over-all . . . . . (Average)       | 3.90   |
| Headspace . . . . .                | 3.000  |

c. Diameter:

| Bullet . . . . .               | Inches |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Case: head . . . . . (Average) | 0.511  |
|                                | 0.800  |

References

- SNL T-1
- Drawing No. C56579  
(complete round)
- Drawing No. B136684 (bullet)
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

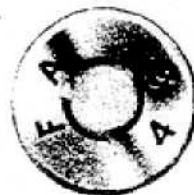
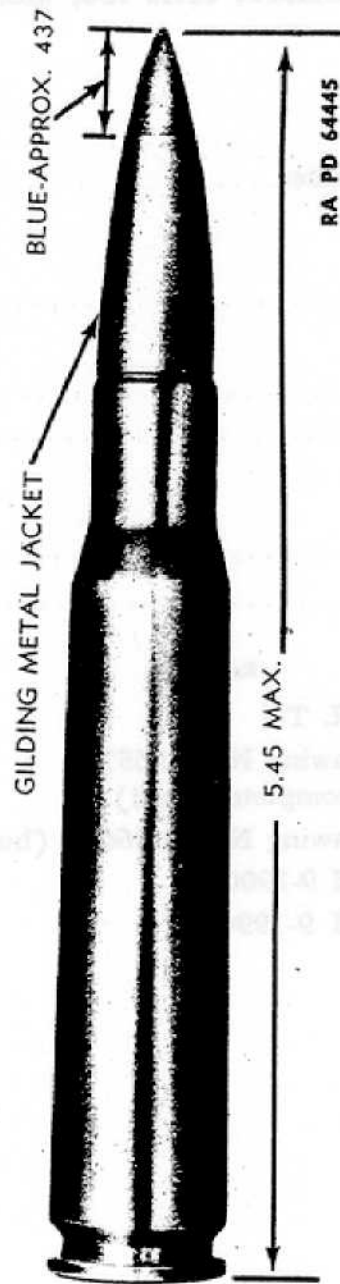


Figure 112—CARTRIDGE, Incendiary, Cal. .50, M1

## AMMUNITION

## 119. CARTRIDGE, INCENDIARY, CAL. .50, M1.

|                                     |                 |                      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                   |                 | <b>Grains</b>        |
| Complete round                      | .....           | 1704                 |
| Bullet: complete                    | ..... (Average) | 620                  |
| Case                                | ..... (Average) | 825                  |
| Primer                              | ..... (Average) | 18.5                 |
| Propellant                          | ..... (Approx.) | 240                  |
| <br><b>b. Length:</b>               |                 | <br><b>Inches</b>    |
| Complete round                      | ..... (Average) | 5.42                 |
| Bullet: complete                    | .....           | 2.28                 |
| Case:                               |                 |                      |
| Over-all                            | .....           | 3.90                 |
| Headspace                           | .....           | 3.000                |
| Head thickness                      | .....           | 0.310                |
| <br><b>c. Diameter:</b>             |                 | <br><b>Inches</b>    |
| Bullet                              | ..... (Average) | 0.510                |
| Case:                               |                 |                      |
| Wall thickness at head              | .....           | 0.050                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder          | .....           | 0.020                |
| Head                                | ..... (Average) | 0.800                |
| <br><b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>        |                 |                      |
| Ballistic coefficient               | .....           | 0.317 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base                | .....           | 9-deg taper          |
| Length of ogive                     | ..... (Average) | 1.36 in.             |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling | .....           | 1.31 in.             |
| Muzzle velocity (36-inch barrel)    | .....           | 3,100 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure                     | .....           | 52,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range (36-inch barrel)      | .....           | 7,600 yd             |

## References

SNL T-1

Drawing No. C79812 (complete round)

Drawing No. B174991 (Bullet)

Specification No. AXS-657

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

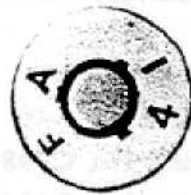


Figure 113—CARTRIDGE, Tracer, Cal. .50, M1

AMMUNITION

120. CARTRIDGE, TRACER, CAL. .50, ML.

|                                     |           |                      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                   |           | <b>Grains</b>        |
| Complete round                      | (Average) | 1760                 |
| <b>Bullet:</b>                      |           |                      |
| Complete                            |           | 676                  |
| Jacket                              |           | 400                  |
| Slug                                |           | 206                  |
| Tracer compound                     |           | 70                   |
| Case                                |           | 825                  |
| Primer                              |           | 18.5                 |
| Propellant                          | (Approx.) | 240                  |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                   |           | <b>Inches</b>        |
| Complete round                      | (Average) | 5.42                 |
| <b>Bullet:</b>                      |           |                      |
| Complete                            |           | 2.38                 |
| Slug                                |           | 1.15                 |
| Tracer cavity                       |           | 1.12                 |
| <b>Case:</b>                        |           |                      |
| Over-all                            |           | 3.90                 |
| Headspace                           |           | 3.000                |
| Head thickness                      |           | 0.310                |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>                 |           | <b>Inches</b>        |
|                                     | (Average) |                      |
| Bullet                              |           | 0.510                |
| Slug                                |           | 0.364                |
| Jacket wall thickness               |           | 0.070                |
| <b>Case:</b>                        |           |                      |
| Wall thickness at head              |           | 0.050                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder          |           | 0.020                |
| Head                                |           | 0.800                |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>            |           |                      |
| Powder space                        |           | 1.013 cu in.         |
| Ballistic coefficient               |           | 0.500 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base                |           | None                 |
| Length of ogive                     | (Average) | 1.33 in.             |
| Base of bullet to origin of rifling |           | 1.41 in.             |
| <b>Muzzle velocity:</b>             |           |                      |
| 45-inch barrel                      |           | 2,860 ft per sec     |
| 36-inch barrel                      |           | 2,730 ft per sec     |
| M1 alternative (45-inch barrel)     |           | 3,020 ft per sec     |
| M1 alternative (36-inch barrel)     |           | 2,890 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure                     |           | 52,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range (45-inch barrel)      |           | 7,300 yd             |
| Length of trace                     |           | 1,600 yd             |

References

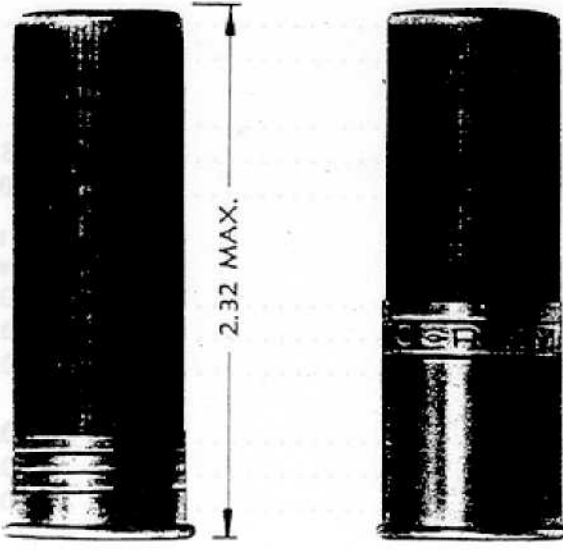
|                                     |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| SNL T-1                             | Specification No. 50-4-5 |
| Drawing No. C44843 (complete round) | TM 9-1900                |
| Drawing No. B129831 (bullet)        | TM 9-1990                |



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 7218



- A — SHELL, SHOTGUN, 12-GAGE, PAPER, LOADED WITH SMOKELESS POWDER AND NO. 7-1/2 CHILLED SHOT
- B — SHELL, SHOTGUN, 12-GAGE, PAPER, LOADED WITH SMOKELESS POWDER AND NO. 00 BUCKSHOT



Figure 114—Shells Shotgun, 12-Gage

**AMMUNITION**

**121. SHELL, SHOTGUN, 12-GAGE.**

| <b>a. Weight:</b>   | Guard or Combat Load   | Trap or Skeet Load  |
|---|--|---|
| Complete shell . . . . .  | (Approx.) 800 grains   | (Approx.) 750 grains  |
| Bulk powder charge (Equivalent)   | 3 drams  | (Equivalent) 3 drams  |
| Shot charge . . . . .   | 1 1/8 oz   | 1 1/8 oz  |
| Shot pellets . . . . .  | 119 per lb   | 407 per oz  |
| <br><b>b. Length:</b>   |  |   |
| Over-all . . . . .  | (Approx.) 2.5 in.  | (Approx.) 2.5 in.   |
| <br><b>c. Diameter:</b>   |  |   |
| Mouth of case . . . . .   | 0.797 in.  | 0.797 in.   |
| Rim of case . . . . .   | 0.880 in.  | 0.880 in.   |
| Pellets . . . . .   | 0.340 in.  | 0.09 in.  |
| <br><b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>  |  |   |
| Shot sizes . . . . .  | No. 00   | No. 8 chilled   |
| Approximate number of shot . . . . .  | 9  | 458   |
| Average velocities over<br>a range of 40 yards<br>fired from a 30-inch<br>full-choke barrel . . . | 1,070 ± 30 ft per sec  | 855 ± 40 ft per sec   |
| Patterns in percentage<br>of shot in a 30 inch-<br>diameter circle at 40<br>yards . . . . .       | 33 1/3 per cent in a<br>20-in. cylinder-bore,<br>riot-type barrel. | Trap: 65 per cent in a<br>30-in. full-choke barrel;<br>skeet: 40 per cent in<br>a 26-in. cylinder-bore<br>barrel. |
| Maximum range . . . . .   | 748 yd   | 198 yd  |
| Normal pressure . . . . .   | 11,000 lb per sq in.   | 11,000 lb per sq in.  |

**References**

- SNL T-3
- Specification No. 50-5-1B
- TM 9-285
- TM 9-1900
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

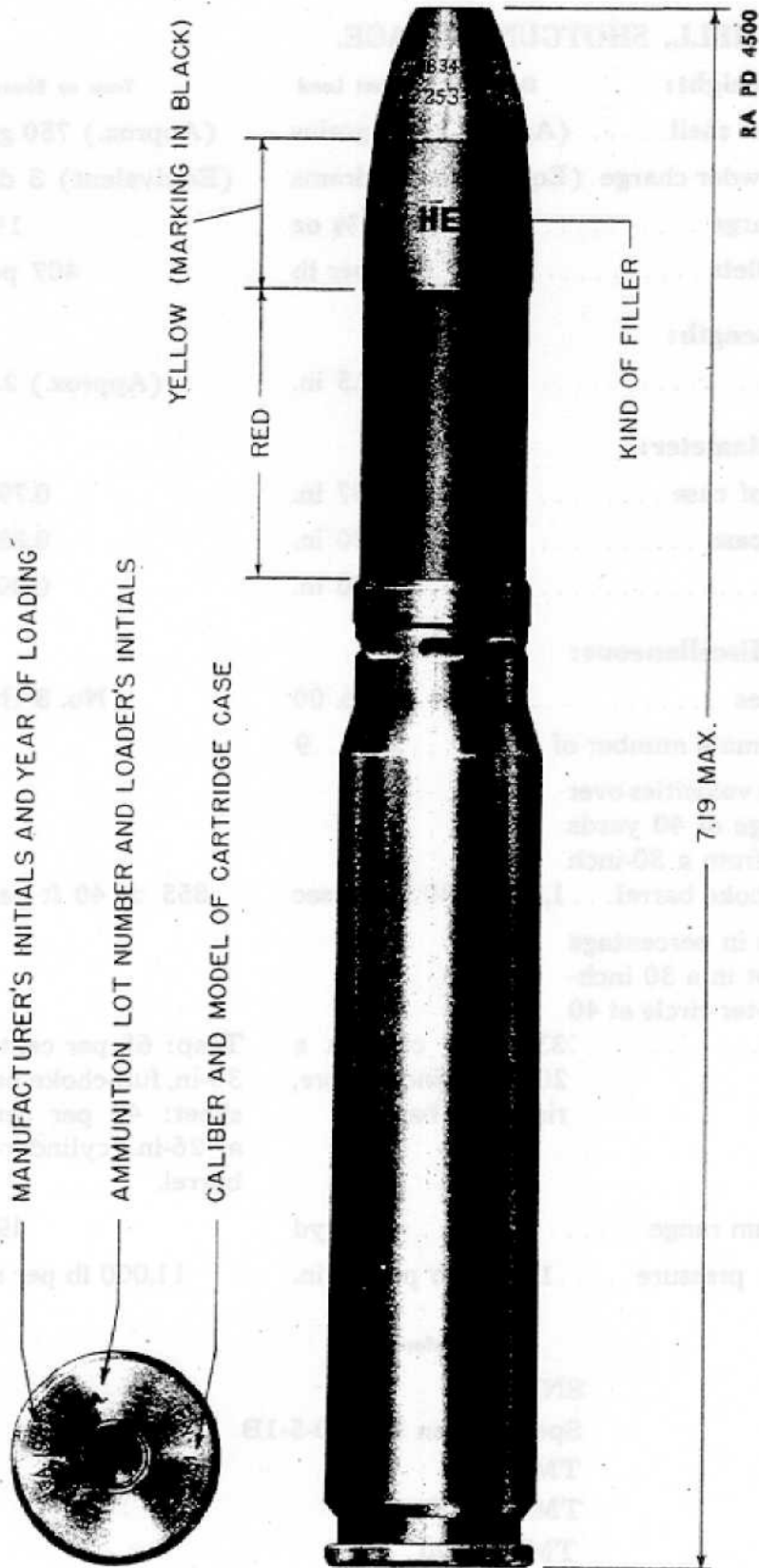


Figure 115—CARTRIDGE, HE-I, Mk. I, w/Fuze, P.D., No. 253 Mk. I-II, 20-mm Guns, M1, AN-M2, and Br. H.S./A/

## AMMUNITION

122. CARTRIDGE, HE-I, MK. I, w/FUZE, P.D., NO. 253 MK. I-II,  
20-MM GUNS, M1, AN-M2, AND BR. H.S./A/.

| a. Weight:                      |                 | Grains               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Complete round                  | .....           | 3,990                |
| Projectile, with fuze:          |                 |                      |
| Complete                        | ..... (Average) | 2,000                |
| H.E.I. filler                   | .....           | 174                  |
| Fuze                            | .....           | 415                  |
| Case                            | .....           | 1,435                |
| Primer                          | .....           | 25.65                |
| Propellant                      | ..... (Average) | 480                  |
| b. Length:                      |                 | Inches               |
| Complete round                  | .....           | 7.19                 |
| Projectile, with fuze: complete | .....           | 3.21                 |
| Case:                           |                 |                      |
| Over-all                        | .....           | 4.342                |
| Headspace                       | .....           | 3.732                |
| Head thickness                  | .....           | 0.378                |
| c. Diameter:                    |                 | Inches               |
| Projectile                      | .....           | 0.784                |
| Case:                           |                 |                      |
| Wall thickness at head          | .....           | 0.049                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder      | .....           | 0.034                |
| Head                            | .....           | 0.976                |
| d. Miscellaneous:               |                 |                      |
| Powder space                    | .....           | 2.22 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient           | .....           | 0.452 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base            | .....           | None                 |
| Velocity at 90 feet             | .....           | 2,770 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure                 | .....           | 45,000 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range                   | .....           | 5,100 yd             |

## References

SNL R-1

Drawing No. 75-1-124  
(complete round)Drawing No. 75-14-302  
(projectile)

Specification No. PXS-871

TM 9-227

TM 9-1900

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

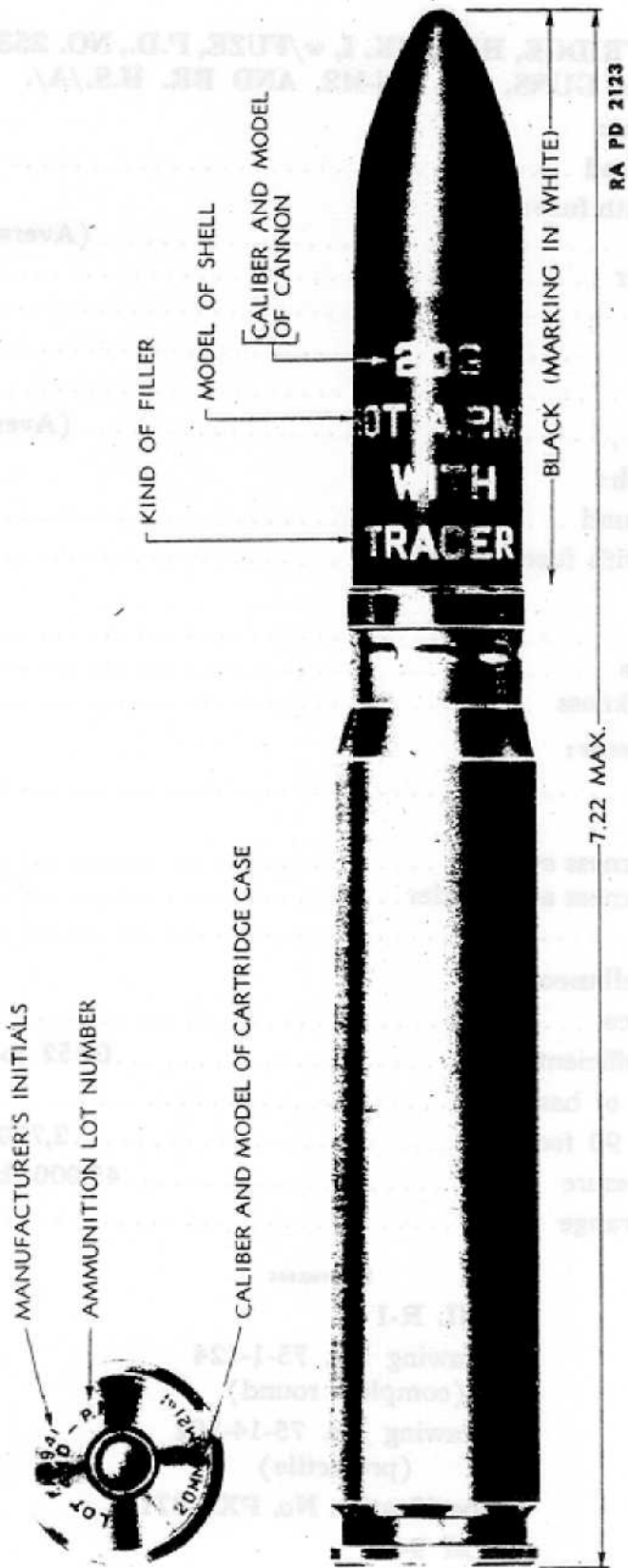


Figure 116—CARTRIDGE, AP-T, M75, 20-mm Guns, M1, AN-M2, and Br. H.S./A/

AMMUNITION

123. CARTRIDGE, AP-T, M75, 20-MM GUNS, M1, AN-M2, AND BR. H.S./A/.

|                                  | Grains               |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| a. <b>Weight:</b>                |                      |
| Complete round .....             | 4,473                |
| Projectile:                      |                      |
| Complete .....                   | (Max.) 2,568         |
| Tracer .....                     | 42                   |
| Case .....                       | 1,435                |
| Primer .....                     | 25.65                |
| Propellant .....                 | 480                  |
| <br>                             |                      |
| b. <b>Length:</b>                | Inches               |
| Complete round .....             | 7.22                 |
| Projectile:                      |                      |
| Complete .....                   | 3.25                 |
| Tracer cavity .....              | 0.76                 |
| Case:                            |                      |
| Over-all .....                   | 4.342                |
| Headspace .....                  | 3.732                |
| Head thickness .....             | 0.378                |
| <br>                             |                      |
| c. <b>Diameter:</b>              | Inches               |
| Projectile .....                 | 7.84                 |
| Case:                            |                      |
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.049                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.034                |
| Head .....                       | 0.976                |
| <br>                             |                      |
| d. <b>Miscellaneous:</b>         |                      |
| Powder space .....               | 2.22 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient .....      | 0.613 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....       | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....            | 1.054                |
| Velocity at 90 feet .....        | 2,510 ft per sec     |
| Normal pressure .....            | 46,300 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....              | 6,300 yd             |
| Length of trace .....            | (Min.) 3 sec         |

References

- SNL R-1
- Drawing No. 75-1-131  
(complete round)
- Drawing No. 75-14-316  
(projectile)
- Specification No. PXS-937
- TM 9-227
- TM 9-1900

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

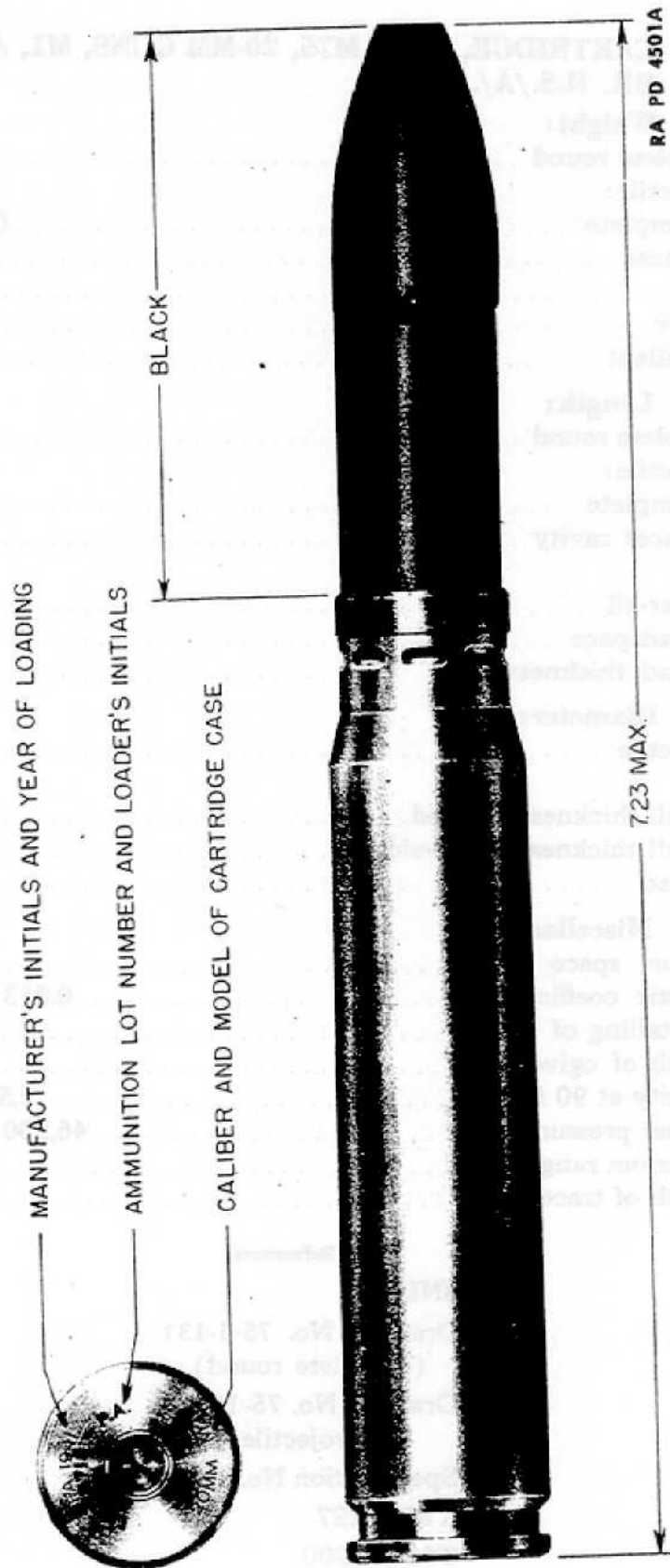


Figure 117—CARTRIDGE, Ball, 20-mm Guns, M1, AN-M2, and Br. H.S./A/

## AMMUNITION

124. CARTRIDGE, BALL, 20-MM GUNS, M1, AN-M2, AND BR.  
H.S./A/.

|                                  |                      |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                | <b>Grains</b>        |
| Complete round .....             | 3,920                |
| Projectile: complete .....       | (Max.) 2,030         |
| Case .....                       | 1,435                |
| Primer .....                     | 25.65                |
| Propellant .....                 | 507                  |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                | <b>Inches</b>        |
| Complete round .....             | 7.23                 |
| Projectile: complete .....       | 2.73                 |
| Case:                            |                      |
| Over-all .....                   | 4.342                |
| Headspace .....                  | 3.732                |
| Head thickness .....             | 0.378                |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>              | <b>Inches</b>        |
| Projectile .....                 | 0.784                |
| Case:                            |                      |
| Wall thickness at head .....     | 0.049                |
| Wall thickness at shoulder ..... | 0.034                |
| Head .....                       | 0.976                |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>         |                      |
| Powder space .....               | 2.20 cu in.          |
| Ballistic coefficient .....      | 0.457 lb per sq in.  |
| Boat-tailing of base .....       | None                 |
| Length of ogive .....            | 1.089                |
| Velocity at 90 feet .....        | 2,770 ft. per sec    |
| Normal pressure .....            | 45,100 lb per sq in. |
| Maximum range .....              | 5,300 yd             |

## References

SNL R-1

Drawing No. 75-1-125 (complete round)

Drawing No. 75-2-299 (projectile)

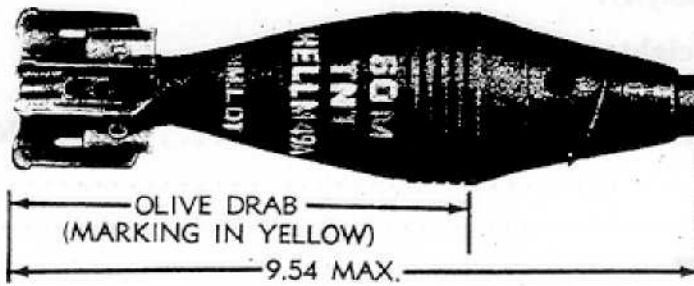
Specification No. PXS-884

TM 9-227

TM 9-1900



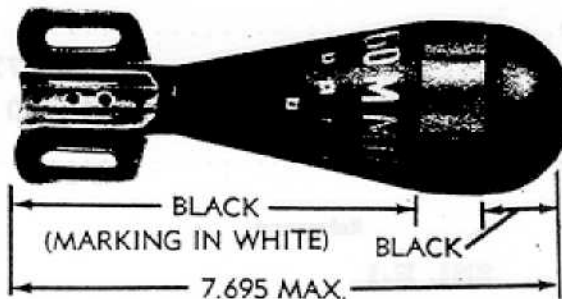
SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



SHELL, H.E. M49A2, W/FUZE, P.D., M52, 60-MM MORTARS M1 AND M2, COMPLETE ROUND



SHELL, ILLUMINATING, M83, W/FUZE, TIME (FIXED), M65; 60-MM MORTARS, M1 AND M2, COMPLETE ROUND



COMPLETE ROUND, SHELL, TRAINING, M69, 60-MM MORTARS; M1 AND M2

RA PD 64448

Figure 118—60-mm Mortar Rounds

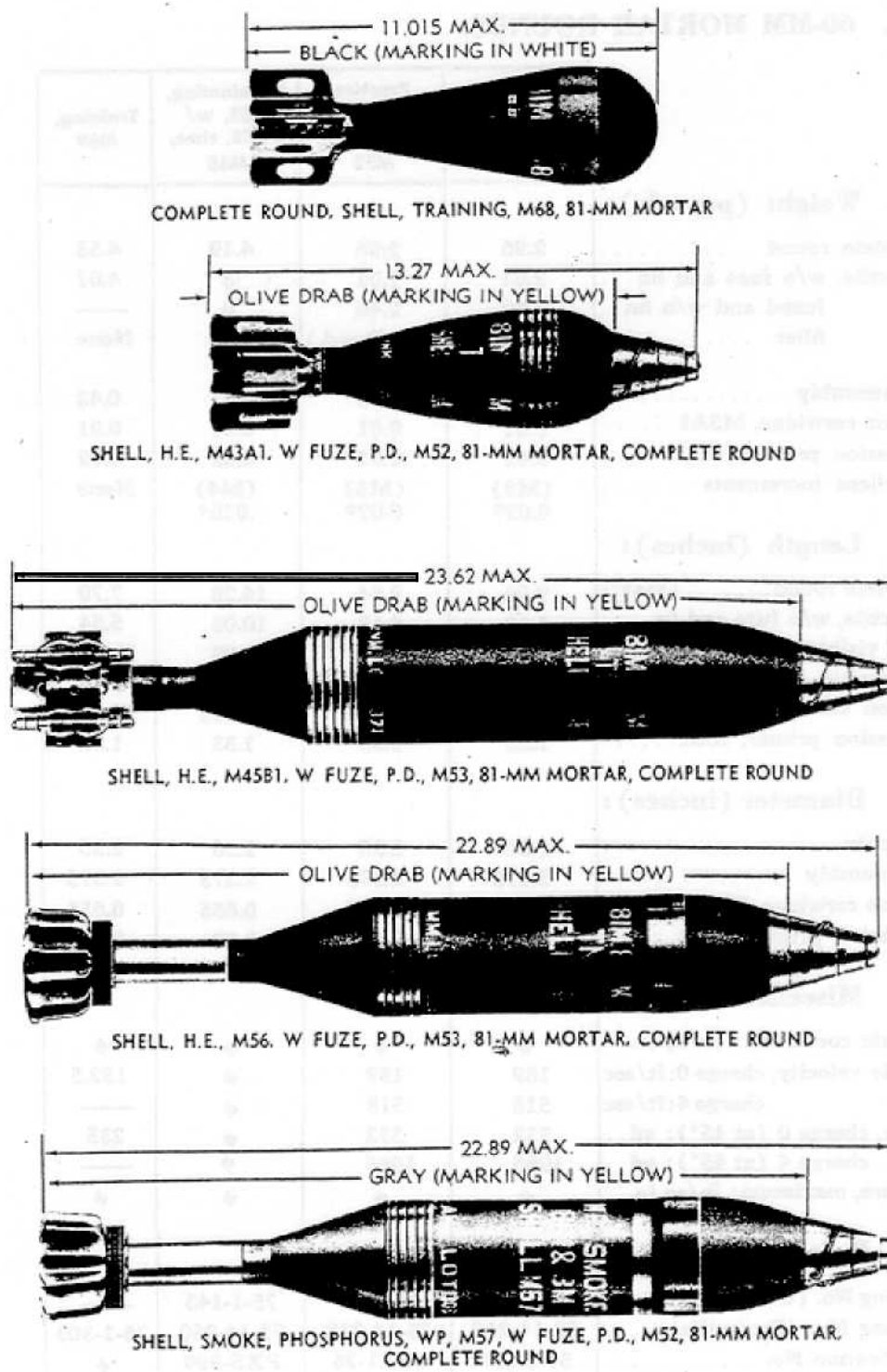
AMMUNITION

125. 60-MM MORTAR ROUNDS.

|                                    | H. E.,<br>M49A2,<br>w/FUZE, P.D.,<br>M52 | Practice,<br>M50A2, w/<br>FUZE, P. D.,<br>M52 | Illuminating,<br>M83, w/<br>FUZE, time,<br>M65 | Training,<br>M69 |
|------------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------|
| <b>a. Weight (pounds):</b>         |  |   |  |                  |
| Complete round .....               | 2.96                                     | 2.96  | 4.19   | 4.53             |
| Projectile, w/o fuze and fin...    | 2.01                                     | 2.01  | φ  | 4.07             |
| fuzed and w/o fin...               | 2.46                                     | 2.46  | φ  | —                |
| filler .....                       | (TNT)<br>0.34                            | (Blk.Powd.)<br>0.05                           | 0.49   | None             |
| Fin assembly .....                 | 0.43                                     | 0.43  | 0.43   | 0.43             |
| Ignition cartridge, M5A1 .....     | 0.01                                     | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.01             |
| Percussion primer, M32 .....       | 0.02                                     | 0.02  | 0.02   | 0.02             |
| Propellant increments .....        | (M3)<br>0.02 <sup>2</sup>                | (M3)<br>0.02 <sup>2</sup>                     | (M4)<br>.016 <sup>2</sup>                      | None             |
| <b>b. Length (inches):</b>         |  |   |  |                  |
| Complete round..... (Max.)         | 9.54                                     | 9.54  | 14.28  | 7.70             |
| Projectile, w/o fuze and fin....   | 5.18                                     | 5.18  | 10.08  | 5.54             |
| Fuze, visible portion.....         | 2.36                                     | 2.36  | 1.99   | None             |
| Fin, visible portion.....          | 2.16                                     | 2.16  | 2.16   | 2.16             |
| Ignition cartridge, M5A1.....      | 0.516                                    | 0.516   | 0.516  | 0.516            |
| Percussion primer, M32.....        | 1.33                                     | 1.33  | 1.33   | 1.33             |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches):</b>       |  |   |  |                  |
| Projectile .....                   | 2.36                                     | 2.36  | 2.36   | 2.36             |
| Fin assembly .....                 | 2.375                                    | 2.375   | 2.375  | 2.375            |
| Ignition cartridge, M5A1.....      | 0.655                                    | 0.655   | 0.655  | 0.655            |
| Percussion primer, M32.....        | 0.82                                     | 0.82  | 0.82   | 0.82             |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>           |  |   |  |                  |
| Ballistic coefficient: lb/sq in... | φ  | φ   | φ  | φ                |
| Muzzle velocity, charge 0:ft/sec   | 189                                      | 189   | φ  | 152.5            |
| charge 4:ft/sec                    | 518                                      | 518   | φ  | —                |
| Range, charge 0 (at 45°): yd...    | 332                                      | 332   | φ  | 235              |
| charge 4 (at 45°): yd...           | 1985                                     | 1985  | φ  | —                |
| Pressure, maximum: lb/sq in...     | φ  | φ   | φ  | φ                |
| <b>e. References:</b>              |  |   |  |                  |
| Drawing No. (C/R).....             | 75-1-82                                  | 75-1-83                                       | 75-1-143                                       | —                |
| Drawing No. (Projectile).....      | 75-14-257                                | 75-14-238                                     | 75-14-350                                      | 75-2-303         |
| Specification No. ....             | 50-21-26                                 | 50-21-26                                      | PXS-999  | φ                |
| SNL R-4                            |  |   |  |                  |
| TM 9-1900                          |  |   |  |                  |

\* For four (4) increments.  
 φ Data not available at time of publication.  
 Blk. Powd.—Black powder.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 64449

Figure 119—3-in. Trench and 81-mm Mortar Rounds

AMMUNITION

126. 3-IN. TRENCH AND 81-MM MORTAR ROUNDS.

81-mm mortar ammunition is adapted for use in the 3-inch trench mortar by reducing the outer zone propelling charge for the M43A1 and M44 Shell from 6 to 4 increments, and for the M56 and M57 Shell, from 4 to 3 increments; for the M45 and M45B1 Shell, the full charge of 4 increments may be used.

|  | Gas, H,<br>M57,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52 | H.E.,<br>M43A1,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52 | H.E.,<br>M45B1,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M53 | H.E.,<br>M56,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M53 | Practice,<br>M43A1,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52<br>(Blk. Po.) | Practice,<br>M44,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52<br>(Blk. Po.) | Smoke,<br>FS, M57,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52 | Smoke,<br>WP, M57,<br>w/FUZE,<br>P.D., M52 | Trainings,<br>M68 |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|-------------------|
| Complete round   | 10.66                                   | 7.05                                    | 15.15                                   | 10.85                                 | 7.1   | 7.1   | 12.07                                      | 11.57                                      | 10.82             |
| Projectile, w/o fuze and fin                           | 9.05                                    | 5.48                                    | 12.60                                   | 9.15                                  | 5.48  | 4.49  | 10.47                                      | 9.97                                       | 9.8               |
| Projectile, w/o fuze and fin, fuzed and w/o fin filler | 9.50                                    | 5.93                                    | 13.14                                   | 9.60                                  | 6.02  | 4.94  | 10.92                                      | 10.42                                      | None              |
| Fin assembly   | 3.15                                    | 1.23                                    | 4.48                                    | 4.30                                  | 0.05  | 0.19  | 4.59                                       | 4.09                                       | None              |
| Ignition cartridge                                     | 0.89                                    | 0.95                                    | 1.87                                    | 0.89                                  | 0.95  | 0.95  | (M6)                                       | 0.89                                       | 0.95              |
| Percussion primer                                      | 0.03                                    | 0.03                                    | 0.07                                    | 0.03                                  | 0.03  | 0.03  | (M6)                                       | (M6)                                       | 0.03              |
| Propellant increments                                  | 0.11                                    | 0.04                                    | .....                                   | 0.11                                  | 0.04  | 0.04  | (M34)                                      | (M34)                                      | (M33)             |
|  | 0.12*                                   | 0.10†                                   | 0.07*                                   | 0.12*†                                | 0.10†   | 0.10†   | (M2)                                       | 0.11                                       | 0.04              |
|  | 0.12*†                                  | 0.10†                                   | 0.07*                                   | 0.12*†                                | 0.10†   | 0.10†   | (M2)                                       | 0.12*†                                     | None              |
| Complete round (Max.)                                  | 22.89                                   | 13.27                                   | 23.62                                   | 22.89                                 | 13.27   | 13.27   | 22.89                                      | 22.89                                      | 11.08             |
| Projectile, w/o fuze and fin                           | 15.1                                    | 7.74                                    | 16.51                                   | 14.50                                 | 7.74  | 7.74  | 15.1                                       | 15.1                                       | 7.92              |
| Fuze, visible portion                                  | 2.36                                    | 2.36                                    | 2.36                                    | 2.36                                  | 2.36  | 2.36  | 2.36                                       | 2.36                                       | None              |
| Fin, visible portion                                   | 5.41                                    | 3.16                                    | 4.06                                    | 5.41                                  | 3.16  | 3.16  | 5.41                                       | 5.41                                       | 3.16              |
| Ignition cartridge                                     | (M6)                                    | (M6)                                    | (M3)                                    | (M6)                                  | (M6)  | (M6)  | (M6)                                       | (M6)                                       | (M6)              |
| Percussion primer                                      | 2.13                                    | 2.13                                    | 2.64                                    | 2.13                                  | 2.13  | 2.13  | 2.13                                       | 2.13                                       | 2.13              |
|  | (M33)                                   | (M33)                                   | .....                                   | (M34)                                 | (M33)   | (M33)   | (M34)                                      | (M34)                                      | (M33)             |
|  | 0.761                                   | 0.586                                   | .....                                   | 0.761                                 | 0.586   | 0.761   | 0.761                                      | 0.761                                      | 0.586             |
| Projectile   | 3.175                                   | 3.175                                   | 3.175                                   | 3.175                                 | 3.175   | 3.175   | 3.175                                      | 3.175                                      | 3.175             |
| Fin assembly   | 3.181                                   | 3.181                                   | 3.181                                   | 3.181                                 | 3.181   | 3.181   | 3.181                                      | 3.181                                      | 3.181             |
| Ignition cartridge                                     | (M6)                                    | (M6)                                    | (M3)                                    | (M6)                                  | (M6)  | (M6)  | (M6)                                       | (M6)                                       | (M6)              |
| Percussion primer                                      | 0.795                                   | 0.795                                   | 0.889                                   | 0.795                                 | 0.795   | 0.795   | 0.795                                      | 0.795                                      | 0.795             |
|  | (M34)                                   | (M33)                                   | .....                                   | (M34)                                 | (M33)   | (M33)   | (M34)                                      | (M34)                                      | (M33)             |
|  | 1.00                                    | 1.00                                    | .....                                   | 1.00                                  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00                                       | 1.00                                       | 1.00              |
| Ballistic coefficient: lb/sq in.                       | φ                                       | φ                                       | φ                                       | φ                                     | φ   | φ   | φ  | φ  | φ                 |
| Muzzle velocity, charge 0: ft/sec                      | φ                                       | 71.6                                    | φ                                       | φ                                     | 71.6  | φ   | φ  | φ  | 172.8             |
| charge 4: ft/sec                                       | φ                                       | 174.3                                   | 115.8                                   | 583                                   | 174.3   | φ   | 544  | 560  | .....             |
| charge 6: ft/sec                                       | φ                                       | 213.4                                   | .....                                   | .....                                 | 213.4   | φ   | .....                                      | .....                                      | .....             |
| Range, charge 0 (at 45°): yd                           | φ                                       | 560                                     | 210                                     | φ                                     | 560   | 560   | φ  | φ  | 306               |
| charge 4 (at 45°): yd                                  | φ                                       | 2,560                                   | 1,280                                   | 2,655                                 | 2,560   | 2,560   | 2,431                                      | 2,470                                      | .....             |
| charge 6 (at 45°): yd                                  | φ                                       | 3,290                                   | .....                                   | .....                                 | 3,290   | 3,290   | .....                                      | .....                                      | .....             |
| Pressure, maximum: lb/sq in.                           | φ                                       | φ                                       | φ                                       | φ                                     | φ   | φ   | φ  | φ  | φ                 |
| References:  |   |   |   |                                       |   |   |  |  |                   |
| Drawing No. (C/R)                                      | 75-1-128                                | 75-1-88                                 | 75-1-77                                 | 75-1-97                               | 75-1-89   | 75-1-90   | 75-1-94                                    | 75-1-93                                    | 75-1-93           |
| Drawing No. (Projectile)                               | 75-14-308                               | 75-14-192                               | 75-14-227                               | 75-14-254                             | 75-14-212   | 75-2-263  | 75-14-255                                  | 75-14-256                                  | 75-2-302          |
| Specification No.                                      | 50-21-29                                | 50-21-11A                               | 50-21-11A                               | 50-21-11A                             | 15-21-15  | φ   | 50-21-29                                   | 50-21-29                                   | φ                 |

\* For 4 increments. † For 6 increments. Not more than 4 to be used in 3" trench mortar. Blk. Po.—Black powder. φ Data not available at time of publication.

SNL R-4; TM 9-1900

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

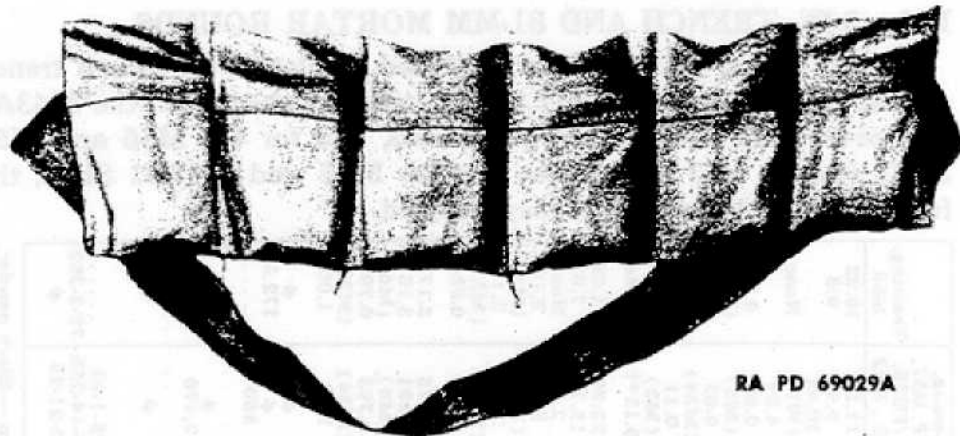


Figure 120—BANDOLEER, M1 (for 5-rd. and 8-rd. Clips)

127. BANDOLEER, M1 (FOR 5-RD. AND 8-RD. CLIPS).

a. Weight:

|                                   |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| Empty .....                       | *      |
| With six 5-rd. loaded clips ..... | 4 lb   |
| With six 8-rd. loaded clips ..... | 3.5 lb |

b. Length:

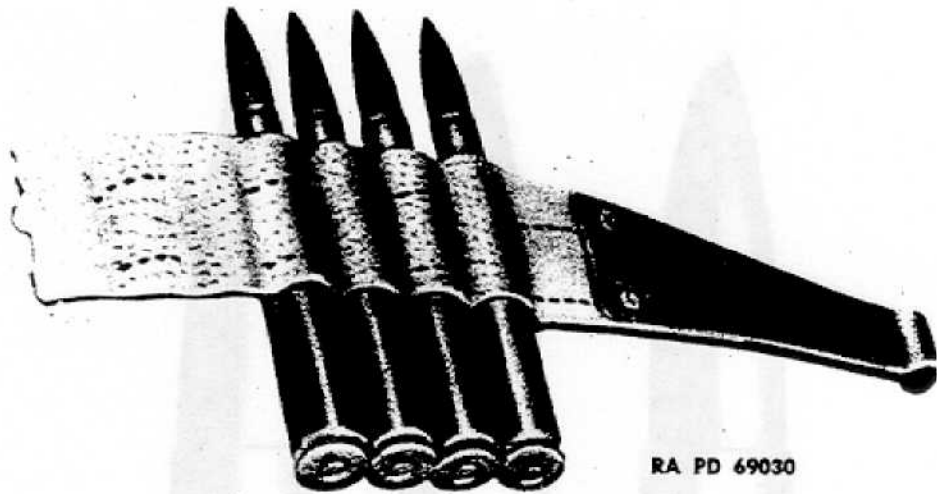
|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
|                 | Inches   |
| Bandoleer ..... | 22.5 in. |
| Strap .....     | 41 in.   |

References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. D43490 (empty)
- Drawing No. D43491 (filled)
- TM 9-1990

\* Data were not available at time of publication.

AMMUNITION



**Figure 121—BELT, Ammunition, Cal. .30, M1917 (250-rd.)**

**128. BELT, AMMUNITION, CAL. 30, M1917 (250-RD.).**

Weight:

Empty ..... 0.4 lb  
 Filled with 250 armor-piercing cal. .30 M2 cartridges ..... 15.2 lb

Length ..... 186 in.

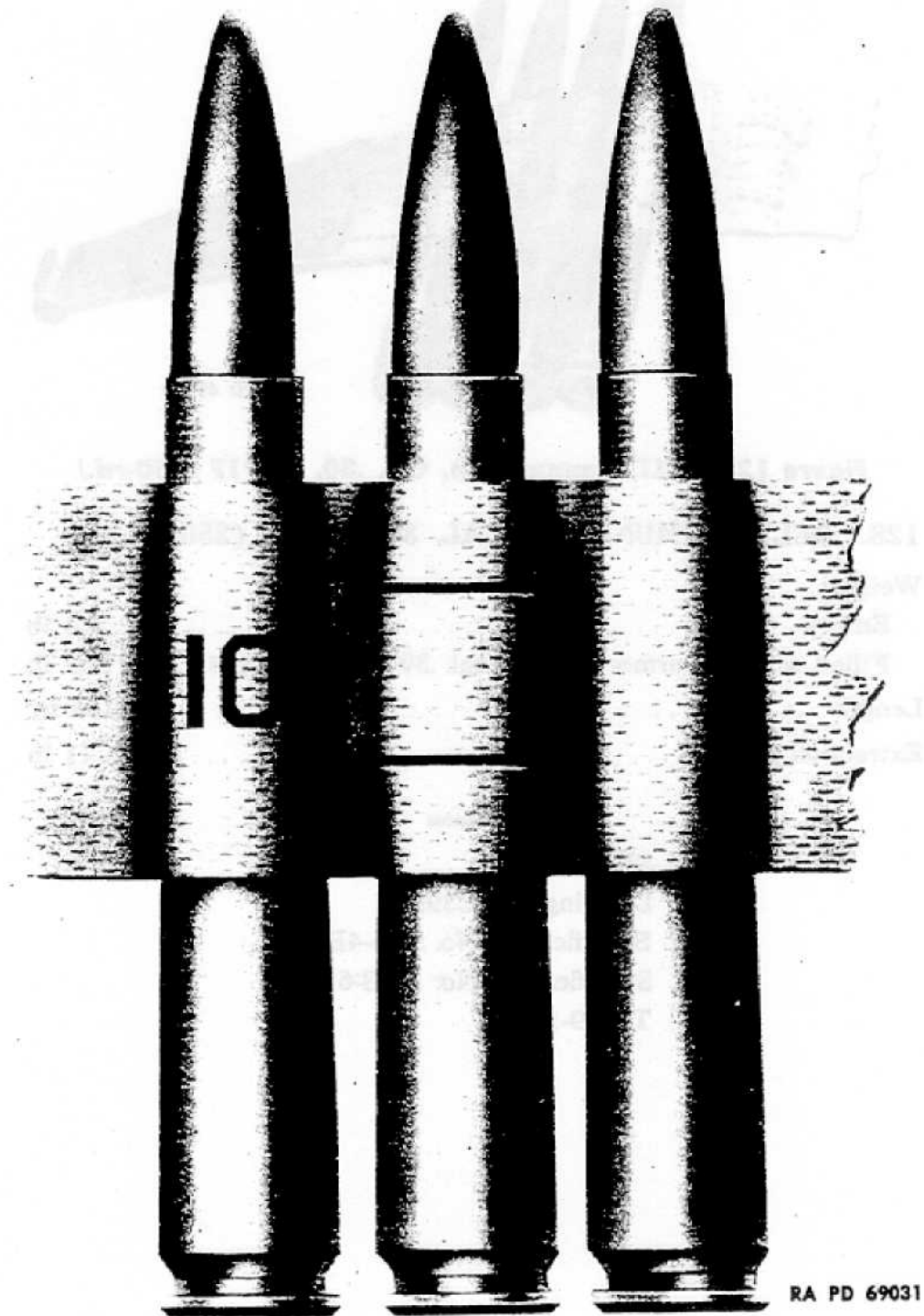
Extraction pull ..... 4 to 11 lb

References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. C3951
- Specification No. 52-5-4B
- Specification No. AXS-676
- TM 9-1990

TM 9-2200  
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**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**



*Figure 122—BELT, Ammunition, Fabric, Cal. .50, M7 (110-rd.)*



AMMUNITION

129. BELT, AMMUNITION, FABRIC, CAL. .50, M7 (110-RD.).

Weight:

Empty ..... 7 oz (0.44 lb)

Filled with 110 cal. .50 armor-piercing cartridges ..... 28.5 lb

Length: over-all ..... 10.5 ft

Width ..... 1.6 in.

Extraction pull ..... 10 to 30 lb

NOTE: With fabric tab attached at one end. Loaded prior to issue and packed in BOX, ammunition, cal. .50, M2.

References

SNL T-5

Drawing No. C113699

Specification No. AXS-874

Specification No. 52-5-4B



Figure 129 - .50-Caliber Cartridge, Cal. .50 (2-1/2)

129. BELT, AMMUNITION, FABRIC, CAL. .50 (M7)

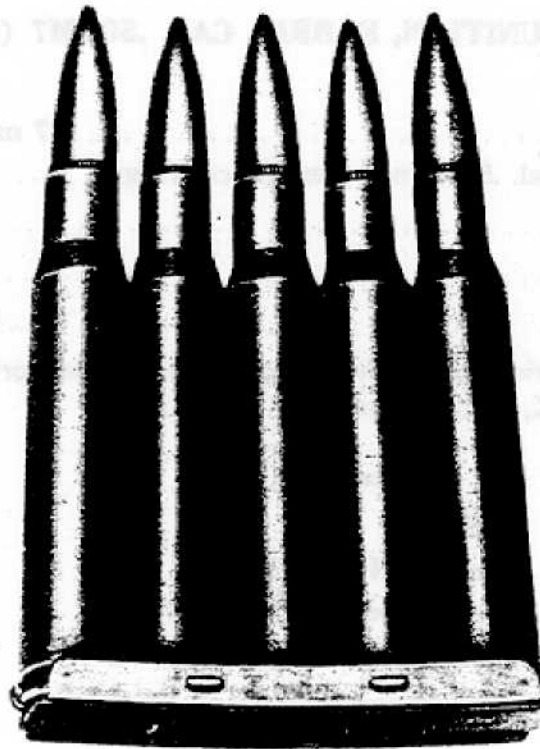
| Weight      | Length  | Width    |
|-------------|---------|----------|
| Average 110 | 10.5 ft | 1.6 in.  |
| Average 80  |         |          |
| Average 33  |         |          |
|             | 1.6 in. |          |
|             |         | 0.63 in. |

References

SNL T-5  
 Drawing No. C113699  
 Specification No. AXS-874  
 TM 9-2200



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69032

Figure 123—CLIP, Cartridge, Cal. .30 (5-rd.) (Steel)

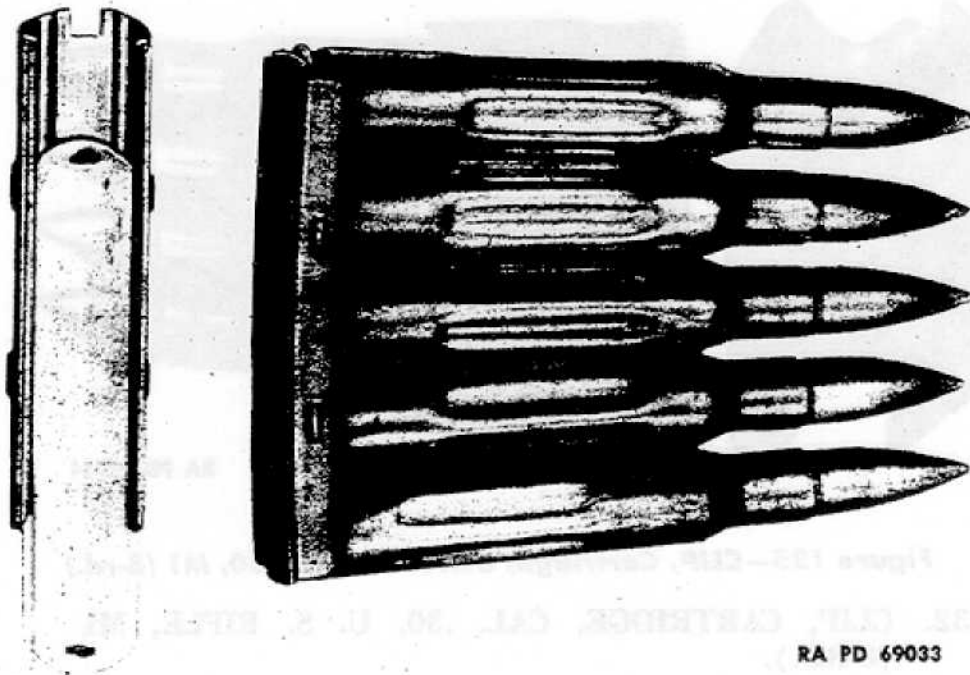
130. CLIP, CARTRIDGE, CAL. .30 (5-RD.).

|                                 |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Weight: complete assembly ..... | Average 112 gr |
| Body .....                      | Average 89 gr  |
| Spring .....                    | Average 23 gr  |
| Length .....                    | 2.37 in.       |
| Width .....                     | .063 in.       |

References

SNL T-5  
 Drawing No. B6919  
 Specification No. FXS-452  
 TM 9-1990

## AMMUNITION



RA PD 69033

*Figure 124—CLIP, Cartridge, Dummy, Cal. .30 (5-rd.)*

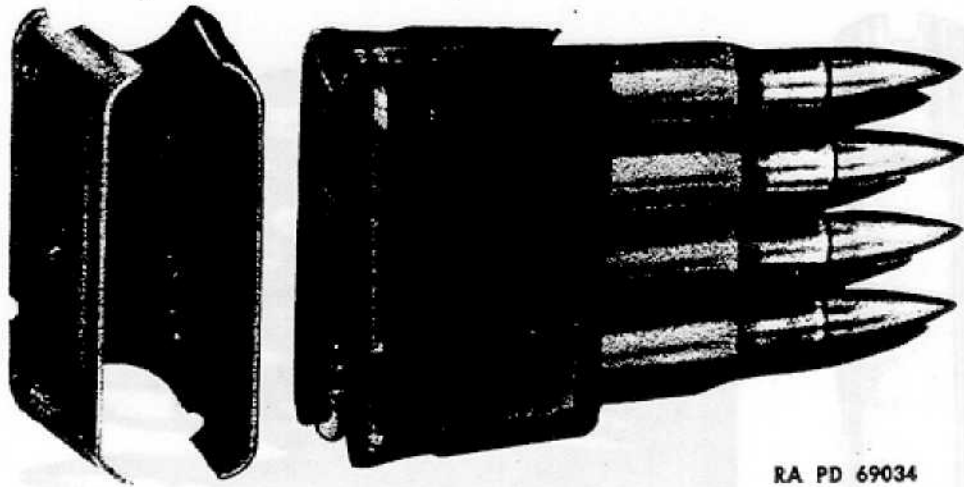
**131. CLIP, CARTRIDGE, DUMMY, CAL. .30 (5-RD.).**

a. The data for this cartridge are the same as those for CLIP, cartridge, cal. .30 (5-rd.) given in paragraph 118. However, the spring for this clip does not have the two end tongues.

**References**

SNL T-5  
Drawing No. B6920  
Specification No. FXS-452  
TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69034

Figure 125—CLIP, Cartridge, U.S. Rifle, Cal. .30, M1 (8-rd.)

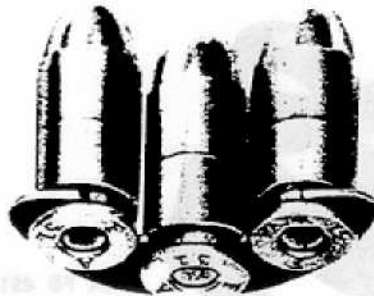
132. CLIP, CARTRIDGE, CAL. .30, U. S. RIFLE, M1 (8-RD.).

|              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| Weight ..... | (Approx.) 1 oz   |
| Length ..... | 2.12 in.         |
| Width .....  | 1.06 in.         |
| Height ..... | Average 1.32 in. |

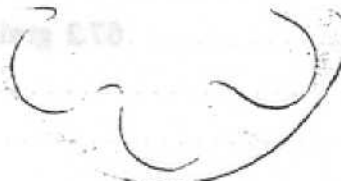
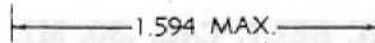
References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. D28288
- Specification No. 52-3-8
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD AMMUNITION  
AMMUNITION



LOADED



UNLOADED

RA PD 4515A

Figure 126—CLIP, Cartridge, Cal. .45, for Revolver Ball Cartridge

133. CLIP, CARTRIDGE, CAL. .45, FOR REVOLVER BALL CARTRIDGE.

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Weight .....    | (Approx.) 8 grains |
| Length .....    | 1.59 in.           |
| Width .....     | 0.80 in.           |
| Thickness ..... | 0.040 in.          |

References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. C64150
- TM 9-1990

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

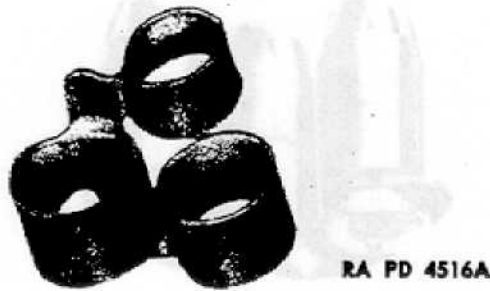


Figure 127—LINK, Metallic Belt, Cal. .30, M1

134. LINK, METALLIC BELT, CAL. .30, M1.

Weight ..... 67.2 grains (0.96 lb per 100)  
Pitch ..... (Average) 0.51 in.  
Extraction pull ..... 5 to 10 lb

References

SNL T-5

Drawing No. C59722

Specification No. 52-7-2D

TM 9-1990



RA PD 4516B

Figure 128—LINK, Metallic Belt, Cal. .50, M2

135. LINK, METALLIC BELT, CAL. .50, M2.

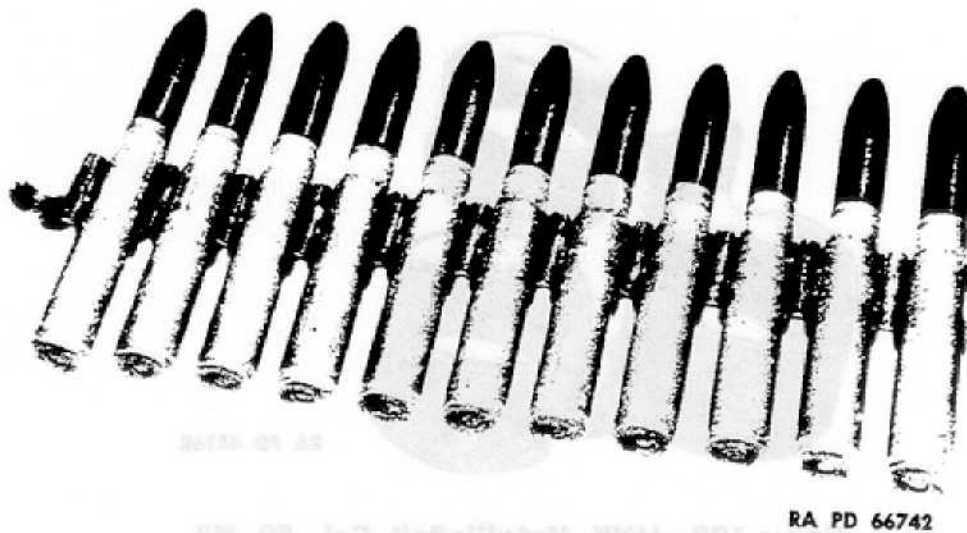
Weight ..... (Average) 267 grains (3.8 lb per 100 links)  
Pitch ..... (Average) 0.93 in.  
Extraction pull ..... 10 to 25 lb

References

SNL T-5  
Drawing No. D37987  
Specification No. 52-7-2D  
TM 9-1990



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 66742

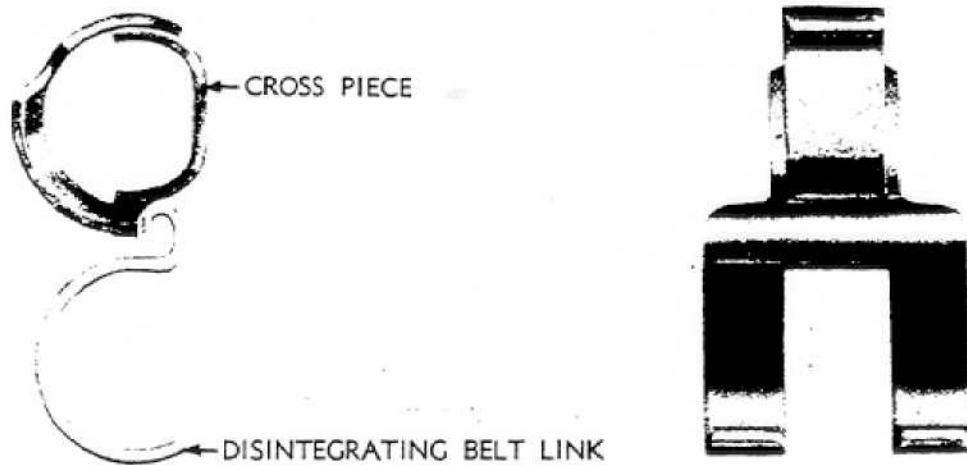
Figure 129—Rounds linked with LINK, Disintegrating Belt, 20-mm, M3

136. LINK, DISINTEGRATING BELT, 20-MM, M3.

Weight ..... (Approx.) 2½ oz  
Pitch ..... 1.33

References

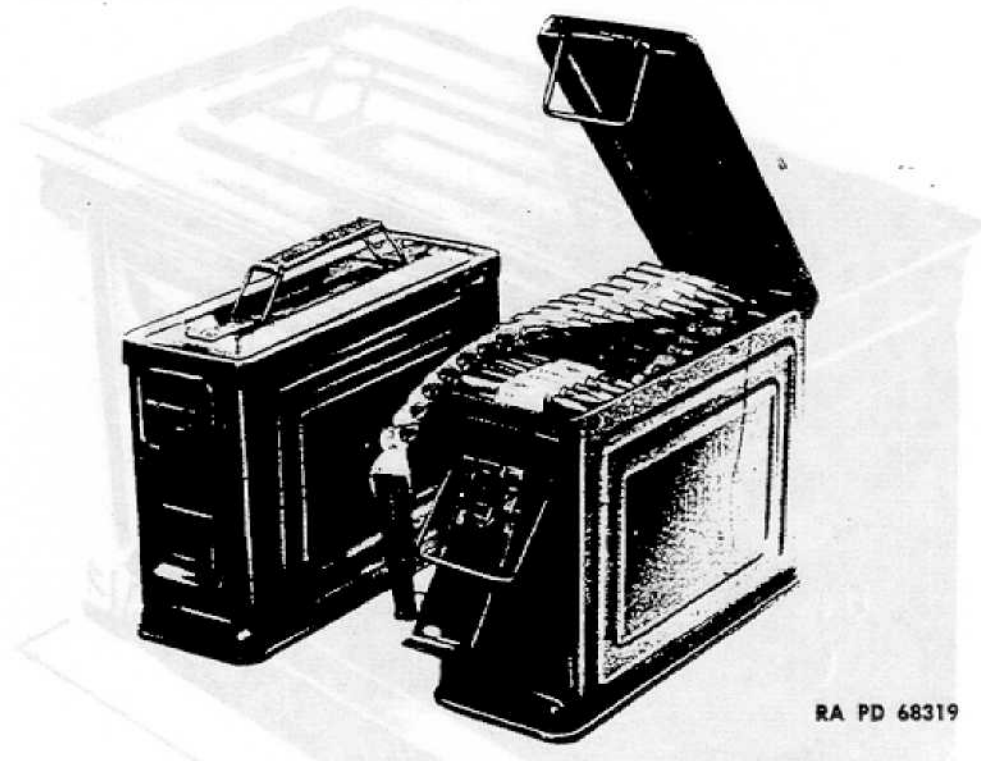
SNL R-1  
Drawing No. C70661  
Specification No. WVXS-57  
TM 9-227



RA PD 10931

Figure 130—LINK, End, Disintegrating Belt, 20-mm, M4

AMMUNITION



RA PD 68319

**Figure 131—BOX, Ammunition, Cal. .30, M1 (for 250-rd. Machine Gun Belt)**

**137. BOX, AMMUNITION, CAL. .30, M1 (FOR 250-RD. MACHINE GUN BELT).**

|               |                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Weight, empty | 3.5 lb                              |
| Length        | 10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> in. |
| Width         | 3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.   |
| Height        | 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>32</sub> in.  |

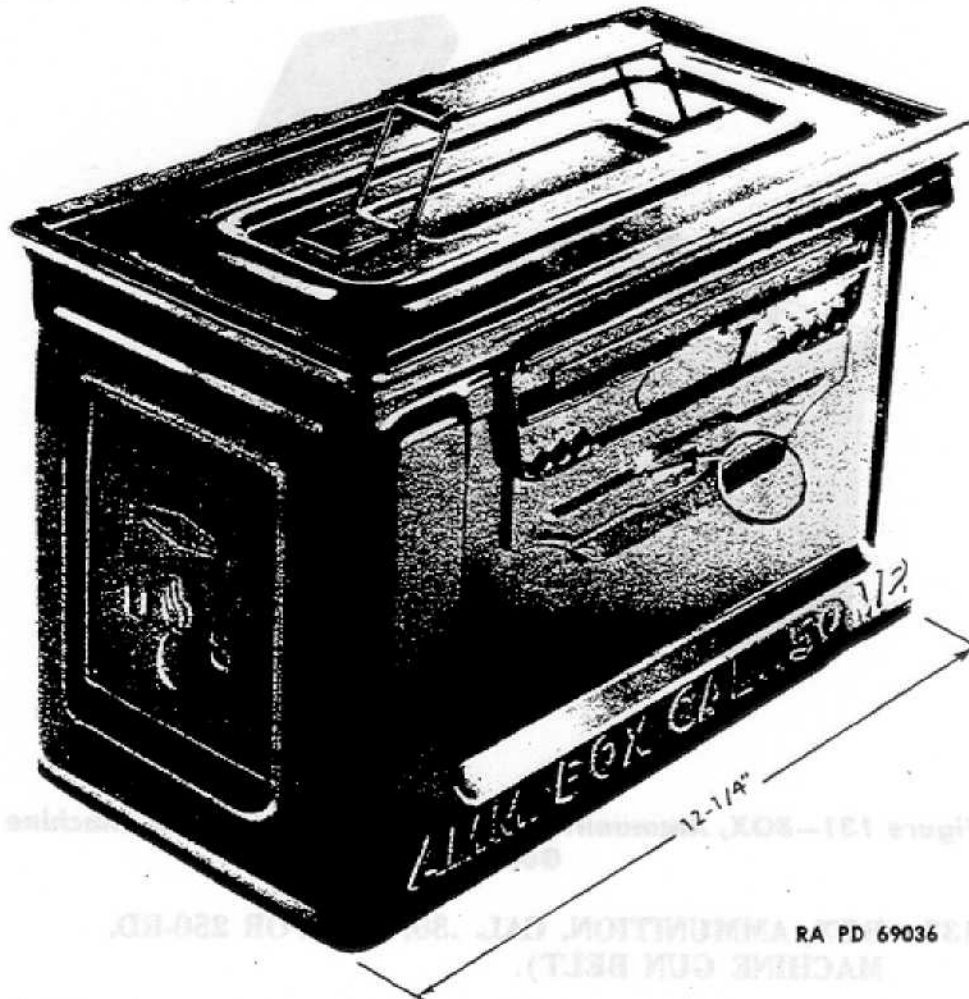
NOTE: Used for packing loaded BELT, ammunition, cal. .30, M1917 (250-rd.).

References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. D44070
- Specification No. AXS-738
- TM 9-1990



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



RA PD 69036

Figure 132—BOX, Ammunition, Cal. .50, M2 (for 110-rd. Machine Gun Belt)

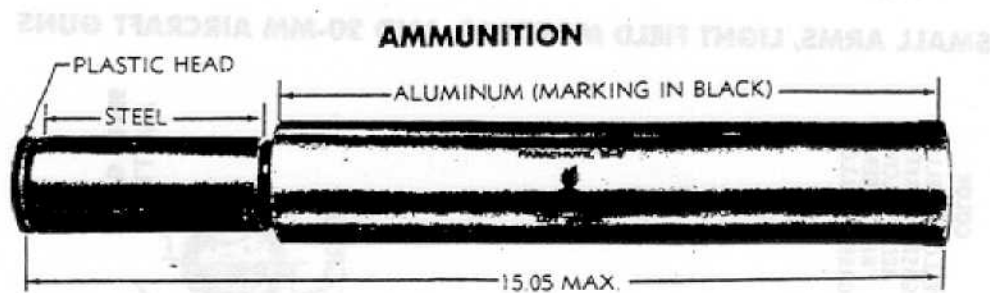
138. BOX, AMMUNITION, CAL. .50, M2 (FOR 110-RD. MACHINE GUN BELT).

|               |         |
|---------------|---------|
| Weight, empty | 4.4 lb  |
| Length        | 12¼ in. |
| Width         | 6¼ in.  |
| Height        | 7½ in.  |

NOTE: Used for packing loaded BELT, ammunition, fabric, cal. .50, M7 (110-rd.), or 100 or 105 rounds of linked cal. .50 ammunition.

References

- SNL T-5
- Drawing No. D73913
- Specification No. AXS-738
- TM 9-1990



RA PD 64447

**Figure 133—FLARE, Aircraft, Parachute, M9A1**

**139. FLARE, AIRCRAFT, PARACHUTE, M9A1.**

|                                | Ounces         |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>              |                |
| Complete round .....           | 33.7           |
| Flare case .....               | 5.84           |
| Candle assembly .....          | 21.0           |
| Illuminating composition ..... | 17.8           |
| Parachute assembly .....       | 1.5            |
| Barrel assembly .....          | 3.9            |
| Propelling charge .....        | 0.04           |
| Primer .....                   | 0.03           |
| <b>b. Length:</b>              | Inches         |
| Complete round .....           | 15.1           |
| Flare case assembly .....      | 12.51          |
| Illuminant assembly .....      | 4.5            |
| Barrel assembly .....          | 4.3            |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>            | Inches         |
| Flare case assembly .....      | 2.0            |
| Barrel assembly .....          | 1.55           |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>       |                |
| Candlepower .....              | 60,000         |
| Burning time .....             | 60.0 sec       |
| Delay time .....               | 2.5 sec        |
| Rate of fall .....             | 7.0 ft per sec |

**References**

- SNL S-5
- Drawing No. 78-0-11 (C/R)
- Specification No. 50-55-2
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-981
- TM 9-1900



AMMUNITION

140. SIGNALS, AIRCRAFT, RIMLESS-TYPE.

|                             | Red, Parachute, M11 | Red, Cluster, M14 | White, Blinker, Parachute, M15 | Green, Blinker, Parachute, M16 | Red, AN-M34 | Yellow, AN-M35 | Green, AN-M36 | Red, AN-M28 | Yellow, AN-M29 | Green, AN-M30 | Red, Yellow, AN-M31 | Red, Green, AN-M32 | Green, Yellow, AN-M33 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight (ounces)</b>   | 9.60                | 11.42             | 9.1                            | 9.1                            | 3.84        | 3.78           | 4.03          | 5.00        | 4.88           | 5.38          | 4.94                | 5.19               | 5.13                  |
| Complete assembly           | 3.53                | 3.53              | 3.53                           | 3.53                           | 2.11        | 2.11           | 2.11          | 2.11        | 2.11           | 2.11          | 2.11                | 2.11               | 2.11                  |
| Barrel                      | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03                           | 0.03                           | 0.03        | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.03        | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.03                | 0.03               | 0.03                  |
| Primer                      | 0.07                | 0.07              | 0.07                           | 0.07                           | 0.08        | 0.08           | 0.08          | 0.08        | 0.08           | 0.08          | 0.08                | 0.08               | 0.08                  |
| Propelling charge           | 5.8                 | 7.62              | 5.3                            | 5.3                            | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Signal case assembly        | 0.12                | 0.12              | 0.12                           | 0.12                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Fuze assembly               | 0.07                | 0.07              | 0.07                           | 0.07                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Expelling charge            | 3.29                | 6.11              | 3.2                            | 3.2                            | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Candle assembly             | 2.60                | 5.0†              | 0.52                           | 0.52                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Illuminating charge         | 0.26                | None              | 0.26                           | 0.26                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Parachute assembly          |                     |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| <b>b. Length (inches)</b>   | 7.69                | 7.69              | 7.69                           | 7.69                           | 3.02        | 3.02           | 3.02          | 3.02        | 3.02           | 3.02          | 3.02                | 3.02               | 3.02                  |
| Complete round              | 6.71                | 6.85              | 6.71                           | 6.85                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Signal case assembly        | 3.01                | 5.6†              | 3.01                           | 3.01                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Candle assembly             |                     |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches)</b> | 1.58                | 1.58              | 1.58                           | 1.58                           | 1.56        | 1.56           | 1.56          | 1.56        | 1.56           | 1.56          | 1.56                | 1.56               | 1.56                  |
| Barrel                      | 30.5                | None              | 30.5                           | 30.5                           | None        | None           | None          | None        | None           | None          | None                | None               | None                  |
| Parachute (open)            |                     |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous</b>     |                     |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| Candlepower (thousands)     | 20.                 | 4.0φ              | 10.0                           | 1.5                            | 9.0         | 2.0            | 6.0           | 9.0, 9.0    | 2.0, 2.0       | 6.0, 6.0      | 9.0, 2.0            | 9.0, 6.0           | 6.0, 2.0              |
| Burning time (seconds)      | 30.                 | 9.                | 44.0†                          | 51.††                          | 7.          | 7.             | 7.            | 7.          | 7.             | 7.            | 7.                  | 7.                 | 7.                    |
| Delay time (seconds)        | 2.5                 | 2.5               | 2.5                            | 2.5                            | 0.          | 0.             | 0.            | 0.          | 0.             | 0.            | 0.                  | 0.                 | 0.                    |
| Rate of fall (ft per sec)   | 6.                  | Free              | 6.                             | 6.                             | Free        | Free           | Free          | Free        | Free           | Free          | Free                | Free               | Free                  |
| <b>e. References</b>        |                     |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| Drawing No. (C/R)           | 78-0-10             | 78-0-14           | 78-0-15                        | 78-0-16                        | 78-0-32     | 78-0-32        | 78-0-32       | 78-0-31     | 78-0-31        | 78-0-31       | 78-0-31             | 78-0-31            | 78-0-31               |
| Specification No.           | 50-55-4             | PXS-722           | 50-55-11                       | 50-55-11                       | PXS-968     | PXS-968        | PXS-968       | PXS-963     | PXS-963        | PXS-963       | PXS-963             | PXS-963            | PXS-963               |
| SNL S-5                     | TM 9-981            |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |
| TM 9-290                    | TM 9-1900           |                   |                                |                                |             |                |               |             |                |               |                     |                    |                       |

a. Weight (ounces)  
 Complete assembly  
 Barrel  
 Primer  
 Propelling charge  
 Signal case assembly  
 Fuze assembly  
 Expelling charge  
 Candle assembly  
 Illuminating charge  
 Parachute assembly

b. Length (inches)  
 Complete round  
 Signal case assembly  
 Candle assembly

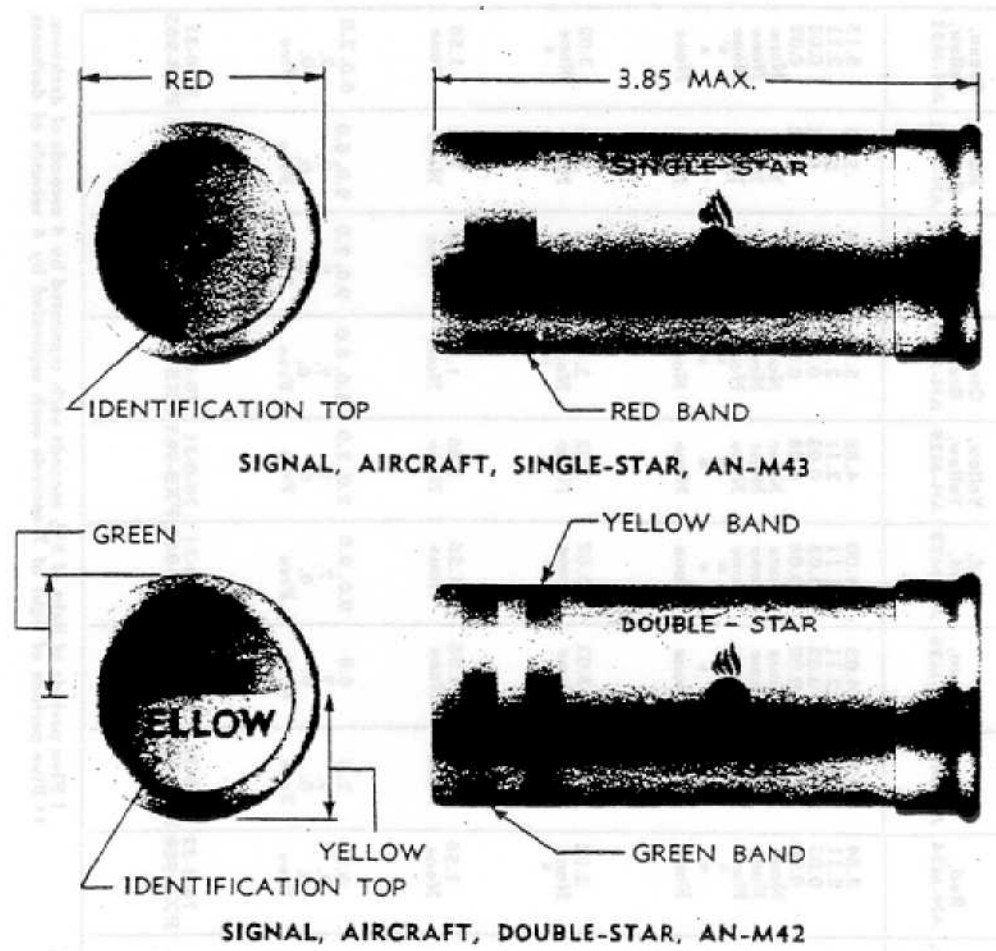
c. Diameter (inches)  
 Barrel  
 Parachute (open)

d. Miscellaneous  
 Candlepower (thousands)  
 Burning time (seconds)  
 Delay time (seconds)  
 Rate of fall (ft per sec)

e. References  
 Drawing No. (C/R)  
 Specification No.  
 SNL S-5  
 TM 9-981  
 TM 9-290  
 TM 9-1900

\* Data not available at time of publication.  
 † Total for five stars.  
 ‡ Five periods of light of 5½ seconds each separated by 4 seconds of darkness.  
 †† Five periods of light of 7 seconds each separated by 4 seconds of darkness.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



NOTE:—COLOR OF BANDS AND IDENTIFICATION TOPS TO CORRESPOND WITH COLOR OF SIGNAL (SEE TABLE)

| SIGNAL                          | COLOR OF BANDS AND IDENTIFICATION TOPS |
|---------------------------------|--|
| AIRCRAFT, DOUBLE - STAR, AN-M37 | RED - RED                              |
| AIRCRAFT, DOUBLE - STAR, AN-M38 | YELLOW - YELLOW                        |
| AIRCRAFT, DOUBLE - STAR, AN-M39 | GREEN - GREEN                          |
| AIRCRAFT, DOUBLE - STAR, AN-M40 | RED - YELLOW                           |
| AIRCRAFT, DOUBLE - STAR, AN-M41 | RED - GREEN                            |
| AIRCRAFT, SINGLE - STAR, AN-M44 | YELLOW                                 |
| AIRCRAFT, SINGLE - STAR, AN-M45 | GREEN                                  |

RA PD 7210

Figure 135—Signals, Aircraft, Cartridge-type  
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AMMUNITION

141. SIGNALS, AIRCRAFT, CARTRIDGE-TYPE.

|                             | Red-red,<br>AN-M37 | Yellow-<br>yellow,<br>AN-M38 | Green-<br>green,<br>AN-M39 | Red-yellow,<br>AN-M40 | Red-green,<br>AN-M41 | Green-<br>yellow,<br>AN-M42 | Red,<br>AN-M43 | Yellow,<br>AN-M44 | Green,<br>AN-M45 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Complete assembly           | 5.6                | 5.6                          | 6.8                        | 5.6                   | 6.2                  | 6.2                         | 4.3            | 4.17              | 5.14             |
| Signal case assembly        | 1.6                | 1.6                          | 1.6                        | 1.6                   | 1.6                  | 1.6                         | 1.6            | 1.6               | 1.6              |
| Primer                      | 0.04               | 0.04                         | 0.04                       | 0.04                  | 0.04                 | 0.04                        | 0.04           | 0.04              | 0.04             |
| Propelling charge           | 0.03               | 0.03                         | 0.03                       | 0.03                  | 0.03                 | 0.03                        | 0.08           | 0.08              | 0.08             |
| Candle assembly             | 3.84               | 3.84                         | 5.02                       | 3.84                  | 4.43                 | 4.43                        | 2.23           | 2.10              | 3.08             |
| Illuminating charge         | 3.32               | 3.32                         | 4.50                       | 3.32                  | 3.91                 | 3.91                        | 2.0            | 1.87              | 2.85             |
| <b>b. Length (inches)</b>   |                    |                              |                            |                       |                      |                             |                |                   |                  |
| Cartridge                   | 3.85               | 3.85                         | 3.85                       | 3.85                  | 3.85                 | 3.85                        | 3.85           | 3.85              | 3.85             |
| Candle assembly             | 2.95               | 2.95                         | 2.95                       | 2.95                  | 2.95                 | 2.95                        | 1.56           | 1.56              | 1.56             |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches)</b> |                    |                              |                            |                       |                      |                             |                |                   |                  |
| Cartridge                   | 1.54               | 1.54                         | 1.54                       | 1.54                  | 1.54                 | 1.54                        | 1.54           | 1.54              | 1.54             |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous</b>     |                    |                              |                            |                       |                      |                             |                |                   |                  |
| Candlepower (thousands)     | 25.0, 25.0         | 20.0, 20.0                   | 12.0, 12.0                 | 25.0, 20.0            | 25.0, 12.0           | 12.0, 20.0                  | 25.0           | 15.0              | 30.0             |
| Burning time (seconds)      | 7. to 13.          | 7. to 13.                    | 7. to 13.                  | 7. to 13.             | 7. to 13.            | 7. to 13.                   | 7. to 13.      | 7. to 13.         | 7. to 13.        |
| Delay time (seconds)        | 0.                 | 0.                           | 0.                         | 0.                    | 0.                   | 0.                          | 0.             | 0.                | 0.               |
| Rate of fall (ft per sec)   | free               | free                         | free                       | free                  | free                 | free                        | free           | free              | free             |
| <b>e. References</b>        |                    |                              |                            |                       |                      |                             |                |                   |                  |
| Drawing No. (C/R)           | 78-0-33            | 78-0-33                      | 78-0-33                    | 78-0-33               | 78-0-33              | 78-0-33                     | 78-0-34        | 78-0-34           | 78-0-34          |
| Specification No.           | PXS-972            | PXS-972                      | PXS-972                    | PXS-972               | PXS-972              | PXS-972                     | PXS-973        | PXS-973           | PXS-973          |

SNL S-5  
TM 9-290  
TM 9-981  
TM 9-1900





**AMMUNITION**

**142. SIGNAL, GROUND, HIGH-BURST RANGING, M27.**

| <b>a. Weight:</b>              | <b>Ounces</b>  |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Complete round .....           | 6.78           |
| Body .....                     | 2.70           |
| Breech cap .....               | 0.68           |
| Smoke charge .....             | 2.20*          |
| Time train ring assembly ..... | 0.60           |
| Propelling charge .....        | 0.07           |
| Primer .....                   | 0.04           |
| <br>                           |                |
| <b>b. Length:</b>              | <b>Inches</b>  |
| Complete round .....           | 3.82           |
| Body .....                     | 3.66           |
| Breech cap .....               | 0.76           |
| Smoke charge cavity .....      | 2.61           |
| <br>                           |                |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>            | <b>Inches</b>  |
| Body .....                     | 1.625          |
| Breech cap .....               | 1.35           |
| <br>                           |                |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>       |                |
| Candlepower .....              | Smoke          |
| Burning time .....             | Instant        |
| Delay time .....               | 5.0 sec        |
| Height of projection .....     | 550 ft         |
| Rate of fall .....             | Free           |
| Muzzle velocity .....          | 190 ft per sec |

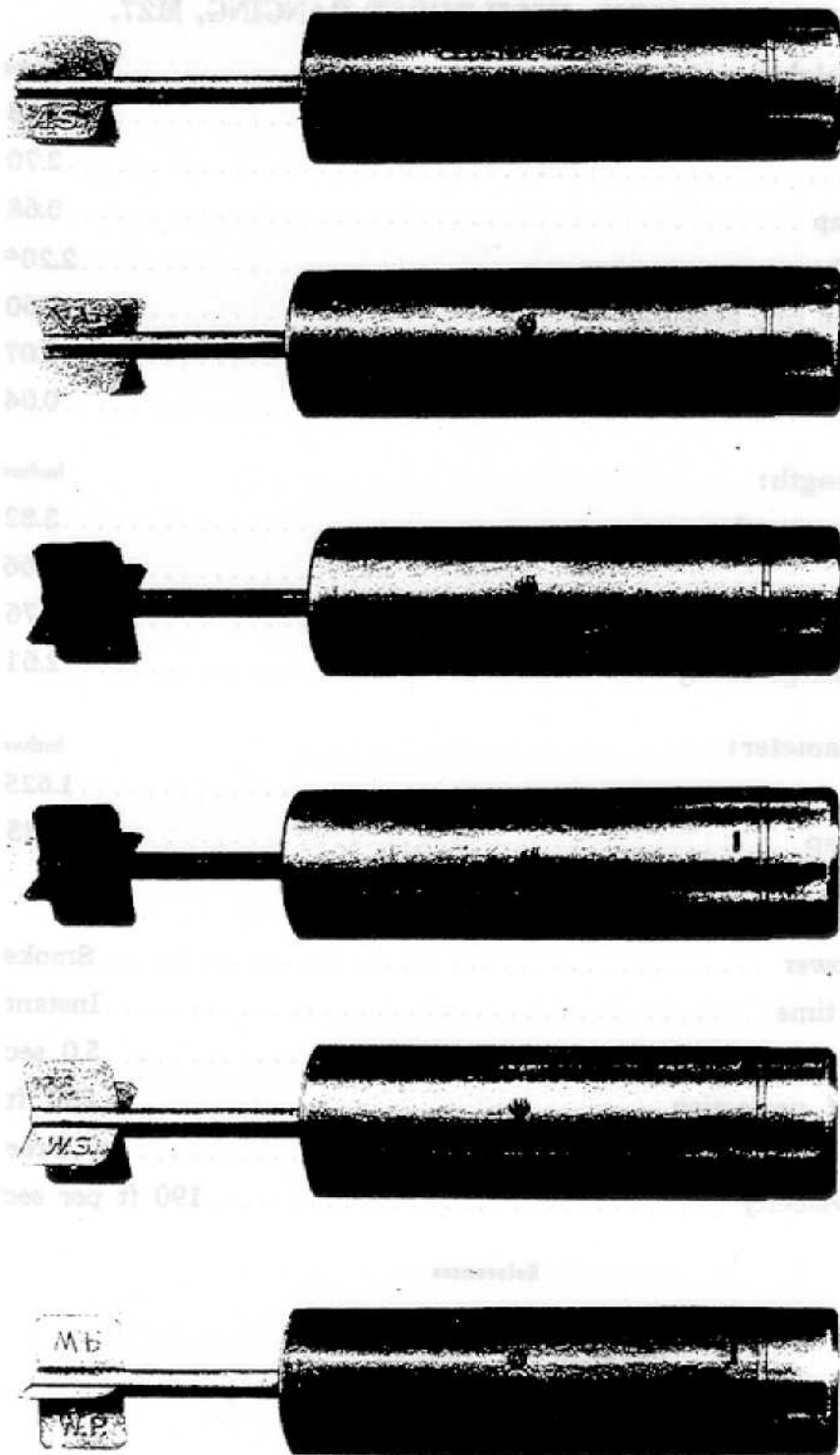
**References**

- SNL S-5
- Drawing No. 78-0-30  
(complete round)
- Specification No. PXS-958
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-981
- TM 9-1900

\* 2 oz. black powder and 0.2 oz aluminum.



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



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Figure 137—Signals, Ground, Projector-type

AMMUNITION

143. SIGNALS, GROUND, PROJECTOR-TYPE.

|                             | Parachute       |                 |                 | Cluster         |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | White Star, M17 | Green Star, M19 | Amber Star, M21 | White Star, M18 | Green Star, M20 | Amber Star, M22 |
| <b>a. Weight (ounces)</b>   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Complete round.....         | 10.9            | 10.6            | 10.2            | 11.8            | 11.8            | 11.3            |
| Body assembly.....          | 4.6             | 4.6             | 4.6             | 4.4             | 4.4             | 4.4             |
| Illuminant assembly.....    | 3.9             | 3.6             | 3.2             | 5.3             | 5.3             | 4.8             |
| Illuminating composition    | 2.55            | 2.5             | 2.1             | 4.0*            | 4.0*            | 3.5*            |
| Parachute assembly.....     | 0.39            | 0.39            | 0.39            | None            | None            | None            |
| Powder pellet.....          | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            |
| Cap assembly.....           | 0.96            | 0.96            | 0.96            | 0.96            | 0.96            | 0.96            |
| Primer.....                 | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.04            |
| Propelling charge.....      | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.07            |
| Stabilizer assembly.....    | 0.85            | 0.85            | 0.85            | 0.87            | 0.87            | 0.87            |
| <b>b. Length (inches)</b>   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Complete round.....         | 9.              | 9.              | 9.              | 9.              | 9.              | 9.              |
| Body and cap assembly....   | 6.              | 6.              | 6.              | 5.7             | 5.7             | 5.7             |
| Illuminant assembly....     | 2.25            | 2.25            | 2.25            | 3.6             | 3.6             | 3.6             |
| Stabilizer assembly.....    | 3.              | 3.              | 3.              | 3.25            | 3.25            | 3.25            |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches)</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Body.....                   | 1.61            | 1.61            | 1.61            | 1.61            | 1.61            | 1.61            |
| Parachute (open).....       | 24.             | 24.             | 24.             | None            | None            | None            |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous</b>     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Candlepower.....            | 20,000          | 5,000           | 4,000           | 18,000*         | 7,000*          | 2,000*          |
| Burning time (seconds)...   | 20 to 30        | 20 to 30        | 20 to 30        | 5 to 7          | 5 to 7          | 5 to 7          |
| Delay time (seconds).....   | 5½              | 5½              | 5½              | 5½              | 5½              | 5½              |
| Height of projection (feet) | 600             | 600             | 600             | 600             | 600             | 600             |
| Rate of fall (f/s).....     | 7.              | 7.              | 7.              | free            | free            | free            |
| Muzzle velocity (f/s)....   | 195             | 195             | 195             | 195             | 195             | 195             |
| <b>e. References</b>        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Drawing No. (C/R).....      | 78-0-17         | 78-0-19         | 78-0-21         | 78-0-18         | 78-0-20         | 78-0-22         |
| Specification.....          | 50-54-5         | 50-54-5         | 50-54-5         | 50-54-6         | 50-54-6         | 50-54-0         |
| SNL S-5                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| TM 9-290                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| TM 9-981                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| TM 9-1900                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |

\* For each of 5 candles.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

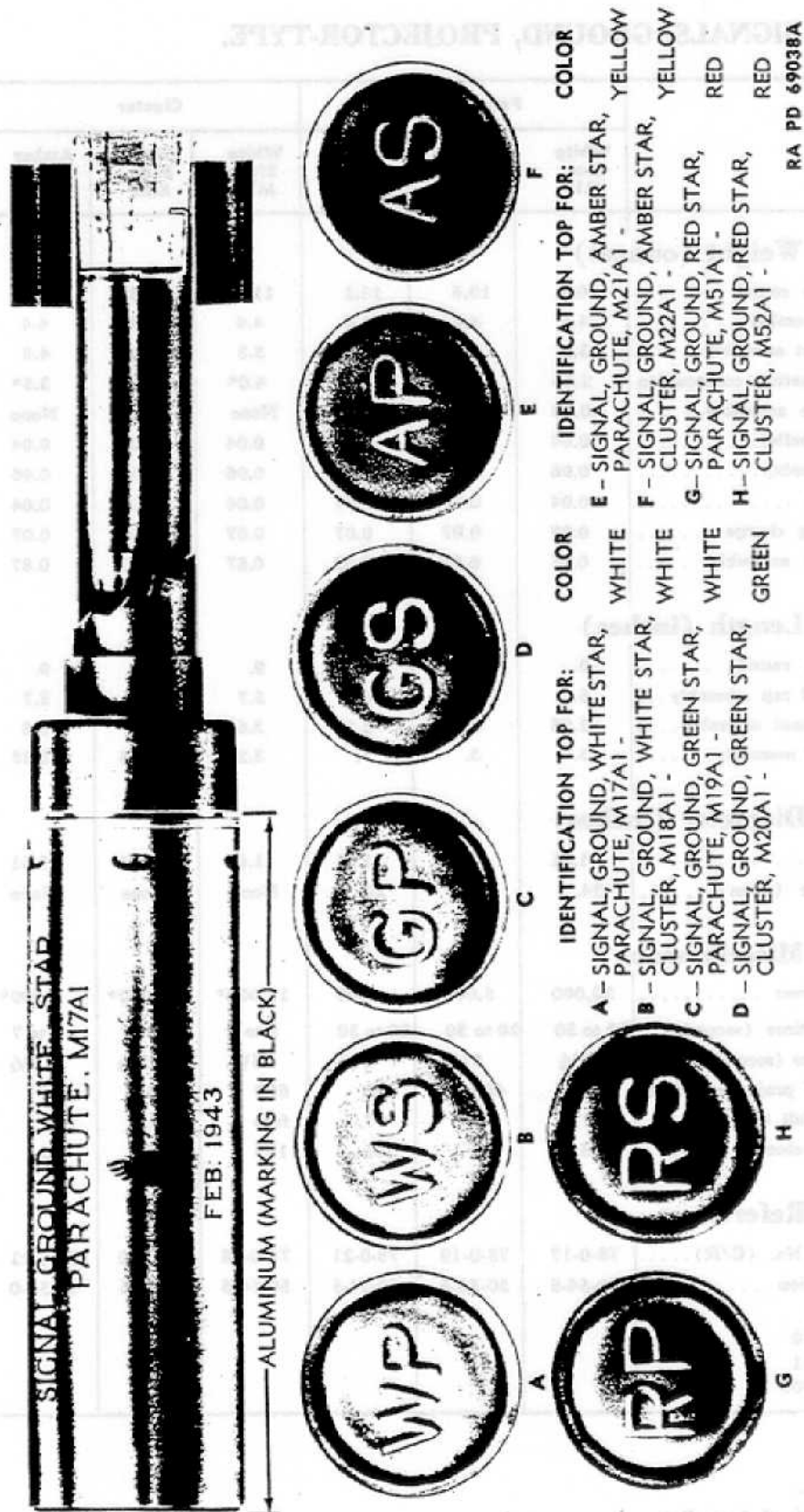


Figure 138—Signals, Ground, Launcher-type

RA PD 69038A




































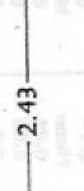
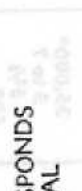











AMMUNITION

144. SIGNALS, GROUND, LAUNCHER-TYPE.

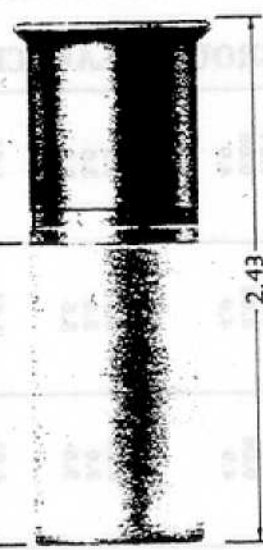
|                                     | Parachute          |                    |                    |                  | Cluster            |                    |                    |                  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                                     | White Star, M17A1† | Green Star, M19A1† | Amber Star, M21A1† | Red Star, M51A1† | White Star, M18A1† | Green Star, M20A1† | Amber Star, M22A1† | Red Star, M52A1† |
| Complete round                      | 16.71              | 16.36              | 15.98              | 16.36            | 17.49              | 17.49              | 16.96              | 17.49            |
| Body assembly                       | 4.6                | 4.6                | 4.6                | 4.6              | 4.4                | 4.4                | 4.4                | 4.4              |
| Illuminant assembly                 | 3.9                | 3.6                | 3.2                | 3.6              | 5.3                | 5.3                | 3.8                | 5.3              |
| Illuminating composition            | 2.55               | 2.5                | 2.1                | 2.0              | 0.8*               | 0.08*              | 0.7*               | 0.75*            |
| Parachute assembly                  | 0.39               | 0.39               | 0.39               | 0.39             | None               | None               | None               | None             |
| Powder pellet                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 0.04               | 0.04             | 0.04               | 0.04               | 0.04               | 0.04             |
| Propelling charge                   | 0.06               | 0.06               | 0.06               | 0.06             | 0.06               | 0.06               | 0.06               | 0.05             |
| Stabilizer assembly                 | 4.9                | 4.9                | 4.9                | 4.9              | 4.9                | 4.9                | 4.9                | 4.9              |
| <b>b. Length (inches)</b>           |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| Complete round                      | 10.4               | 10.4               | 10.4               | 10.4             | 10.1               | 10.1               | 10.1               | 10.1             |
| (With plug which protrudes 1/4 in.) | 6.5                | 6.5                | 6.5                | 6.5              | 6.25               | 6.25               | 6.25               | 6.5              |
| Body assembly                       | 2.25               | 2.25               | 2.25               | 2.25             | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6              |
| Illuminant assembly                 | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6              | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6                | 3.6              |
| Stabilizer assembly                 |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches)</b>         |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| Body                                | 1.61               | 1.61               | 1.61               | 1.61             | 1.61               | 1.61               | 1.61               | 1.61             |
| Parachute (open)                    | 24.                | 24.                | 24.                | 24.              | None               | None               | None               | None             |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous</b>             |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| Candlepower (minimum)               | 20,000             | 5,000              | 4,000              | 20,000           | 18,000*            | 7,000*             | 2,000*             | 35,000*          |
| Burning time (seconds)              | 20 to 30           | 20 to 30           | 20 to 30           | 20 to 30         | 5 to 7*            | 5 to 7*            | 5 to 7             | 5 to 7           |
| Delay time (seconds)                | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2            | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2              | 5 1/2            |
| Height of projection (feet)         | 600.               | 600.               | 600.               | 600.             | 600.               | 600.               | 600.               | 600.             |
| Rate of fall (ft per sec)           | 7.                 | 7.                 | 7.                 | 7.               | Free               | Free               | Free               | Free             |
| Muzzle velocity (ft per sec)        | 195.               | 195.               | 195.               | 195.             | 195.               | 195.               | 195.               | 195.             |
| <b>e. References</b>                |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| Drawing No. (C/R)                   | 78-0-37            | 78-0-39            | 78-0-41            | 78-0-69          | 78-0-38            | 78-0-40            | 78-0-42            | 78-0-70          |
| Specification                       | PXS-1031           | PXS-1031           | PXS-1031           | PXS-1031         | PXS-1032           | PXS-1032           | PXS-1032           | PXS-1031         |
| SNL S-5                             |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| TM 9-290                            |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| TM 9-1900                           |                    |                    |                    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                  |

\* For each of 5 candles.  
 † When the model designation is suffixed by "B2," the signal has a body of steel instead of aluminum, and the length of complete round is 0.17 inch less than that shown in table above.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



































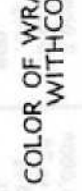





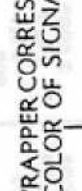




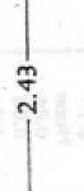





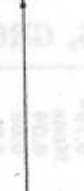





| Model                     | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---|--------|--------|-------|---|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 1420-1021<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  |
| 1420-1022<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  |
| 1420-1023<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  |
| 1420-1024<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |  |
| 1420-1025<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   |
| 1420-1026<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |   |
| 1420-1027<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1028<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1029<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1030<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1031<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1032<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1033<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1034<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1035<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |    |
| 1420-1036<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |     | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |     | 100'   | 3"     | GREEN |     |

COLOR OF WRAPPER CORRESPONDS WITH COLOR OF SIGNAL



RA PD 61185

Figure 139—Lights, Signal, Very

| Model                     | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  | Weight | Length | Color | Signal  |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---|--------|--------|-------|---|--------|--------|-------|---|
| 1420-1037<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1038<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1039<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1040<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1041<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1042<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1043<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1044<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |  |
| 1420-1045<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   |
| 1420-1046<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |   |
| 1420-1047<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1048<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1049<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1050<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1051<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1052<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1053<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1054<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1055<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |    |
| 1420-1056<br>18" x 7 1/2" | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |     | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |     | 100'   | 3"     | RED   |     |

**AMMUNITION**

**145. LIGHTS, SIGNAL, VERY.**

|                                   | Green star,<br>Mk. II | Red star,<br>Mk. II | White star,<br>Mk. II |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>a. Weight (grains)</b>         |                       |                     |                       |
| Complete round .....              | 420.                  | 420.                | 420.                  |
| Star charge assembly .....        | 224.                  | 220.                | 220.                  |
| Star charge .....                 | 200.                  | 154.                | 154.                  |
| Propelling charge .....           | 10.                   | 10.                 | 10.                   |
| <b>b. Length (inches)</b>         |                       |                     |                       |
| Complete round .....              | 2.43                  | 2.43                | 2.43                  |
| Star charge assembly .....        | 1.5                   | 1.5                 | 1.5                   |
| Bottom wad .....                  | 0.38                  | 0.38                | 0.38                  |
| Top wad .....                     | 0.12                  | 0.12                | 0.12                  |
| <b>c. Diameter (inches)</b>       |                       |                     |                       |
| Cartridge case* .....             | 0.875                 | 0.875               | 0.875                 |
| Bottom and top wads .....         | 0.78                  | 0.78                | 0.78                  |
| Star charge .....                 | 0.69                  | 0.69                | 0.69                  |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous</b>           |                       |                     |                       |
| Candlepower .....                 | 600.                  | 300.                | 250.                  |
| Burning time (seconds) .....      | 5.                    | 7.                  | 6.                    |
| Delay time (seconds) .....        | 0.**                  | 0.**                | 0.**                  |
| Height of projection (feet) ..... | 200.                  | 200.                | 200.                  |
| <b>e. References</b>              |                       |                     |                       |
| Drawing No. (C/R) .....           | 78-0-28               | 78-0-26             | 78-0-27               |
| Specification No. ....            | PXS-637               | PXS-637             | PXS-637               |

**References**

- SNL S-5
- TM 9-290
- TM 9-981
- TM 9-1900

\*Empty primed shot shell, No. 10 gage, commercial.  
 \*\*No delay; burns on rise.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



Figure 140—GRENADE, AT, M9A1

**AMMUNITION**

**146. GRENADE, AT, M9A1.**

| <b>a. Weight:</b>                          | <b>Ounces</b>    |
|--|------------------|
| Complete round .....                       | 19.68            |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....       | 12.16            |
| Bursting charge .....                      | 4.0              |
| Stabilizer .....                           | 7.52             |
| Fuze assembly .....                        | 0.16             |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                          | <b>Inches</b>    |
| Complete round .....                       | 11.24            |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....       | 5.98             |
| Stabilizer assembly .....                  | 5.26             |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>                        | <b>Inches</b>    |
| Body .....                                 | (Max.) 2.15      |
| Stabilizer:                                |                  |
| Outer .....                                | 0.90             |
| Inner .....                                | 0.85             |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>                   |                  |
| Type of fuze .....                         | Impact           |
| Radius of burst (yards) .....              | —                |
| Maximum range:                             |                  |
| CARBINE, cal. .30, M1, M1A1 .....          | 184 yd           |
| RIFLE, U. S., cal. .30, M1903 and M1 ..... | 257 yd           |
| Maximum initial velocity:                  |                  |
| CARBINE, cal. .30, M1, M1A1 .....          | 142.6 ft per sec |
| RIFLE, U. S., cal. .30, M1903 and M1 ..... | 176.5 ft per sec |

**References**

- Drawing No. 82-0-67 (complete round)
- SNL S-4
- TM 9-1900
- FM 23-30



SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

RA PD 69040



Figure 141—GRENADE, Rifle, Fragmentation, Impact, M17 (T2)

**AMMUNITION**

**147. GRENADE, RIFLE, FRAGMENTATION, IMPACT, M17 (T2).**

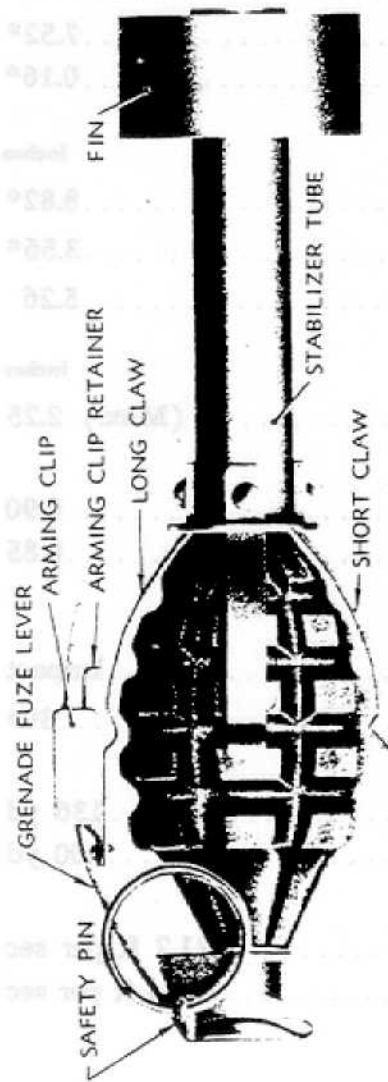
| <b>a. Weight:</b>                          | <b>Ounces</b>    |
|--|------------------|
| Complete round .....                       | 25.28*           |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....       | 17.76*           |
| Bursting charge .....                      | 0.8*             |
| Stabilizer .....                           | 7.52*            |
| Fuze assembly .....                        | 0.16*            |
| <br>                                       |                  |
| <b>b. Length:</b>                          | <b>Inches</b>    |
| Complete round .....                       | 8.82*            |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....       | 3.56*            |
| Stabilizer assembly .....                  | 5.26             |
| <br>                                       |                  |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>                        | <b>Inches</b>    |
| Body .....                                 | (Max.) 2.25      |
| Stabilizer:                                |                  |
| Outer .....                                | 0.90             |
| Inner .....                                | 0.85             |
| <br>                                       |                  |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>                   |                  |
| Type of fuze .....                         | Impact           |
| Radius of burst (yards) .....              | 30 $\phi$        |
| Maximum range:                             |                  |
| CARBINE, cal. .30, M1 and M1A1 .....       | 136 yd           |
| RIFLE, U. S., cal. .30, M1903 and M1 ..... | 200 yd           |
| Maximum initial velocity:                  |                  |
| CARBINE, cal. .30, M1 and M1A1 .....       | 121.2 ft per sec |
| RIFLE, U. S., cal. .30, M1903 and M1 ..... | 146.4 ft per sec |

**References**

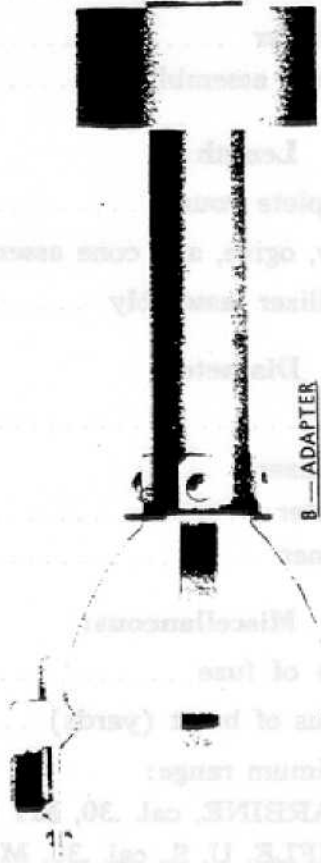
Drawing No. 82-0-95 (complete round)  
Specification No. AXS-1034  
SNL S-4  
TM 9-1900  
FM 23-30

\* Estimated.  
 $\phi$  Fragments may fly over 200 yards.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS



A — GRENADE, HAND, FRAGMENTATION, MK II, WITH ADAPTER



RA PD 69041

Figure 142 — ADAPTER, Grenade-projection, M1

## AMMUNITION

## 148. ADAPTER, GRENADE-PROJECTION, M1.

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| a. Weight:        | Pounds               |
| Adapter:          |                      |
| Without grenade*  | .....365             |
| With grenade      | .....1.68            |
| b. Length:        | Inches               |
| Stabilizer tube   | .....5.26            |
| c. Diameter:      | Inches               |
| Stabilizer tube:  |                      |
| Outer             | .....0.90            |
| Inner             | .....0.85            |
| d. Miscellaneous: |                      |
| Fuze delay        | .....5 sec           |
| Radius of burst   | .....30 yds**        |
| Maximum range     | .....200 yds†        |
| Muzzle velocity   | .....195 ft per sec‡ |

## References

SNL S-4  
 Drawing No. 82-1-81  
 Specification No. AXS-927  
 TM 9-1900  
 TM 9-1985  
 FM 23-30

\* GRENADE, hand, fragmentation, Mk. II, with hand igniting fuze, M10A1, or M10A2.

\*\* Fragments may fly over 200 yards.

† When projected from launchers on M1903 or M1917 Rifles: Limited by delay time of fuze.

‡ Estimated.

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

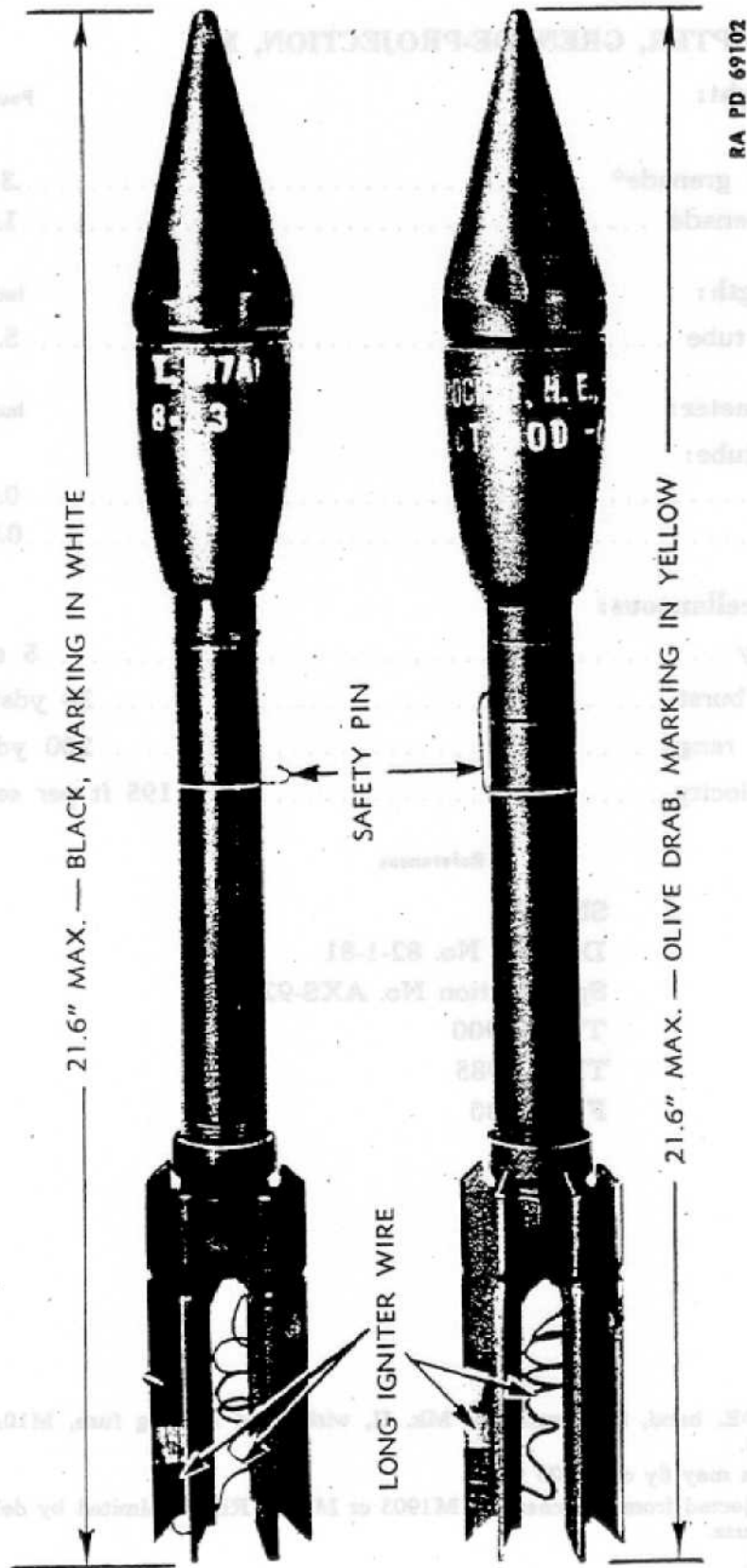


Figure 143—ROCKET, AT, 2.36", M6A1 (Lower), M6A1 (Lower) and ROCKET, Practice, 2.36", M7A1

AMMUNITION

149. ROCKET, AT, 2.36", M6A1 AND ROCKET, AT, PRACTICE, 2.36", M7A1.

|   | Rocket,<br>AT,<br>M6A1     | Rocket, AT,<br>Practice,<br>M7A1 |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>a. Weight:</b>   |                            | <b>Pounds</b>                    |
| Complete round .....                                      | 3.39                       | 3.39                             |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....                      | 1.09                       | 1.09                             |
| Bursting charge .....                                     | .483                       |                                  |
| Stabilizer and fuze assembly .....                        | 1.82                       | 2.49                             |
| Propelling charge .....                                   | .135                       |                                  |
| Fin assembly with nozzle .....                            | .47                        | .47                              |
| <b>b. Length:</b>   |                            | <b>Inches</b>                    |
| Complete round .....                                      | (Max.) 21.62               | (Max.) 21.62                     |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....                      | 8.80                       | 8.80                             |
| Squib, ignition (electric) (long wire) ..                 | 23.75                      | 23.75                            |
| Stabilizer and fuze assembly .....                        | 11.421                     | 11.421                           |
| Stabilizer tube (exposed portion<br>after assembly) ..... | (Approx.) 6                | (Approx.) 6                      |
| Fin .....   | 5.421                      | 5.421                            |
| <b>c. Diameter:</b>                                       |                            | <b>Inches</b>                    |
| Body, ogive, and cone assembly .....                      | 2.245                      | 2.245                            |
| Fin (maximum diameter) .. (Approx.)                       | 2.313                      | (Approx.) 2.313                  |
| <b>d. Miscellaneous:</b>                                  |                            |                                  |
| Muzzle velocity .....                                     | 265 ft-per sec             | 265 ft per sec                   |
| Maximum range .....                                       | 700 yds                    | 700 yds                          |
| Propelling charge burning time .....                      | (Approx.) .03 sec          | (Approx.) .03 sec                |
| Type of fuze .....  | Direct action,<br>nondelay | None                             |

References

- SNL S-9
- Drawing No. 82-6-3 (C/R)
- Specification No. AXS-788
- TM 9-294
- TM 9-1900

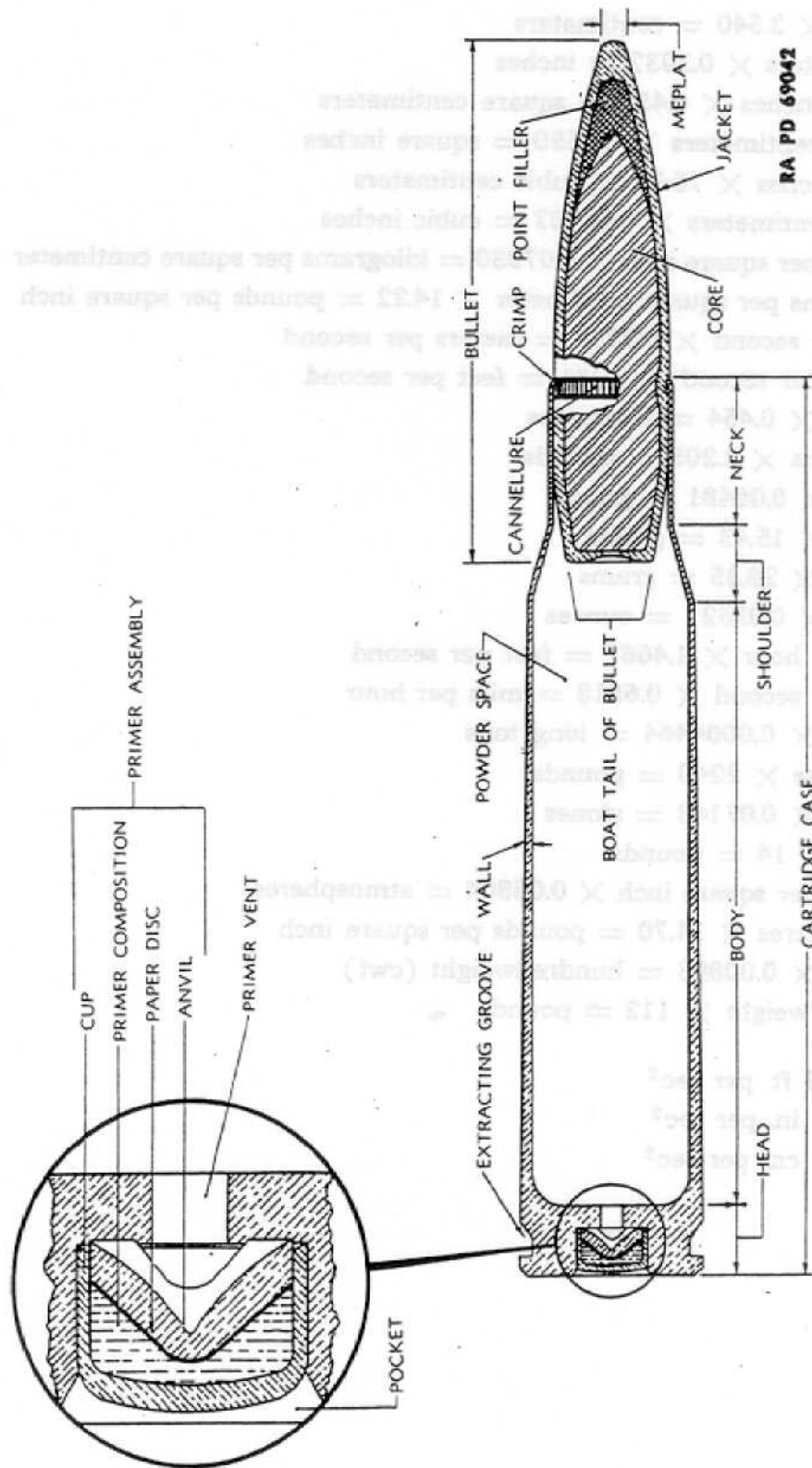
SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

Section VII

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DATA



RA PD 69042

Figure 144—Cartridge Terminology



## SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

## 150. CONVERSION FACTORS.

Inches  $\times$  2.540 = centimeters

Centimeters  $\times$  0.3937 = inches

Square inches  $\times$  6.452 = square centimeters

Square centimeters  $\times$  0.1550 = square inches

Cubic inches  $\times$  16.39 = cubic centimeters

Cubic centimeters  $\times$  0.06102 = cubic inches

Pounds per square inch  $\times$  0.07030 = kilograms per square centimeter

Kilograms per square centimeter  $\times$  14.22 = pounds per square inch

Feet per second  $\times$  0.3048 = meters per second

Meters per second  $\times$  3.281 = feet per second

Pounds  $\times$  0.454 = kilograms

Kilograms  $\times$  2.205 = pounds

Grains  $\times$  0.06481 = grams

Grams  $\times$  15.43 = grains

Ounces  $\times$  28.35 = grams

Grams  $\times$  0.03527 = ounces

Mils per hour  $\times$  1.4667 = feet per second

Feet per second  $\times$  0.6818 = mils per hour

Pounds  $\times$  0.000464 = long tons

Long tons  $\times$  2240 = pounds

Pounds  $\times$  0.07143 = stones

Stones  $\times$  14 = pounds

Pounds per square inch  $\times$  0.06804 = atmospheres

Atmospheres  $\times$  14.70 = pounds per square inch

Pounds  $\times$  0.00893 = hundredweight (cwt)

Hundredweight  $\times$  112 = pounds

$g = 32.2$  ft per sec<sup>2</sup>

$g = 386$  in. per sec<sup>2</sup>

$g = 980$  cm per sec<sup>2</sup>

DATA

151. NATURAL SINES AND COSINES OF LARGE ANGLES IN MILS.

| Angle | Sine   | Dif-<br>ference<br>per mil | Cosine | Dif-<br>ference<br>per mil | Angle | Sine   | Dif-<br>ference<br>per mil | Cosine | Dif-<br>ference<br>per mil |
|-------|--------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|
| 0     | 0.0000 | 9.8                        | 1.0000 | 0.1                        | 800   | 0.7071 | 6.9                        | 0.7071 | 6.9                        |
| 25    | 0.0245 | 9.8                        | 0.9997 | 0.4                        | 825   | 0.7242 | 6.8                        | 0.6895 | 7.1                        |
| 50    | 0.0491 | 9.8                        | 0.9988 | 0.6                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 75    | 0.0736 | 9.8                        | 0.9973 | 0.8                        | 850   | 0.7410 | 6.7                        | 0.6716 | 7.2                        |
| 100   | 0.0980 | 9.8                        | 0.9952 | 1.1                        | 875   | 0.7572 | 6.5                        | 0.6532 | 7.4                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 900   | 0.7730 | 6.3                        | 0.6344 | 7.5                        |
| 125   | 0.1224 | 9.7                        | 0.9925 | 1.3                        | 925   | 0.7884 | 6.2                        | 0.6152 | 7.7                        |
| 150   | 0.1467 | 9.7                        | 0.9892 | 1.6                        | 950   | 0.8032 | 5.9                        | 0.5957 | 7.8                        |
| 175   | 0.1710 | 9.6                        | 0.9853 | 1.8                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 200   | 0.1951 | 9.6                        | 0.9808 | 2.0                        | 975   | 0.8176 | 5.8                        | 0.5758 | 8.0                        |
| 225   | 0.2191 | 9.6                        | 0.9757 | 2.3                        | 1000  | 0.8315 | 5.6                        | 0.5556 | 8.3                        |
| 250   | 0.2430 | 9.5                        | 0.9700 | 2.5                        | 1025  | 0.8449 | 5.4                        | 0.5350 | 8.3                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 1050  | 0.8577 | 5.1                        | 0.5141 | 8.4                        |
| 275   | 0.2667 | 9.5                        | 0.9638 | 2.8                        | 1075  | 0.8701 | 5.0                        | 0.4929 | 8.5                        |
| 300   | 0.2903 | 9.4                        | 0.9569 | 3.0                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 325   | 0.3137 | 9.3                        | 0.9495 | 3.2                        | 1100  | 0.8819 | 4.7                        | 0.4714 | 8.6                        |
| 350   | 0.3369 | 9.2                        | 0.9415 | 3.4                        | 1125  | 0.8932 | 4.5                        | 0.4498 | 8.7                        |
| 375   | 0.3599 | 9.1                        | 0.9330 | 3.6                        | 1150  | 0.9040 | 4.3                        | 0.4276 | 8.8                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 1175  | 0.9142 | 4.1                        | 0.4052 | 9.0                        |
| 400   | 0.3827 | 9.0                        | 0.9239 | 3.9                        | 1200  | 0.9239 | 3.9                        | 0.3827 | 9.0                        |
| 425   | 0.4052 | 9.0                        | 0.9142 | 4.1                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 450   | 0.4276 | 8.8                        | 0.9040 | 4.3                        | 1225  | 0.9330 | 3.6                        | 0.3599 | 9.1                        |
| 475   | 0.4498 | 8.7                        | 0.8932 | 4.5                        | 1250  | 0.9415 | 3.4                        | 0.3369 | 9.2                        |
| 500   | 0.4714 | 8.6                        | 0.8819 | 4.7                        | 1275  | 0.9495 | 3.2                        | 0.3137 | 9.3                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 1300  | 0.9569 | 3.0                        | 0.2903 | 9.4                        |
| 525   | 0.4929 | 8.5                        | 0.8701 | 5.0                        | 1325  | 0.9638 | 2.8                        | 0.2667 | 9.5                        |
| 550   | 0.5141 | 8.4                        | 0.8577 | 5.1                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 575   | 0.5350 | 8.3                        | 0.8449 | 5.4                        | 1350  | 0.9700 | 2.5                        | 0.2430 | 9.5                        |
| 600   | 0.5556 | 8.3                        | 0.8315 | 5.6                        | 1375  | 0.9757 | 2.3                        | 0.2191 | 9.6                        |
| 625   | 0.5758 | 8.0                        | 0.8176 | 5.8                        | 1400  | 0.9808 | 2.0                        | 0.1951 | 9.6                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 1425  | 0.9853 | 1.8                        | 0.1710 | 9.6                        |
| 650   | 0.5957 | 7.8                        | 0.8032 | 5.9                        | 1450  | 0.9892 | 1.6                        | 0.1467 | 9.7                        |
| 675   | 0.6152 | 7.7                        | 0.7884 | 6.2                        | 1475  | 0.9925 | 1.3                        | 0.1224 | 9.7                        |
| 700   | 0.6344 | 7.5                        | 0.7730 | 6.3                        |       |        |                            |        |                            |
| 725   | 0.6532 | 7.4                        | 0.7572 | 6.5                        | 1500  | 0.9952 | 1.1                        | 0.0980 | 9.8                        |
| 750   | 0.6716 | 7.2                        | 0.7410 | 6.7                        | 1525  | 0.9973 | 0.8                        | 0.0736 | 9.8                        |
|       |        |                            |        |                            | 1550  | 0.9988 | 0.6                        | 0.0491 | 9.8                        |
| 775   | 0.6895 | 7.1                        | 0.7242 | 6.8                        | 1575  | 0.9997 | 0.4                        | 0.0245 | 9.8                        |
| 800   | 0.7071 | 6.9                        | 0.7071 | 6.9                        | 1600  | 1.0000 | 0.1                        | 0.0000 | 9.8                        |

SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

152. NATURAL SINES AND COSINES OF SMALL ANGLES IN MILS.

| Angle |    | Sine   | Cosine |
|-------|----|--------|--------|
|       | 0  | 0.0000 | 1.0000 |
|       | 5  | 0.0049 | 1.0000 |
|       | 10 | 0.0098 | 1.0000 |
|       | 15 | 0.0147 | 0.9999 |
|       | 20 | 0.0196 | 0.9998 |
|       | 25 | 0.0245 | 0.9997 |
|       | 30 | 0.0294 | 0.9996 |
|       | 35 | 0.0344 | 0.9994 |
|       | 40 | 0.0393 | 0.9992 |
|       | 45 | 0.0442 | 0.9990 |
|       | 50 | 0.0491 | 0.9988 |

## DATA

## 153. TABLE OF SQUARES.

| Number | Square    | Difference<br>(Add 00) | Number | Square     | Difference<br>(Add 00) |
|--------|-----------|------------------------|--------|------------|------------------------|
| 1000   | 1 000 000 | 1025                   | 2600   | 6 760 000  | 2625                   |
| 1050   | 1 102 500 | 1075                   | 2650   | 7 022 500  | 2675                   |
| 1100   | 1 210 000 | 1125                   | 2700   | 7 290 000  | 2725                   |
| 1150   | 1 322 500 | 1175                   | 2750   | 7 562 500  | 2775                   |
| 1200   | 1 440 000 | 1225                   | 2800   | 7 840 000  | 2825                   |
| 1250   | 1 562 500 | 1275                   | 2850   | 8 122 500  | 2875                   |
| 1300   | 1 690 000 | 1325                   | 2900   | 8 410 000  | 2925                   |
| 1350   | 1 822 500 | 1375                   | 2950   | 8 702 500  | 2975                   |
| 1400   | 1 960 000 | 1425                   | 3000   | 9 000 000  | 3025                   |
| 1450   | 2 102 500 | 1475                   | 3050   | 9 302 500  | 3075                   |
| 1500   | 2 250 000 | 1525                   | 3100   | 9 610 000  | 3125                   |
| 1550   | 2 402 500 | 1575                   | 3150   | 9 922 500  | 3175                   |
| 1600   | 2 560 000 | 1625                   | 3200   | 10 240 000 | 3225                   |
| 1650   | 2 722 500 | 1675                   | 3250   | 10 562 500 | 3275                   |
| 1700   | 2 890 000 | 1725                   | 3300   | 10 890 000 | 3325                   |
| 1750   | 3 062 500 | 1775                   | 3350   | 11 222 500 | 3375                   |
| 1800   | 3 240 000 | 1825                   | 3400   | 11 460 000 | 3425                   |
| 1850   | 3 422 500 | 1875                   | 3450   | 11 902 500 | 3475                   |
| 1900   | 3 610 000 | 1925                   | 3500   | 12 250 000 | 3525                   |
| 1950   | 3 802 500 | 1975                   | 3550   | 12 602 500 | 3575                   |
| 2000   | 4 000 000 | 2025                   | 3600   | 12 960 000 | 3625                   |
| 2050   | 4 202 500 | 2075                   | 3650   | 13 322 500 | 3675                   |
| 2100   | 4 410 000 | 2125                   | 3700   | 13 690 000 | 3725                   |
| 2150   | 4 622 500 | 2175                   | 3750   | 14 062 500 | 3775                   |
| 2200   | 4 840 000 | 2225                   | 3800   | 14 440 000 | 3825                   |
| 2250   | 5 062 500 | 2275                   | 3850   | 14 822 500 | 3875                   |
| 2300   | 5 290 000 | 2325                   | 3900   | 15 210 000 | 3925                   |
| 2350   | 5 522 500 | 2375                   | 3950   | 15 602 500 | 3975                   |
| 2400   | 5 760 000 | 2425                   | 4000   | 16 000 000 |                        |
| 2450   | 6 002 500 | 2475                   |        |            |                        |
| 2500   | 6 250 000 | 2525                   |        |            |                        |
| 2550   | 6 502 500 | 2575                   |        |            |                        |

**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**154. RATIO OF AIR DENSITY AT ANY ALTITUDE TO DENSITY ON THE GROUND.**

$$H = e^{-0.03158 y}$$

where:

H = relative air density

e = 2.7818

y = altitude in thousands of feet

| Altitude (y) | Relative air density (H) |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 0            | 1.000                    |
| 2            | 0.939                    |
| 4            | 0.881                    |
| 6            | 0.827                    |
| 8            | 0.777                    |
| 10           | 0.729                    |
| 12           | 0.685                    |
| 14           | 0.643                    |
| 16           | 0.603                    |
| 18           | 0.566                    |
| 20           | 0.532                    |
| 22           | 0.500                    |
| 24           | 0.469                    |
| 26           | 0.440                    |
| 28           | 0.413                    |
| 30           | 0.388                    |
| 32           | 0.364                    |
| 34           | 0.342                    |
| 36           | 0.321                    |
| 38           | 0.301                    |
| 40           | 0.283                    |

DATA

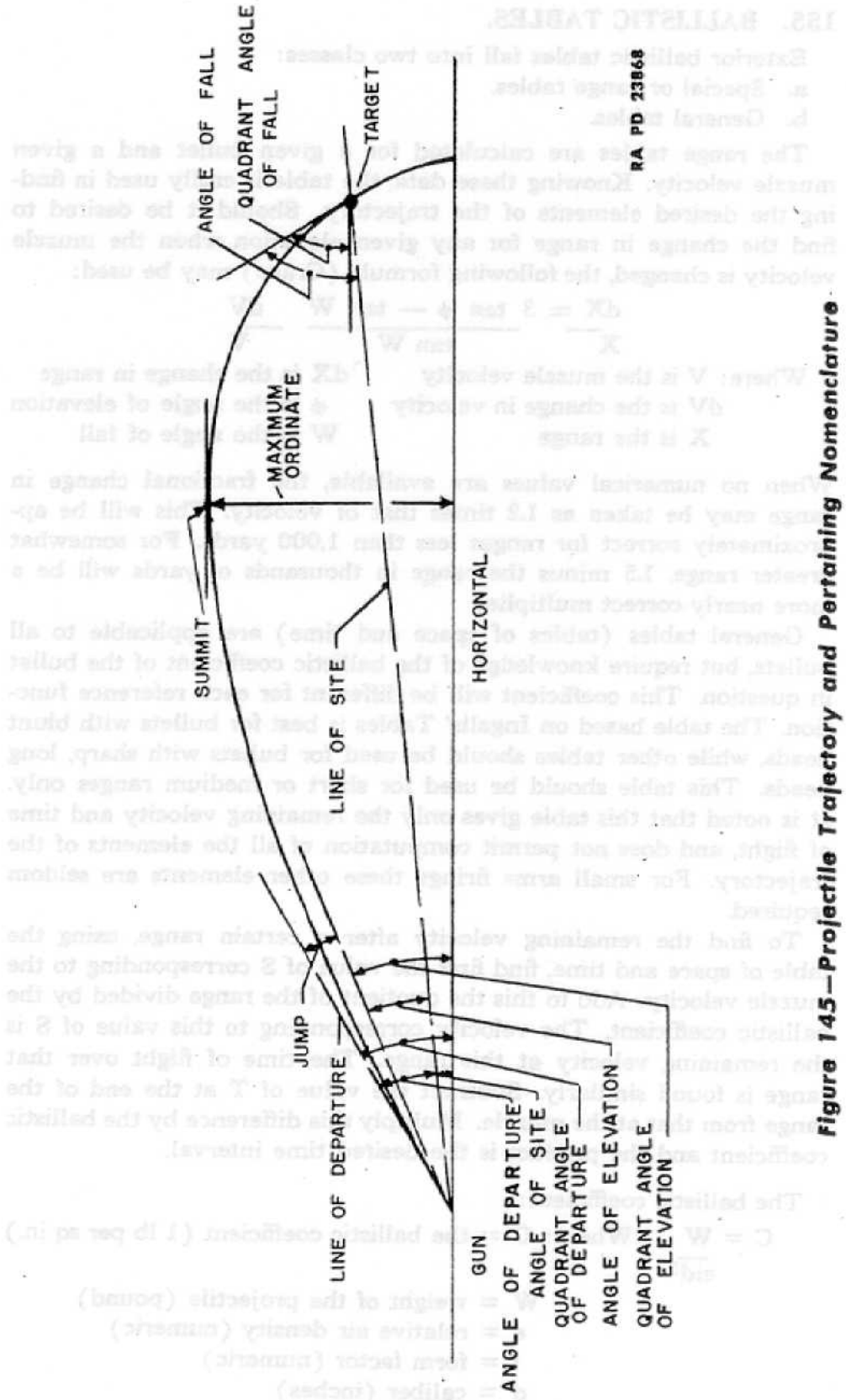


Figure 145—Projectile Trajectory and Pertaining Nomenclature

## SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

## 155. BALLISTIC TABLES.

Exterior ballistic tables fall into two classes:

- a. Special or range tables.
- b. General tables.

The range tables are calculated for a given bullet and a given muzzle velocity. Knowing these data, the table is easily used in finding the desired elements of the trajectory. Should it be desired to find the change in range for any given elevation when the muzzle velocity is changed, the following formula (Cranz) may be used:

$$\frac{dX}{X} = 3 \frac{\tan \phi - \tan W}{\tan W} \frac{dV}{V}$$

Where: V is the muzzle velocity      dX is the change in range  
 dV is the change in velocity       $\phi$  is the angle of elevation  
 X is the range      W is the angle of fall

When no numerical values are available, the fractional change in range may be taken as 1.2 times that of velocity. This will be approximately correct for ranges less than 1,000 yards. For somewhat greater range, 1.5 minus the range in thousands of yards will be a more nearly correct multiplier.

General tables (tables of space and time) are applicable to all bullets, but require knowledge of the ballistic coefficient of the bullet in question. This coefficient will be different for each reference function. The table based on Ingalls' Tables is best for bullets with blunt heads, while other tables should be used for bullets with sharp, long heads. This table should be used for short or medium ranges only. It is noted that this table gives only the remaining velocity and time of flight, and does not permit computation of all the elements of the trajectory. For small arms firings these other elements are seldom required.

To find the remaining velocity after a certain range, using the table of space and time, find first the value of S corresponding to the muzzle velocity. Add to this the quotient of the range divided by the ballistic coefficient. The velocity corresponding to this value of S is the remaining velocity at this range. The time of flight over that range is found similarly. Subtract the value of T at the end of the range from that at the muzzle. Multiply this difference by the ballistic coefficient and the product is the desired time interval.

The ballistic coefficient:

$$C = \frac{W}{e i d^2} \quad \text{Where: } C = \text{the ballistic coefficient (1 lb per sq in.)}$$

W = weight of the projectile (pound)  
 e = relative air density (numeric)  
 i = form factor (numeric)  
 d = caliber (inches)



DATA

156. SPACE AND TIME TABLE (BASED ON INGALLS' TABLES).

$$X = C S(V_r) - T(V_m)$$

$$t = C T(V_r) - T(V_m) - \cos \phi$$

| V    | S    | Dif | T     | Dif | V    | S    | Dif | T     | Dif |
|------|------|-----|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| 4500 | 251  | 77  | 0.442 | 52  | 3000 | 1570 | 101 | 1.522 | 103 |
| 4400 | 328  | 78  | 0.494 | 54  | 2900 | 1671 | 104 | 1.625 | 109 |
| 4300 | 406  | 80  | 0.548 | 56  | 2800 | 1775 | 105 | 1.734 | 115 |
| 4200 | 486  | 81  | 0.604 | 59  | 2700 | 1880 | 107 | 1.849 | 121 |
| 4100 | 567  | 83  | 0.663 | 62  | 2600 | 1987 | 110 | 1.970 | 130 |
| 4000 | 650  | 85  | 0.725 | 64  | 2500 | 2097 | 113 | 2.100 | 139 |
| 3900 | 735  | 86  | 0.789 | 66  | 2400 | 2210 | 117 | 2.239 | 149 |
| 3800 | 821  | 88  | 0.855 | 71  | 2300 | 2327 | 120 | 2.388 | 160 |
| 3700 | 909  | 91  | 0.926 | 74  | 2200 | 2447 | 124 | 2.548 | 173 |
| 3600 | 1000 | 90  | 1.000 | 77  | 2100 | 2571 | 128 | 2.721 | 188 |
| 3500 | 1090 | 93  | 1.077 | 81  | 2000 | 2699 | 133 | 2.909 | 205 |
| 3400 | 1183 | 94  | 1.158 | 85  | 1900 | 2832 | 138 | 3.114 | 224 |
| 3300 | 1277 | 96  | 1.243 | 88  | 1800 | 2970 | 144 | 3.338 | 248 |
| 3200 | 1373 | 98  | 1.331 | 93  | 1700 | 3114 | 154 | 3.586 | 279 |
| 3100 | 1471 | 99  | 1.424 | 98  | 1600 | 3268 | 163 | 3.865 | 317 |
|      |      |     |       |     | 1500 |      | 175 | 4.182 | 362 |
|      |      |     |       |     | 1400 | 3606 |     | 4.544 |     |

C = ballistic coefficient (lb per sq in.)  
(referred to the Gavre function; i.e., C<sub>g</sub>)

V = velocity (ft per sec)

t = time of flight (second)

φ = angle of elevation

X = range (yards)



**SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS**

**157. RANGE TABLE: CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .30, M2.**

Muzzle velocity—2,700 feet per second

| Range yards | Angles of elevation mils | Angle of fall mils | Time of flight seconds | Maximum ordinate feet | Remaining velocity feet per second |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 100         | .7                       | 1                  | .12                    | 0                     | 2490                               |
| 200         | 1.5                      | 2                  | .25                    | 0                     | 2290                               |
| 300         | 2.4                      | 3                  | .38                    | 1                     | 2090                               |
| 400         | 3.4                      | 4                  | .53                    | 1                     | 1890                               |
| 500         | 4.6                      | 6                  | .70                    | 2                     | 1700                               |
| 600         | 6.0                      | 9                  | .89                    | 3                     | 1530                               |
| 700         | 7.7                      | 12                 | 1.11                   | 5                     | 1360                               |
| 800         | 9.6                      | 17                 | 1.35                   | 7                     | 1220                               |
| 900         | 11.9                     | 22                 | 1.62                   | 11                    | 1100                               |
| 1000        | 14.6                     | 28                 | 1.91                   | 15                    | 1030                               |

**158. RANGE TABLE: CARTRIDGE, CARBINE, CAL. .30, M1.**

Muzzle velocity—1,975 feet per second

$$C = 0.179 (G_1)$$

| Range yards | Elevation mils | Angle of fall mils | Time of flight seconds | Terminal velocity feet per second |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0           | 0.0            | 0.0                | 0.00                   | 1974                              |
| 100         | 1.5            | 1.7                | 0.17                   | 1580                              |
| 200         | 3.5            | 4.8                | 0.38                   | 1265                              |
| 300         | 6.2            | 9.4                | 0.64                   | 1062                              |
| 400         | 9.7            | 15.6               | 0.94                   | 946                               |
| 500         | 14.0           | 23.5               | 1.28                   | 865                               |

**159. RANGE TABLE: CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .45, M1911.**

Muzzle velocity—920 feet per second

| Range yards | Angle of elevation mils | Remaining velocity feet per second |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 25          | 2                       | 894                                |
| 50          | 3                       | 871                                |
| 75          | 5                       | 850                                |
| 100         | 6                       | 831                                |
| 125         | 8                       | 814                                |
| 150         | 10                      | 798                                |

## DATA

160. RANGE TABLE: CARTRIDGE, BALL, CAL. .50, M2, AND  
CARTRIDGE, ARMOR-PIERCING, CAL. .50, M2.

Muzzle velocity—2,935 feet per second

| Range<br>yards | Angle of<br>elevation<br>mils | Angle<br>of fall<br>mils | Time of<br>flight<br>seconds | Maximum<br>ordinate<br>feet | Remain-<br>ing<br>velocity<br>feet per<br>second |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 100            | .6                            | .7                       | .11                          |                             | 2680   |
| 200            | 1.3                           | 1.5                      | .22                          |                             | 2560   |
| 300            | 2.0                           | 2.3                      | .34                          |                             | 2440   |
| 400            | 2.8                           | 3.3                      | .47                          |                             | 2320   |
| 500            | 3.7                           | 4.4                      | .60                          |                             | 2210   |
| 600            | 4.6                           | 5.6                      | .74                          | 1                           | 2100   |
| 700            | 5.6                           | 7.0                      | .89                          | 1                           | 1990   |
| 800            | 6.6                           | 8.6                      | 1.04                         | 1                           | 1880   |
| 900            | 7.7                           | 10.4                     | 1.20                         | 2                           | 1780   |
| 1000           | 8.9                           | 12.4                     | 1.38                         | 2                           | 1680   |
| 1100           | 10.2                          | 14.7                     | 1.57                         | 3                           | 1590   |
| 1200           | 11.6                          | 17.4                     | 1.76                         | 4                           | 1500   |
| 1300           | 13.1                          | 20.5                     | 1.96                         | 5                           | 1420   |
| 1400           | 14.8                          | 24.1                     | 2.18                         | 6                           | 1340   |
| 1500           | 16.6                          | 28.2                     | 2.41                         | 8                           | 1270   |
| 1600           | 18.5                          | 32.8                     | 2.66                         | 10                          | 1200   |
| 1700           | 20.6                          | 37.8                     | 2.92                         | 12                          | 1140   |
| 1800           | 22.9                          | 43.3                     | 3.18                         | 14                          | 1090   |
| 1900           | 25.4                          | 49.2                     | 3.45                         | 16                          | 1060   |
| 2000           | 28.1                          | 55.5                     | 3.74                         | 19                          | 1030   |
| 7200           | 581.3                         | 1060.8                   | 36.13                        | 1500                        | 560  |
| 7275           | 676.1                         | 1151.8                   | 40.24                        |                             | 570  |

## SMALL ARMS, LIGHT FIELD MORTARS, AND 20-MM AIRCRAFT GUNS

## Section VIII

## REFERENCES

|                                       | Paragraph |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Standard nomenclature lists . . . . . | 161       |
| Explanatory publications . . . . .    | 162       |

## 161. STANDARD NOMENCLATURE LISTS.

## a. Ammunition:

Ammunition, fixed and semifixed, all types, including subcaliber for pack, light and medium field artillery, including complete round data. SNL R-1

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| Instruction guide: Military explosives . . . . .  | TM 9-2900  |
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| Range regulations for firing ammunition for<br>training and target practice . . . . .               | AR 750-10  |
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  - Browning machine gun, cal. .30, M1917 . . . . . FM 23-55
  - Browning machine gun, cal. .30, M2, aircraft—  
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  - Browning machine gun, cal. .50, HB, M2, ground . . . . . FM 23-60
  - Browning machine gun, cal. .50, HB, M2  
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  - Browning machine gun, cal. .50, M2, aircraft—  
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  - Ordnance maintenance: Browning machine  
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- g. **Miscellaneous:**
- Coast artillery field manual . . . . . FM 4-135
  - Instruction guide: Small arms accidents, mal-  
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  - Ordnance safety manual . . . . . O.O. 7224
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- h. **Mounts:**
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  - Machine gun mounts for trucks . . . . . TM 9-224
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- o. Targets, target materials, and rifle range con-  
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